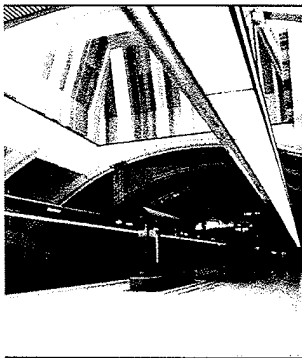


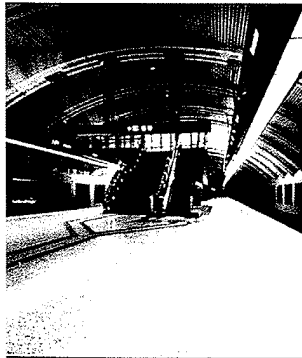
Richmond/Airport to Vancouver Rapid Transit Project



Project Definition Phase Contract T1 - Vancouver Segment



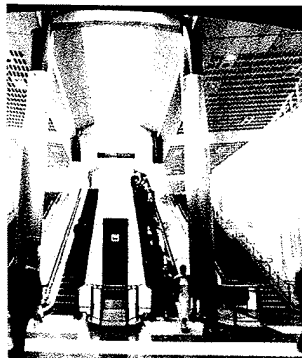
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REPORT

July 2002

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Sandwell



Hatch Mott
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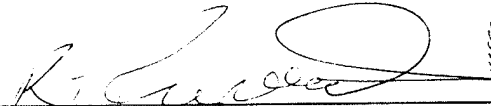
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Vancouver, BC**

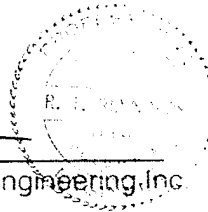
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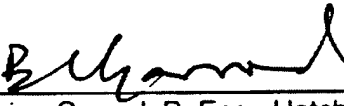
August 2002
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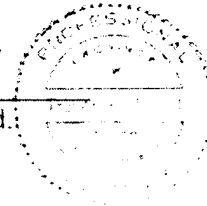
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Table of Contents

**Richmond/Airport to Vancouver
Rapid Transit Project
Vancouver Segment, Technical Stream Report**

142577, August 2002

— VOLUME I —

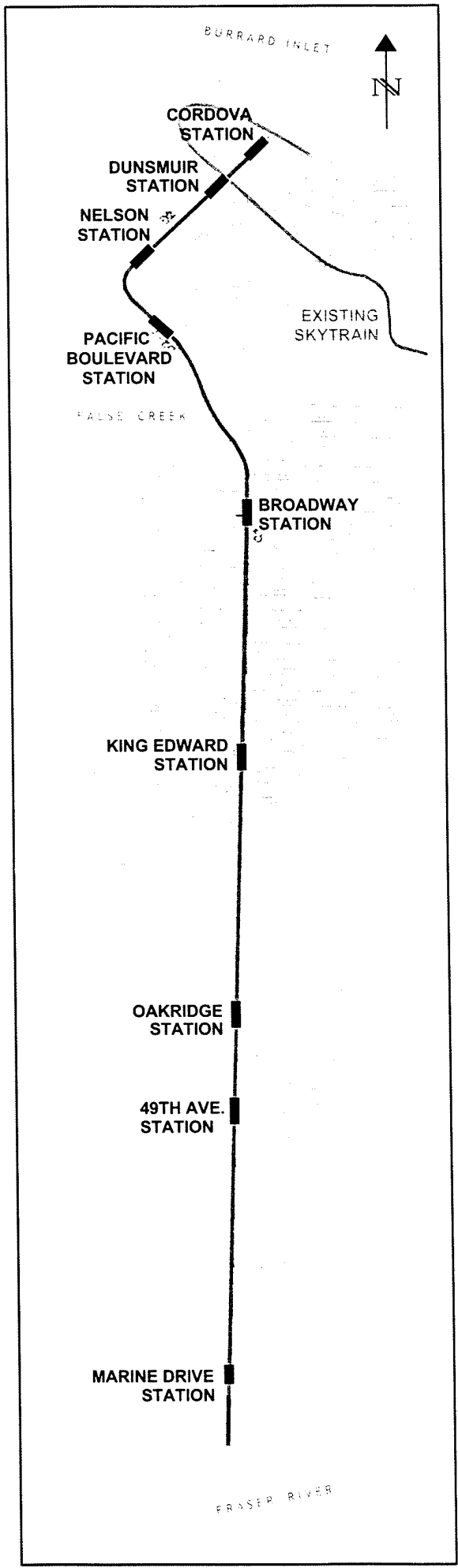
Executive Summary	1
1 Background	1-1
2 Layout Criteria	2-1
2.1. Tunnel Criteria	2-1
2.2. Station Criteria	2-1
2.3. Ancillary	2-2
2.4. Typical Structures	2-2
3 Alignment Options	3-1
3.1. Section A	3-1
3.2. Section B	3-1
3.3. Section C	3-2
3.4. Section D	3-2
3.5. Number of Options	3-3
3.6. Shortlist of Alignments	3-6
3.7. Preferred Alignment Options	3-7
3.8. Reference Alignment	3-9
4 Profiles	4-1
4.1. Base Case Profile	4-1
4.2. Profile Options	4-2
5 Stations	5-1
5.1. Station Locations	5-1
5.2. Station Drawings	5-2
5.3. Terminus Connections	5-2
5.4. Crossover Structures	5-3
6 Constructability	6-1
6.1. Tunnelling Methodology	6-1

	6.2. Station Construction	6-7
7	Costs	7-1
8	Schedule	8-1
9	Summary	9-1
	9.1. Background	9-1
	9.2. Alignment Options	9-1
	9.3. Reference Alignment	9-1
	9.4. Vertical Profiles	9-2
	9.5. Station and Crossover Locations	9-3
	9.6. Constructability	9-3
	9.7. Cost Estimates	9-2
	Appendix A – Drawings of Typical Structures	A
	Appendix B – Alignment Options	B
	Appendix C – Station Drawings	C
	Appendix D – Cost Estimates	D
	— VOLUME II —	
	Appendix E - Quantities	E

Executive Summary

- The Vancouver Segment of the Richmond Airport – Vancouver Rapid Transit Project extends from SW Marine Drive to the downtown terminus.
- COV council has endorsed a “subway” system, accordingly a tunnelled system from downtown Vancouver to SW Marine Drive was the “base case” option.
- The reference alignment within the Vancouver Segment would follow Cambie, Davie and Granville Streets.
- To allow transit systems that do not use Skytrain technology to be used the alignment would not tie into the Skytrain Line.
- The reference alignment is expected to generate significant ridership to and from Vancouver downtown south and the business districts.
- The base case profile consists of tunnel from the downtown terminus station at Granville and Cordova Street to Cambie and 63rd Avenue with a short elevated section crossing SW Marine Drive.
- Options for shortening the tunnel at the south end of the segment using either an extended elevated section or an at-grade section were investigated.
- To investigate potential cost savings at the north end of the alignment, profile options were reviewed that would either cross under or over the existing Dunsmuir Skytrain Tunnel.
- Nine stations are recommended within the Vancouver Segment with five stations located to the south of False Creek.
- A proposed station at Cambie Street and Broadway would accommodate the proposed future extension of the Millennium Line and allow riders to transfer between the two lines.
- To the north of False Creek one station would be located on Davie Street at Pacific Boulevard and three stations would be located in downtown Vancouver on Granville Street at Nelson, Dunsmuir and Cordova streets.
- Alternate profiles were investigated along Granville Street with two stations located at Robson and Cordova streets.
- With the base case profile the station at SW Marine Drive would be an above ground station, the eight other stations would all be underground stations.
- With the extended elevated and at-grade options a proposed station at Cambie Street and 49th Avenue would also become an above ground station.

- Cut-and-cover construction of underground stations and crossover structures is envisaged to save costs.
- It is envisaged that there would be three tunnel drives for the base case alignment using six tunnel boring machines. Two drives would originate on the south side of False Creek driving north and south, and one would originate at SW Marine Drive heading north.
- Approximately 2.8 million cubic metres of excavated material will need to be disposed of. Ocean dumping of the excavated material is recommended.
- The estimated cost of the Vancouver Segment reference alignment ranges from \$1,005M for the base case profile with a 5.7m diameter tunnel to \$805M for a 5.0m diameter tunnel with an atgrade section at the south end and cut-and-cover tunnel at the north end.



**Vancouver
Segment**

1 Background

A Request for Proposal was issued by RTP on March 2, 02 for the technical study to further define the project for the Vancouver Segment of the Richmond/Airport to Vancouver Rapid Transit Project (RAVP). The Sandwell, Hatch Mott McDonald and Golder Associates Team (SHMG) submitted a proposal and was selected to undertake the study which extends from SW Marine Drive to downtown Vancouver.

A kick off meeting was held on April 24, 02 at the Rapid Transit Loughheed Offices with staff from RAVP, TransLink, City of Vancouver (COV), Vancouver International Airport (YVR) and SHMG. The objectives of the assignment were agreed as:

- Identify one preferred horizontal alignment;
- Develop vertical alignment options along the preferred option;
- Locate stations and station entrances;
- Prepare a constructability report and;
- Estimate the construction costs.

Other issues and concerns that need to be addressed in the report were identified as:

- Integration with the downtown SkyTrain system;
- Connectivity with the western extension of the Millennium Line;
- COV council has endorsed a “subway” system, accordingly an underground system to SW Marine Drive would be the “base case” option. However it was recognized that an underground system extending all the way to SW Marine Drive would be a costly option and COV requested a business case to support the decision.
- YVR would like to see a Canada Place cruise ship terminal connection.

The horizontal alignment prepared under this assignment has been developed to be consistent with COV wishes and is subject to refinement and adjustment as total costs are defined and performance assessed.

The Notice to Proceed from RTP was received on May 06, 02 and COV provided compact discs for the base mapping on May 08, 2002.

2 Layout Criteria

The following criteria was used by SHMG to develop alignments and station layouts:

2.1. TUNNEL CRITERIA

The tunnel criteria listed below would accommodate all technologies considered likely to be adopted. Actual tunnel criteria will depend on the final accepted technology.

Tunnel Diameter	5.70 meters
Tunnel Spacing:	11.40 meters (two diameters centre to centre)
Horizontal radii:	
Minimum:	150 meters for accommodating the tunnel boring machine (TBM)
Downtown Minimum:	200 meters for 50 kph
Normal Minimum:	600 meters for 80kph
Maximum Gradient:	5%
Depth to Top of Tunnel:	
Minimum:	One tunnel diameter
Under False Creek:	Three tunnel diameters (one diameter in rock/glacial drift soils)
Under Dunsmuir Tunnel:	One metre clear with ground pre-treatment
Under Existing Buildings:	Two tunnel diameters
Under Proposed Buildings:	One tunnel diameter with ground pre-treatment

2.2. STATION CRITERIA

Maximum Station Gradient:	0.5%
Platform Length:	80 meters
Centre Platform Width:	9.5 meters
Station length	130m

2.3. ANCILLARY

Cross-passages	3m diameter at 244m maximum spacing
Emergency exits	At \pm 500m spacing
Ventilation/emergency exit shafts	750m spacing
Crossovers	140m long

2.4. TYPICAL STRUCTURES

Drawings numbered 6000 to 6003 are presented in Appendix A showing conceptual outlines of the following:

- Typical tunnel cross section
- Emergency exit building and ventilation shaft
- Crossover tunnels
- South Portal

The south portal concept presented would fit within the existing Cambie Street median. Behind the portal a section of cut-and-cover tunnel approximately 150 m long would extend to a depth of one tunnel diameter. The cut-and-cover section would allow a TBM launch and would widen out to give a clear spacing between the tunnels at the bored face of approximately 2.5 diameters.

3 Alignment Options

A meeting was held on April 29, 02 to identify the range of horizontal alignment options that the SHMG team would need to review between SW Marine Drive and Vancouver downtown waterfront. Attending the meeting were Ray Spaxman of the Spaxman Consulting Group, Lon LaClaire representing COV and Messrs Reynolds, Scholte and Fitzell representing SHMG. The task of the meeting was to find alternative routes which would meet the following objectives:

- The alignment would be primarily in tunnel within the City.
- Allow passenger connections with the existing Skytrain line in Downtown Vancouver.
- Connect the Airport with the Canada Place Cruise Ship Terminal.
- Allow stations to be located where high riderships are likely to be generated.
- Allow private bidders to use their preferred transportation system and not be confined to the Skytrain system.

The alignment options and potential station locations are presented on aerial photographs in Appendix B. For simplicity, the route between SW Marine Drive and the downtown terminus was divided into four sections designated A to D on the drawings and the alignment is described as running in a north south direction. The alignment options and station locations identified within each section were:

3.1. SECTION A

Section A extends from SW Marine Drive to 48th Ave. Only one realistic alignment following the Cambie Street ROW was identified.

The route would bridge over Marine Drive before entering into tunnel on Cambie Street. For this section two profiles were developed with the south tunnel portal located as far north as possible to minimise costs and as far south as possible to minimise the impact on adjacent communities.

The first location for a station would be at SW Marine Drive, which would serve both commercial and residential neighbourhoods.

The second location for a possible station would be at 49th Avenue to serve Langara College, a potential high-density residential development site, significant east west bus routes and the local residential neighbourhood.

3.2. SECTION B

Section B extends from 48th Ave. to 21st Ave. Two alignment options were identified within this section on Cambie and Oak Streets designated B1 and B2, respectively. They were generated by the following considerations:

- The Cambie Street alignment would serve the Oakridge Shopping Centre and cross-town bus services on 41st Avenue – which generates the continuation of the line along Cambie to 21st Avenue but cutting in a continuous northerly alignment below a portion of Little Mountain. The Cambie Street alignment would also serve City Hall and would be in walking distance of the Vancouver General Hospital (VGH) complex in the vicinity of 12th Avenue.
- The Oak Street alignment would serve the main entrance to the major hospital conglomerations on Oak Street i.e. the Children's Hospital in the vicinity of 28th Avenue, the Women's Hospital and the VGH complex, and would still serve the Oakridge Shopping Centre site,

On both alignments stations would be located at Oakridge to serve the centre, important east west bus routes and the local neighbourhood, and at King Edward Avenue where there is a minor commercial area, an important cross town bus route that serves UBC, and the local residential community.

3.3. SECTION C

Section C extends from 21st Avenue to 1st Avenue. Five alignment options were identified in this section on Yukon, Cambie, Ash, Heather and Oak Streets designated C1 to C5. The C3 alignment on Heather would tie into either of the B1 (Cambie St.) and B2 (Oak St.) alignments.

All the routes would be within walking distance of Vancouver General Hospital and City Hall, two major employment centres in Vancouver. All the routes would allow passengers to transfer to the proposed future Skytrain Millennium Line extension on either the West Broadway or West 10th Avenue alignments.

The Yukon alignment, although further from VGH, would provide an opportunity to locate a station at 2nd Avenue to serve the proposed Southeast False Creek sustainable development area and future streetcar and bus routes on 1st and 2nd Avenues. The Yukon alignment was also considered to be a very direct route to Cambie Street and Waterfront Station on the north side of False Creek.

Each of the five routes has potential connections under False Creek to the various Downtown routes.

The westerly routes would provide better access to the Hospital while the easterly ones, while still providing access to the VGH hospital complex and Broadway, would provide better access to City Hall.

3.4. SECTION D

Section D extends from 1st Ave. to the Downtown Vancouver terminus.

The objectives in developing routes in Downtown Vancouver included:

- Provide transfers to the existing Skytrain system.

- Connect to the Cruise ship facility at Canada Harbour Place.
- Avoid high rise towers to avoid foundation conflict problems.
- Pick up the best ridership locations.
- Provide service to the downtown business/office centre where the highest ridership will be generated.
- Avoid low radius curves, which slow the system and cause added operational costs.
- Achieve evenly spaced station locations and avoid providing too many stations.
- Serve Granville Street, Downtown south and the Pacific Boulevard areas.

While the major centre for anticipated highest ridership is located in the high density office core centred roughly on Hornby and Dunsmuir other centres such as St Paul's Hospital, Robson Street, the Courthouse, Yaletown, BC Stadium and General Motors Place were also considered.

Three alignments options were identified within this section on Cambie, Granville and Burrard Streets designated D1 to D3. Alignment D1 on Cambie Street would be the most easterly route and would pass through Victory Square to Waterfront Station. However, this route failed to meet many of the objectives listed above, would seem to have considerably lower ridership potential and would favour operation as a continuation of the Skytrain system out of the Waterfront Station. Alignment D1 would favour a tie-in to alignment C1 or C2 on Yukon or Cambie Streets

Alignments D2 to D3 on Granville and Burrard Streets could tie in to all C1 to C4 alignments with connections designated 1 to 4 that follow Drake, Davie, Helmcken and Smithe Streets. However, only connections that allow stations to be located at Pacific Boulevard on straight alignment sections are shown on the aerial photographs.

The aerial photograph of section D shows proposed station locations for the downtown for each of the D1 to D3 alignments. Alignment D1, which would tie in to the existing Waterfront Station, would not provide new stations at the locations listed above except for Pacific Boulevard. Alignments D2 and D3 would terminate with a new station close to Canada Place with access to the existing Waterfront Station and cruise ship terminal.

3.5. NUMBER OF OPTIONS

As noted earlier the following alignment options were identified south of False Creek:

Cambie Street

Cambie - Yukon Streets

Cambie - Ash Streets

Cambie - Heather Streets

Cambie - Oak-Heather Streets

Cambie - Oak Streets

On the north side of False Creek, five alignment options on Drake, Davie, Helmcken, Smithe and Cambie Streets were identified to tie into the False Creek alignment. Accordingly with five alignment options on the north side of False Creek and six alignment options on the south side of False Creek there were potentially thirty alignment options crossing under False Creek.

Three streets were identified as alignment options leading to the downtown terminus: Cambie, Granville and Burrard Streets. This resulted in a potential of 90 alignment options between SW Marine Drive and the downtown terminus that would need to be reviewed. However, high rise buildings with underground structures, or Cambie Street Bridge foundations, would obstruct tunnel construction on many of the alignment options. Furthermore, a number of the alignment options either resulted in unacceptably small horizontal tunnel radii or it was not possible to locate a station close to Pacific Boulevard on a tangent.

The spreadsheet presented overleaf identifies the "obstructions" to the alignment options and identifies the "feasible" options. However, it should be noted that most alignment options identified as feasible would pass under low-rise buildings when turning between streets in downtown Vancouver.

Obstructions to Tunnelled Alignments

Section A	Section B	False Creek			Section D			"Feasible" Routes
		Section C	to	Section D	Cambie D1	Granville D2	Burrard D3	
Cambie A	Oak B2	Oak C5	OK	Drake	n/a	LRB's	LRB's	2
			PBS	Davie	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			PBS	Helmcken	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			CB	Smithe	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			HRB's	Cambie	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Cambie A	Oak B2	Heather C4	OK	Drake	n/a	LRB's	LRB's	2
			OK	Davie	n/a	LRB's	LRB/HRB's	2
			PBS	Helmcken	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			CB	Smithe	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			OK	Cambie	LRB's	n/a	n/a	1
Cambie A	Cambie B1	Heather C4	OK	Drake	n/a	LRB's	LRB's	2
			OK	Davie	n/a	LRB's	LRB/HRB's	2
			PBS	Helmcken	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			CB	Smithe	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			OK	Cambie	LRB's	n/a	n/a	1
Cambie A	Cambie B1	Ash C3	OK	Drake	n/a	LRB's	LRB's	2
			OK	Davie	n/a	LRB's	LRB/HRB's	2
			PBS	Helmcken	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			HRB's	Smithe	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			OK	Cambie	LRB's	n/a	n/a	1
Cambie A	Cambie B1	Cambie C2	OK	Drake	n/a	LRB's	LRB's	2
			OK	Davie	n/a	LRB's	LRB/HRB's	2
			CB	Helmcken	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			CB	Smithe	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			OK	Cambie	LRB's	n/a	n/a	1
Cambie A	Cambie B1	Yukon C1	HRL/CB	Drake	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			HRL/CB	Davie	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
			OK	Helmcken	n/a	LRB's	HRB's	1
			OK	Smithe	n/a	LRB's	LRB's	2
			OK	Cambie	LRB's	n/a	n/a	1
								26

HRB's High Rise Buildings
 LRB's Low Rise Buildings
 PBS Not able to locate station near Pacific Boulevard on straight alignment
 HRL Horizontal Radius Limitations
 CB Cambie Street Bridge

3.6. SHORTLIST OF ALIGNMENTS

A meeting was held on May 30, 02 to shortlist alignment options from those previously identified as "feasible". Attending the meeting were Ray Spaxman, Lon LaClaire, Messrs J. Eastman and R. Louie representing RAVP and Messrs Reynolds, Scholte, Ekk, Fitzell and Downing representing SHMG. The evaluation criteria used to shortlist the alignments included:

- Connectivity to Skytrain Station, Sea Bus, West Coast Express, Canada Place cruise ship terminal and the proposed Convention Centre.
- Potential for locating new stations in Yaletown, Vancouver downtown south and the Vancouver business district.
- Location of a station on Granville Street to connect with the cross-town bus routes.
- Location of a station close to VGH and City Hall
- Avoidance of routes under high rise buildings with deep foundations that would result in an excessively deep tunnel and stations.
- Finding routes that cross potential construction yards where shafts could be constructed to allow TBMs to be launched.

3.6.1. Downtown Alignments

SHMG presented a number of potential downtown alignment options including two tunnel schemes tying into SkyTrain using either Cambie Street to tie into the Waterfront Station or Burrard Street to tie into the Dunsmuir tunnel. A concept for a third alignment option using Helmcken and Thurlow to tie into the existing SkyTrain was also reviewed. It was noted that tying into Dunsmuir tunnel was not a viable option since it would potentially double the number of trains using the already busy track between Burrard and Waterfront Stations. It was concluded that the only tie into SkyTrain that appeared to be feasible was the Cambie Street to Waterfront Station alignment option. An alignment that followed Cambie Street terminating near Waterfront Station that would not use Skytrain technology would also be feasible. However, it would fail to locate stations in downtown south and the business district on Burrard or Granville Streets.

The meeting was updated on progress on the Richmond Segment, where the City was favouring an at-grade system. If an at-grade system were adopted for the Richmond Segment of the project, the use of the SkyTrain cars for the Vancouver Segment would effectively be ruled out since SkyTrain cars use a linear induction motor drive system that requires a dedicated and secure right of way. In the circumstances, it was agreed to concentrate on alignments that would allow a range of technologies to be used. This effectively left two tunnel alignment options to the downtown terminus using either Granville or Burrard Streets, both terminating with a station close to Canada Place. SHMG had prepared plans showing stations at the foot of Granville and Burrard with tail lines extending north. However, SHMG were requested to review locating the terminus station closer to the

waterfront to provide better connectivity to the existing Seabus, West Coast Express, Skytrain, Canada Place cruise ship terminal and proposed Convention Centre.

Of the four alignment options identified for tying into Burrard or Granville Streets the Smithe Street option to Burrard Street is obstructed by a high rise building between Burrard and Hornby streets and the Orpheum theatre on Granville Street. Furthermore, using Smithe Street would not enable a station to be located in the downtown south area.

The new Wall Centre buildings on Burrard Street and a high rise building between Seymour and Granville Streets similarly obstruct the Helmcken Street option on to Burrard or Granville streets. Accordingly, this left Davie and Drake streets as the two preferred alignment options for tying into Burrard and Granville streets.

3.6.2. South Side of False Creek

The C1 alignment along Yukon Street had previously been identified as an alignment option to Helmcken, Smithe and Cambie streets in Vancouver. However as noted above, the Smithe and Helmcken street options were not recommended due to obstructions, and work on the Cambie Street option that would have tied in to SkyTrain was suspended. Accordingly, the C1 alignment on Yukon Street was discounted.

The meeting attendees were concerned that both the Oak and Heather Street alignments would generate considerable opposition from residents living along those alignment options who have been led to understand that the route will be along Cambie Street. The Heather Street alignments in particular would cross under a number of private residents where it ties into Oak or Cambie streets. Furthermore, with a station on Broadway, both Oak and Heather street alignments would provide good access to VGH but not to City Hall. However, a Cambie Street alignment with a station at Broadway would provide good access to City Hall, VGH and the Cancer Clinic. In addition, the Cambie Street alignment would cross under a car park owned by COV at 6th Avenue. It was noted that this car park could potentially be made available to the Contractor as a construction yard.

The alignment along Cambie-Ash could have similar advantages to the Cambie Street alignment option and as a result two alignment options south of False Creek were shortlisted:

- Cambie Street;
- Cambie Street – Ash Street.

3.7. PREFERRED ALIGNMENT OPTIONS

A meeting was held on June 13, 02 to further reduce the shortlist of alignment options. Attending the meeting were Messrs Eastman, Louie, Spaxman, Reynolds, Scholte, Ekk and Fitzell, and Wayne Pledger representing COV.

SHMG presented plans of two alignment options using:

- Cambie-Ash-Davie-Granville or Burrard
- Cambie-Drake-Granville or Burrard

It was noted that if necessary Ash Street could tie into Drake Street and Cambie Street into Davie Street.

At the termini SHMG had reviewed locating stations close to Canada Place with tunnels terminating under Waterfront Road directly beneath the Canada Place Road. However, the Burrard/Waterfront street alignment was discounted since it would have required deep tunnels under the existing Waterfront Office Tower. This would have resulted in constructability problems with a deep terminus station on Waterfront Road located immediately next to the shoreline.

The Granville/Waterfront street alignment was also discounted since locating the station on tangent would result in a terminus station location east of Canada Place, a considerable distance from the existing Waterfront Skytrain Station. This station location would also have resulted in constructability problems with a deep terminus station located immediately next to the shoreline.

It was agreed that a terminus station would need to be located at the north end of either Granville or Burrard streets with a spur line extending approximately north. "People movers" could assist passengers to transit from the terminus station to either Waterfront Station or Canada Place cruise ship terminal.

The Davie/Burrard street alignment was discounted since the tunnels would cross under the Medical Centre on Burrard Street, which has five levels of underground parking. Similarly, the Drake/Granville street alignment option was discounted since it would pass under a new high rise residential building at the corner of Drake and Granville Streets.

Immediately to the south of False Creek the Cambie Street alignment option was preferred to the Ash Street alignment option due to:

- Cambie Street has a wider right of way.
- The Ash Street alignment would need to cross under a number of buildings before tying back into the Cambie Street alignment option.
- A station on Cambie Street at Broadway would be easily accessible from VGH and City Hall.
- A station on Cambie Street at Broadway could reduce the need for passengers to cross these two busy roads.

At the end of the meeting two preferred alignment options between SW Marine Drive and the downtown terminus had emerged:

Cambie-Drake-Burrard

Cambie-Davie-Granville

It was agreed that the ridership catchment areas for the two downtown alignment options would need to be further assessed before a decision could be made on which of these alignment options would be recommended.

3.8. REFERENCE ALIGNMENT

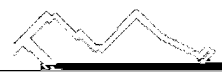
A meeting was held on June 25, 02 to select the recommended downtown alignment option from the Davie/Granville Street and Drake/Burrard Street options. Attending the meeting were Messrs Spaxman, Pledger, Eastman, Louie, Reynolds, Scholte and Ekk.

The sketch presented overleaf shows catchments within a 400m radius for stations located on both the Drake/Burrard and Davie/Granville street routes in terms of thousands of jobs and residents. It should be noted that for stations located less than 800m apart along a route, the catchment areas overlap. Since the spacing of the downtown stations on both routes would all be under 800m, the station catchments would all overlap. The catchments were therefore used for guidance purposes only. However, the sketch indicates that the average station catchment on the two routes would be similar. With one additional station the Drake/Burrard has the higher overall catchment. However, the Granville route would be closer to the future population and job growth in Vancouver, which is towards downtown east.

Potential connections to the Cruise Ship Facility were also reviewed. Both the Burrard line and the Granville line could provide connections to the Cruise Ship Facility and proposed Convention Centre but the Granville line would provide the best opportunities to also give convenient connections to the Sea Bus, bus system, Skytrain, West Coast Express, and adjacent uses.

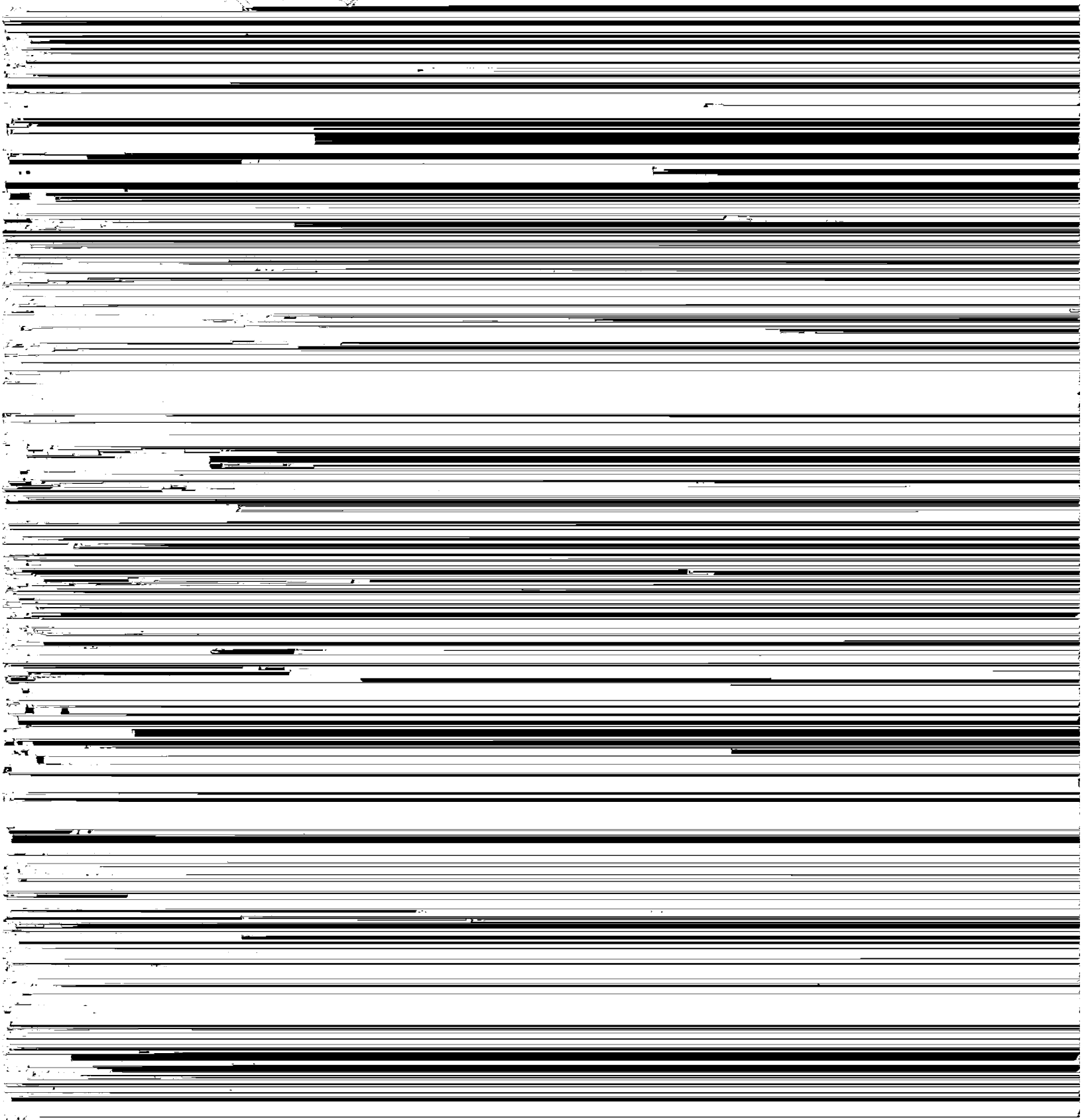
It was agreed that the Davie/Granville option was the preferred option due to the following:

- The Granville Street terminus station would be significantly closer to the Waterfront Station than the Burrard Street terminus station and would provide good connectivity to all the transit modes that serve this major downtown transportation centre and the cruise ship terminal.
- The Davie/Granville Street option would be 400m shorter than the Drake/Burrard Street option and accordingly would have with reduced ridership times and be less expensive.
- Four stations are recommended on the Davie/Granville Street option whereas the Drake/Burrard Street option with an additional station recommended at the crossing of Granville Street would have five downtown stations and the associated additional costs.
- At the terminus the Burrard Street tunnel profile would be substantially deeper than the Granville Street terminus due to the anticipated increased depth of rock at the shoreline.
- The Granville Street alignment would provide an opportunity for the station entrances to be incorporated into the new development plans proposed for Granville Street.



2

———— Burrard line



Accordingly, within the Vancouver Segment of the RAVP the recommended alignment designated the Reference Alignment would follow the Cambie/Davie/Granville Street route with nine recommended stations at:

- Cambie St. and SW Marine Drive.
- Cambie St. and 49th Avenue.
- Cambie St. and 41st Avenue.
- Cambie St. and King Edward Ave.
- Cambie St. and Broadway.
- Davie and Pacific Boulevard
- Granville and Nelson streets.
- Granville and Dunsmuir streets.
- Granville and Cordova streets

Drawings 6100 to 6107 in Appendix B give details of the Reference Alignment.

All horizontal curves shown have a radius of 600m except the curve between Davie and Granville streets. At this location a radius of 150m was used to avoid crossing under a high rise building located on Davie Street between Seymour and Richards streets. Since the 150m radius curve is close to stations it is unlikely to be a problem in terms of restricting the vehicle speeds.

Following the meeting it was learned that COV had received a planning application for two high rise buildings at 1133 Seymour Street and foundations for one of the high rise buildings would be directly above the recommended RAVP alignment where it turns from Davie Street to Granville Street.

Accordingly, the tunnel profile has been set to give a minimum of one diameter clear between the top of the tunnel and the proposed 1133 Seymour Street building foundations. The one diameter cover assumes favourable rock conditions and careful monitoring of the tunnel and building structure.

4 Profiles

4.1. BASE CASE PROFILE

Drawings 6100 to 6107 in Appendix B give details of the profiles investigated.

As noted earlier, the base case profile is elevated for approximately 370m at the south end of the Vancouver Segment where it crosses SW Marine Drive and is then in tunnel for the rest of the route to the downtown terminus. For the SW Marine Drive crossing, a 7.0m vertical clearance was allowed between road and rail to give a minimum of 5.0m clear beneath the structure. Heading north the profile descends for approximately 200m at a 3.3% grade to the tunnel portal. The first 150m of tunnel would continue to descend at 3.3% grade and would be built using cut-and-cover construction.

After reaching a depth of one diameter to the top of the cut-and-cover tunnel, TBM tunnel construction would commence and the profile would start to climb, following the Cambie Street profile, with a 3.7% grade for 1.3km staying approximately one diameter below road level. At the proposed 49th Avenue station location, reverse vertical curves either side of 130m long 0.5% tangent would accommodate the station. After 49th Avenue, the profile would continue to climb for 0.4km following the profile of Cambie Street at a 2.3% grade to the proposed Oakridge Station. The profile would then climb for 0.8km at a 1.5% grade below Queen Elizabeth Park to a proposed ventilation shaft near station 3+500m in the Park. The profile would then descend for 0.7km at 4.8% grade to the proposed King Edward Station staying approximately one diameter below road level.

North of King Edward Station the profile would descend for 1.5km at a 4.2% grade to the proposed Broadway Station. At the Broadway Station the tunnel depth would be approximately three tunnel diameters to provide clearance below the proposed future Millennium Line extension tunnels and the existing 8th Avenue Interceptor Pipe. North of Broadway Station the profile continues to descend for 0.7km at 2.1% grade under the south side of False Creek. The alignment under False Creek was selected to give approximately one diameter of suitable ground (bedrock or glacial drift) above the tunnel. This requirement would apply across the full width of the crossing, however, the critical areas are expected to be near the shores of the Creek. Towards the north side of False Creek the profile rises for 0.5km at 1.6% grade to the proposed Pacific Boulevard Station.

North of Pacific Boulevard Station the profile climbs at 3.7% grade as it follows Davie Street north at a depth of approximately one diameter. The profile continues to climb at 3.7% as the alignment turns onto Granville Street heading towards the proposed Nelson Street Station. After Nelson Street Station the profile descends for 0.5km towards the proposed Dunsmuir Station at a 0.9% grade followed by a 1% grade to allow the profile to cross under the existing Dunsmuir Tunnel. A clearance of 1m only has been allowed at the pinch point between the RAVP and Dunsmuir profiles to limit the depths of the proposed Dunsmuir and Cordova Street Stations. It is recommended that pre-treatment of the rock beneath the existing Dunsmuir tunnel be carried out prior to the RAVP tunnelling to strengthen the soils. The profile continues to descend at a 1% grade to the Cordova Street terminus station where the grade drops to 0.5% over the length of the station and tail track.

4.2. PROFILE OPTIONS

To investigate potential cost savings a number of potential profile options were investigated and are described below. All the profiles follow the Cambie/Davie/Granville Reference Alignment. Drawings of the profile options are presented in appendix B.

4.2.1. South End #1

At the south end of the Vancouver Segment, a profile option using an extended elevated section north of SW Marine Drive was reviewed. To avoid disruption to traffic with this profile, the tunnel portal would be located south of the busy intersection at Cambie and 41st. The selection of the portal location south of 41st Avenue intersection is somewhat arbitrary but was chosen as a guide to the cost saving that could be achieved with an elevated section. With this option the proposed station at 49th Ave would be an above ground station.

4.2.2. South End #2

Similarly, at the south end of the Vancouver Segment, a profile option using an at-grade section just north of SW Marine Drive was reviewed. With this profile the tunnel portal would also be located south of the Cambie and 41st intersection. With this option the proposed station at 49th Ave would be an at-grade station.

4.2.3. North End

At the north end of the project a profile option that would cross over the existing Dunsmuir Skytrain Tunnel using a section of cut-and-cover tunnel was reviewed. This higher profile would enable the invert elevations of the proposed Dunsmuir and Cordova street stations to be raised significantly. However, at the higher elevation the close proximity of the proposed Cordova Street terminus station and the former CPR Station Building would limit the length of the tail track to approximately 60m for emergency stopping. This would require crossover tracks to be located immediately south of the Cordova Station. Depending on train headway's, locating the crossover before rather than after the terminus station could have performance implications.

4.2.4. Granville Street Alternate Profiles

Profiles were developed along Granville Street with a station located at Robson Street instead of the two stations proposed at Nelson and Dunsmuir streets. This not only results in the saving of one station but also allows the tunnel profile to be raised significantly.

With the Robson Street station arrangement, two profiles were developed which would cross under or over the Dunsmuir tunnel. The profile that crosses over the Dunsmuir tunnel would result in cut-and-cover tunnel construction for a considerable distance along Granville Street and shallow depth stations at both Robson and Cordova Streets.

4.2.5. Elevated Profiles Crossing Over False Creek

Options with an elevated crossing of False Creek were investigated. A profile that crosses under Broadway in tunnel, bridges False Creek with an elevated structure and then crosses

under Pacific Boulevard in tunnel was discounted due to excessive gradients of 8.09% to the south and 10.29% on the north side of False Creek.

A profile with a tunnel portal at station 5+646m and an elevated structure over Broadway and False Creek and tunnel under Pacific Boulevard was also discounted since it would result in an excessive gradient of 8.6% on the north side of False Creek.

A profile that would cross under False Creek and Pacific Boulevard in tunnel and then transition to an elevated structure on Davie Street was discounted since a number of cross streets would be blocked, and an excessively steep gradient would be required due to the steep slope of Davie Street.

It was concluded that if an elevated section over False Creek was to be considered it would need to commence south of West Broadway around station 5+646m and extend to the terminus at the north end of the alignment.

5 Stations

5.1. STATION LOCATIONS

Typically underground rapid transit stations have two entrances at ground level. On RAVP it is proposed that all underground stations have two ground level entrances except for the Broadway Station. Since the Broadway Station will be located at the intersection of two very busy roads, Cambie Street and Broadway, it is recommended that this station have four entrances to minimise the need for pedestrians to cross the roads.

Stations can be either constructed using cut-and-cover (open excavation) or by underground mining techniques. Since the latter is usually expensive, cut-and-cover station construction has been assumed for RAVP. With cut-and-cover construction, stations would generally be located immediately north or south of intersections to reduce construction interference to traffic and avoid utility diversions on both streets. However, the Broadway Station has been shown located on the intersection to allow incorporation of the proposed future Millennium Line extension.

Recommended station locations are as follows:

Marine Drive	On Cambie Street immediately north of SW Marine Drive.
49th Avenue	On Cambie Street immediately north of 49 th Avenue.
Oakridge	On Cambie Street immediately south of 41 st Avenue.
King Edward	On Cambie Street immediately south of King Edward Avenue
Broadway	On Cambie Street and Broadway.
Pacific Boulevard	On Davie Street immediately north of Pacific Boulevard.
Nelson Street	On Granville Street immediately south of Nelson Street.
Dunsmuir Street	On Granville Street immediately south of Dunsmuir Street.
Cordova Street	On Granville Street immediately south of Cordova Street.

To reduce costs station entrances should preferably be located on the same side of the intersection as the station. However, station entrances can be located on the opposite side of an intersection to the station, if required.

The following table gives station chainages and the spacing between stations:

Location	Length (m)	Stationing	Distance (km) from previous station	Type
SW Marine Dr	80	0+120		Elevated
49 th	130	1+895	1.78	Underground

Location	Length (m)	Stationing	Distance (km) from previous station	Type
Oakridge	130	2+555	0.66	Underground
King Edward	130	4+275	1.72	Underground
Broadway	130	5+940	1.66	Underground
Pacific Boulevard	130	7+358	1.42	Underground
Nelson	130	7+950	0.59	Underground
Dunsmuir	130	8+620	0.67	Underground
Cordova	130	8+975	0.36	Underground

5.2. STATION DRAWINGS

Conceptual station drawings are presented in appendix C for the following:

- A typical underground station with two entrances on drawings 6200 to 6203.
- Broadway Station with would accommodate a future extension of the Millennium Line. On drawings 6210 to 6212.

5.3. TERMINUS CONNECTIONS

At the proposed Dunsmuir and Cordova stations people movers could be provided to allow passengers to transfer between:

- The proposed station at Granville and Dunsmuir streets and the existing SkyTrain Granville Station.
- The proposed terminus station at Granville and Cordova streets and the SkyTrain Waterfront Station, Sea Bus, West Coast Express and the Canada Place Cruise Ship Terminal.
- The proposed terminus station at Granville and Cordova streets and the Cruise Ship Terminal

It should be noted that there appears to be a considerable opportunity to create a major pedestrian circulation space in the waterfront area which would be an especially attractive public space serving a multitude of pedestrian movements and providing a focus and integrating function in this part of town.

People mover plans and sections are shown on drawing 6300 in Appendix C.

The people movers are envisaged to be in tunnels at the approximate depth of the proposed Cordova Street station. Since these tunnels would be of small diameter they would likely be constructed using mining techniques. The alignment of the tunnel from Cordova Station to the Cruise Ship Terminal is envisaged to follow Granville Street for a short distance, turn east on to Cordova Street, right on to Howe Street and left on to Waterfront Road. The tunnel would terminate in front of the foundations to the Canada Place where elevators and/or escalators would then carry passengers to the Cruise Ship level.

5.4. CROSSOVER STRUCTURES

Four crossover structures are envisaged within the Vancouver Segment at the following locations:

- 49th Avenue
- King Edward
- Pacific Boulevard
- Cordova

Crossovers would typically be located adjacent to stations to avoid vertical curves and large grades. Excavation for the crossovers would be by cut-and-cover and would effectively be an extension of the station cut-and-cover excavation.

6 Constructability

No site-specific geotechnical investigation has yet been carried out for the project, so the following comments are based on the limited available subsurface information. An appropriate level of geotechnical investigation will assist in early identification of the key issues and selection of the most appropriate techniques and equipment. It will also facilitate preparation of more accurate cost estimates and minimisation of contractual risks. As discussed below, specific sections (such as shaft and station locations, and the QE Park basalt zone), may have significant impacts on tunnel design and equipment selection. Therefore, consideration should be given to planning and implementing a phased investigation program as soon as the preferred alignments have been selected and there is a firm commitment to proceed with the project.

6.1. TUNNELLING METHODOLOGY

It is envisaged that tunnelling will be carried out using TBMs. This equipment will be well suited for the diameter and length of the tunnels as proposed, and for the anticipated subsurface conditions. The following criteria were considered in assessing the suitability of TBMs for the project;

- Tunnel diameter. Ideally the tunnel is of a diameter which is common for TBMs. The RAVP tunnels are a common size for underground transit projects and suitable machines should be readily available.
- Tunnel length. TBMs require substantial preparatory work prior to commencement of a drive. The tunnel length must be sufficient to justify this advance work. For the option of tunnelling the entire alignment within the City of Vancouver, the tunnelled sections for the RAVP tunnels will be evenly divided in length, and are a suitable length for TBM operation.
- Reasonably consistent ground conditions. TBMs can be adapted for most ground conditions, however problems can be encountered when conditions are highly variable. Based on the geological conditions as currently understood from the limited information available, each of the tunnel sections for RAVP are expected to consist of reasonably similar conditions in terms of tunnelling.

Work sites. Due to the high production rates of TBMs, large work site areas must be available to handle the substantial spoil and material volumes. The work sites should be located near major transportation routes which can accept the volume of vehicle movements required for construction, and in areas where the construction impacts will be acceptable to local residents and businesses.

It is envisaged that there would be the following three tunnel drives for the base case alignment:

- A TBM launch from a section of cut-and-cover tunnel behind a portal near SW Marine Drive, and TBM removal at a shaft in Queen Elizabeth Park.

- A shaft TBM launch just south of False Creek for the southerly drive with TBM removal at the Queen Elizabeth Park shaft.
- A shaft TBM launch just south of False Creek for the northerly drive with TBM removal at Cordova.

6.1.1. Tunnelled Section 1

Marine Drive portal to QE Park – approx. 3 km. This section is expected to be driven in glacial soil deposits, which are likely to consist primarily of sands and gravels, with varying silt content. Groundwater levels are expected to be at or above tunnel level. Due to the coarse nature of the soils and potential presence of groundwater, these soils are considered to be relatively unstable in terms of tunnelling, and will require a TBM design which can provide the necessary support to the tunnel face, as described later in this report. This section will terminate in the tertiary bedrock formation at QE Park, which will be unsuitable for this TBM type.

The TBM drives will originate from the Marine Drive portal and be driven up gradient to the TBM reception shaft at QE Park. It is expected that groundwater seepage into the tunnel will be minimal, as a gasketted, sealed lining would be installed during construction.

6.1.2. Tunnelled Section 2

False Creek south worksite to QE Park. (approx. 3 km). This drive is expected to comprise primarily glacial drift soils as well as tertiary bedrock. The bedrock will be mostly weak sandstone and siltstone, but with minor volcanic intrusions. Based on experience on other projects in Vancouver, the sandstone is highly variable in terms of strength and may be expected to be locally uncemented and thus exhibiting soil-like behaviour. The glacial drift and rock will be similar in tunnelling terms, since both units have a sufficient strength to stand unsupported for reasonable lengths of time and therefore require little support from the TBM – a key aspect of TBM design. However, the potential for coarser and more permeable zones, as well as harder cobble/boulder inclusions within the glacial drift, will impact TBM selection and progress. The key concerns for TBM selection for these soils will be discussed later in this report.

The TBM drive will originate from the work site at False Creek and be driven south and up gradient to the QE Park reception shaft. It is anticipated that an interval of strong basalt may be present beneath QE Park, which may require excavation, by alternate means, as discussed in a following section.

6.1.3. Tunnelled Section 3

False Creek south worksite to Canada Place (approx. 2.9 km). This drive is expected to be in ground conditions similar to that for Section 2.

This section will be encounter two sections, which will be driven down gradient. As stated previously, seepage into the tunnel is expected to be minimal since it is expected that a sealed (gasketted) lining will be installed by the TBM during construction.

QE Park Basalt (may be present as much as 800m along the alignment). Due to the expected much higher strength of this rock type, this section may have to be excavated using drill and blast methods (or possibly by use of a roadheader). It may also be possible to adapt the Section 2 TBM for these conditions, although modifications may be too significant for practical purposes. If drill and blast (or similar) methods are used, construction access will be gained via the QE Park shaft.

6.1.4. TBM Selection

As discussed previously, the ground conditions are anticipated to potentially require the use of two different types of TBM.

Tunnelled Section 1

For Section 1, the TBM will be required to deal with the potentially unstable sands and gravels, with or without water pressure. Suitable TBMs for these types of soils are described below.

1. Earth Pressure Balance (EPB) TBM. This type of TBM provides the necessary face support and prevents water inflow by use of a sealed forward chamber (plenum) directly behind the cutterhead. Excavated soil and groundwater pass into this chamber and are slowly extracted under controlled conditions by use of a screw conveyor. Rate of extraction by the screw conveyor is used to control the pressure in the plenum chamber and therefore the pressure acting on the tunnel face. Tunnel spoil passes out of the screw conveyor into the rear of the TBM and is usually transported out of the tunnel with rail mounted spoil cars.

The key to the EPB TBM is the seal provided by the screw conveyor, which is, in turn, dependent on the soil type, since the soil plug on the screw conveyor forms the primary barrier to water flow (and pressure loss) out of the plenum. The EPB is well suited to fine-grained soil types (or coarse soil types with a significant fines content) since these soils have a low permeability and can form the necessary seal in the screw conveyor. Soil conditioning agents have been used in unsuitable soils on other projects, however heavy use of these chemicals can create additional problems.

EPB TBMs are relatively common in North America in soft ground tunnels. This is partly due to the presence of a leading manufacturer of EPB TBMs (Lovat) being based in Toronto.

2. Slurry TBMs. The slurry TBM also provides support to the tunnel face and is therefore suitable for unstable soil types. The slurry TBM achieves this by injecting a slurry, usually a bentonite slurry, into the cutterhead chamber. The slurry acts both to pressurise the tunnel face and acts as a transport medium for tunnel spoil. Excavated spoil is removed from the cutterhead and transported out of the tunnel in a slurry suspension. Oversize material (boulders etc) are broken down to a suitable size for slurry transport in an on-board crusher, located in the TBM cutterhead. Spoil is removed down the tunnel to the portal via the slurry transport pipes. At the portal site, the spoil is removed from the slurry in a slurry separation plant. This plant generally consists of conventional material separation equipment, such as hydrocyclones, clarifiers, centrifuges, etc. Due to the difficulty of separating fine-grained soil particles, such as silt

and clay, from bentonite slurry, this type of TBM is not well suited to soils, which contain high proportions of fine materials. In general, a slurry TBM is well suited to coarse material sizes.

Since the slurry TBM does not rely on any property of the soil (such as low permeability) to provide pressure to the face, this machine can be operated in a wide range of soil conditions, subject to the limitations of the separation plant. Slurry pressures in the plenum chamber can be difficult to maintain at constant levels, due to the rapid change in pressure in a confined space with a small injection of a liquid. Some manufacturers have overcome this by use of an "air cushion" in the plenum chamber to regulate volume surges.

Because of the complicated materials handling equipment, a slurry TBM is often more expensive to purchase and operate than an EPB TBM. Until recently, slurry TBMs have not been used in North America. Recently, two slurry TBMs were purchased for a tunnelling project in Portland. All the leading slurry TBM manufacturers are based in Europe or Japan.

Tunnelled Sections 2 and 3

For Sections 2 and 3, the selection of the TBM will be influenced by the nature of the glacial drift and sandstone/siltstone deposits. Should the glacial drift contain significant lenses of coarse soils, or the sandstone contain areas which are poorly cemented (both of which may be expected), the TBM will be required to deal effectively with these water pressures and the instability which may accompany the water inflows. Under these conditions, an EPB TBM would be the most suitable selection. This EPB would differ from that for Section 1, principally in cutterhead design. This EPB would be fitted with tools on the cutterhead which would enable the cutting of the sandstone rock (where strongly cemented) and of the boulders which may be found within the glacial drift. An appropriate level of geotechnical investigation to determine the likely variations in subsurface conditions along the alignment is a key requirement to facilitate appropriate selection of TBM, and to more accurately assess tunnelling advance rates and costs.

Tunnel linings are expected to be pre-cast segmental "one pass" linings. These linings are erected behind the TBM and form the final tunnel lining, thus not requiring a separate lining phase following completion of excavation.

6.1.5. Ancillary Underground Excavations

Cross passages between the tunnels will be required at approximately 250m spacing. These tunnels will be 3m in diameter and, where possible, will probably be constructed using hand mining methods (manual excavation equipment or lightweight mobile equipment). Where unstable ground conditions are encountered (e.g. tunnel Section 1), some form of ground treatment may be required.

Shafts will be required at the False Creek work site, at QE Park and for any required emergency egress routes. The False Creek shaft will be substantial in size, as it will be required to support four tunnel drives and will be the location for launching four TBMs. The shafts are expected to be excavated using conventional mechanical excavation equipment

and will be supported using shotcrete and anchors, or where conditions require, a tangent-piled wall or sheet piled cofferdam.

6.1.6. Work Sites

Due to the potential impact on neighbourhoods and the lack of available land, location of potential worksites requires careful consideration. Two potential major tunnel worksites are likely to be required, one at False Creek and one at Marine Drive.

The False Creek worksite is one of a very limited number of areas that is well located for construction of the downtown tunnels. The size of the site identified to the south of False Creek (in excess of 1 ha) will be suitable for siting a substantial tunnelling operation. Also, proximity to major transportation routes (2nd Ave., Cambie Street) will support the required large material movements. Should ocean dumping of spoil be carried out, the proximity to False Creek will facilitate spoil removal if a barge ramp is available. Due to the location of residential neighbourhoods near the site, measures will be required to limit noise impacts due to equipment operation on site and truck movement in and out of the site.

A major tunnelling work site will also be required at the south end of Cambie Street, near Marine Drive. There are no obvious candidate sites in this immediate area. It is anticipated that a small work area could be available in the Cambie Street corridor for establishing the portal and launching the TBM. With limited available area at the portal, it is expected that a larger site would be established nearby (possibly using an area commercial land available south of Marine Drive) in which to serve as the main materials storage area. This site will be close to good transportation routes, and feasible locations for barge loading facilities.

A smaller tunnel work site will be required at QE Park. This work site will be required for construction of a shaft to facilitate the removal of TBMs and for carrying out local excavation within the basalt. It should be feasible to locate the shaft in an area which will limit impacts on local residents and the park itself.

6.1.7. Spoil Disposal

Of the total of approximately 2.8 million m³ of spoil to be generated in the tunnels and stations, approximately 2/3 will be produced at the False Creek site and 1/3 at the Marine Drive site. A number of options are available for disposal of spoil from tunnel operations. These are;

- Ocean disposal
- Landfill disposal
- Re-use as fill in construction.

For the significant volumes of spoil which will be generated, the potential for re-use as fill may be limited, depending on the requirements for fill in new construction in Vancouver at the time of tunnel construction. It will also be dependent on the nature of the excavated spoil, including grain size and moisture content, and the effect of potential conditioning

additives on the engineering properties. Should the southeast shoreline of False Creek be redeveloped at this time, there may be requirements for site grading materials.

Disposal of fill in local landfills may be expensive, unless the spoil can be used as cover material. Present landfills are located a considerable distance from the work sites and would involve significant truck traffic, the impacts of which would have to be assessed.

Ocean disposal is a potentially attractive alternative that should be carefully examined, since it would limit truck traffic and associated impacts on local neighbourhoods. Ocean disposal is currently being conducted in three designated disposal sites nearby in the Strait of Georgia. A thorough characterisation of the chemistry of the fill will be required in order to obtain a permit. Any contaminants within the fill, such as bentonite from the slurry tunnelling operation or soil conditioning agents, may restrict ocean disposal options.

6.1.8. Settlement and Vibration

Prediction, control and mitigation of tunnel induced settlement will be a significant factor in the implementation of the project, due to the number of major buildings within close proximity to the alignment. Modern TBMs are designed to minimise the potential for settlement to occur, through the inclusion of features such as back-grouting through the tailskin and pressure control at the tunnel face. Features such as these should be available on TBMs selected for this work. Reliance is also placed on the experience of the operating personnel, as incorrect operation of a TBM can lead to excessive ground movements.

The primary area of concern for settlement will be the downtown tunnels along Davie and Granville. These tunnels are expected to largely be driven in the glacial drift and sandstone/siltstone bedrock. As stated earlier in this report, the sandstone/siltstone may be expected to be weak, and in some areas may be uncemented. Settlement may be expected to occur in ground conditions such as this, and where glacial drift is present. The amount of settlement that occurs can be controlled through the application of good workmanship, appropriate TBM selection and a suitable monitoring program.

Settlement above tunnels tends to form a "trough" shape, with the maximum settlement magnitude immediately above the tunnel, reducing laterally from the tunnel. The deeper the tunnel, the wider is the settlement trough and the smaller the magnitude of settlement above the tunnel. This settlement profile gives rise to settlement even at points outside of the area immediately above the tunnel. Depending on the subsurface conditions and the depth of the tunnel, more severe settlement damage can occur outside of the area above the tunnel, as these are areas where differential and lateral movements and "hogging settlement" can occur. These areas are prone to tensile strains in the soil, which can cause damage to unreinforced structures, and also to tilting, or differential vertical ground movements. Due to the narrow street rights-of-way along the downtown alignment, it is expected that a number of buildings may be within the potential zone of influence of the tunnels. These settlement impacts should be given close consideration during future stages of investigation and planning for the tunnels.

Buildings at the corner of Davie and Granville, where the tunnels will be located directly beneath the buildings, will require particular consideration. It is understood that a new high rise building is planned above the alignment and that this will have five basement levels.

Construction of the tunnels following construction of this building will be difficult due to the deep foundations and potential sensitivity to movement. Consequently, efforts should be made to incorporate any needed modifications to the basement structure during building construction, or possibly to pre-build this section of tunnels to permit passage of the TBMs. The neighbouring building (Howard Johnson Hotel Annex) above the alignment has no basement structure and is low rise. There is ample precedence for carrying out tunnelling beneath similar structures on projects elsewhere. Detailed examination of the ground conditions, foundation construction and depth below foundation level will be required in order to assess settlement impacts.

Where settlement damage to a building is determined to be unavoidable or of high risk, measures to mitigate settlement damage may be required. Such measures include compensation grouting, underpinning and other forms of foundation improvement.

Investigation and settlement analysis should also be carried out for subsurface structures which may be impacted by the tunnels, including utilities and larger structures such as the Skytrain tunnel and the 8th Ave GVRD sewer tunnel. Critical parameters for crossing beneath these structures are similar to those for buildings, including soil/bedrock conditions and the structural condition of the buried structure.

With suitable investigation, design, monitoring and construction control, it is expected that tunnelling can be carried out without inducing unacceptable vibrations in nearby facilities. However, in some situations where greater vibrations cannot be avoided, mitigation or repair will be required.

6.2. STATION CONSTRUCTION

Where stations are to be constructed using cut-and-cover techniques, temporary closure of affected roads will be required. For cut and cover station construction, it is expected that excavation and support will be carried out using techniques similar to that being currently used for building construction in Vancouver. The most common technique for support of excavations in glacial drift and bedrock is shotcrete and soil nails. Where the nails cannot be accommodated within the available right-of-way and permission for encroachment into private property cannot be obtained, support using internal bracing would be required. For the coarser soils expected to the south of QE Park, alternative excavation support methods such as soldier piles with lagging or sheet piling would be required.

7 Costs

The costs of the base case profile and profile options are presented in the following table:

Costs Of Profile Alternatives - Millions \$					
	Base Case	North End	South #1	South #2	Granville
South End					
Structure	4.61	4.61	27.05	10.02	4.61
Marine Drive	7.5	7.5	7.5	4.25	7.5
Utilities.	1.68	1.68	1.32	3.29	1.68
Subtotal	13.79	13.79	35.87	17.56	13.79
Tunnels					
Tunnel Drive 1	120.82	120.82	69.56	71.2	120.82
Tunnel Drive 2	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1
Tunnel Drive 3	105.9	94.74	105.9	105.9	81.02
Cut and Cover	0	12.3	0	0	53.77
Subtotal	343.82	344.96	292.56	294.2	372.71
South Portal	26.42	26.42	26.42	26.42	26.42
Stations					
49 th	39.07	39.07	7.5	4.25	39.07
Oakridge	39.75	39.75	39.75	39.75	39.75
King Edward	40.66	40.66	40.66	40.66	40.66
Broadway	59.84	59.84	59.84	59.84	59.84
Pacific Blvd	41.99	41.99	41.99	41.99	41.99
Nelson	41.99	41.99	41.99	41.99	0
Robson	0	0	0	0	37.19
Dunsmuir	59.06	40.12	59.06	59.06	0
Cordova	53.55	37.99	53.55	53.55	37.99
Subtotal	375.91	341.41	344.34	341.09	296.49
Crossovers					
49th	16.66	16.66	4.2	0.42	16.66
King Edward	17.95	17.95	17.95	17.95	17.95
Pacific Blvd	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1
Cordova	32.04	15.02	32.04	32.04	15.02
Subtotal	84.75	67.73	72.29	68.51	67.73
Shafts and EEB's					
57th EEB	2.48	2.48	0	0	2.48
QE shaft	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02
16th EEB	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56
TBM shaft	10.53	10.53	10.53	10.53	10.53
EEB	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07
Subtotal	20.66	20.66	18.18	18.18	20.66
System- Wide	139.56	137.45	139.56	139.56	137.45
Grand Total	1,004.91	952.42	925.22	905.52	935.25

The estimate assumptions and cost spreadsheets for the Vancouver Segment are presented in Appendix D and quantities are presented in Appendix E in Volume II.

The **Base Case** profile is estimated to cost \$1,004.91M and assumes the use of six TBM's.

The **North End** profile option that crosses over the existing Dunsmuir Skytrain Tunnel with cut-and-cover tunnel is estimated to cost \$952.42M. The savings of \$52.5M from the base case profile are due mainly to the construction of shallower stations at Dunsmuir and Cordova Streets.

The **South #1** profile option with an extended elevated section at the south end of the Segment is estimated to cost \$925.22M. The \$79.7M savings from the base case profile are mainly due to a shorter tunnel and less expensive station and crossover at 49th Avenue.

The **South #2** profile option with an at-grade section at the south end of the Segment is estimated to cost \$905.03M. The \$99.4M savings from the base case profile are mainly due to a shorter tunnel and significantly less expensive station and crossover at 49th Avenue.

The **Granville** profile in the table is the alternative profile along Granville Street with a station at Robson Street and a cut-and-cover tunnel over the Dunsmuir Tunnel. This option is estimated to cost \$935.25M. The \$69.7M savings from the base case are mainly due to one less station and shallower downtown stations.

The base case option with 5.0m diameter rather than the 5.7m diameter tunnels was estimated to cost \$969.03M and includes a reduction in tunnel and station costs.

Profile options with cut-and-cover tunnel crossing over Dunsmuir Tunnel at the north end and with either extended elevated or at-grade sections at the south end are estimated to cost \$872.7M and \$853.0M respectively.

Profile options with a station at Robson Street, cut-and-cover tunnel over Dunsmuir Tunnel at the north end and with either extended elevated or at-grade sections at the south end are estimated to cost \$855.31M and \$835.81M respectively.

The least cost profile reviewed would have an at-grade section at the south end of the segment, 5.0m diameter tunnels, a station at Robson Street and cut and cover tunnel over Dunsmuir. This option is estimated to cost \$805.33M.

The estimated costs for the profile and tunnel diameter options range from a maximum of \$1,004.91M to a minimum of \$805.33M

8 Schedule

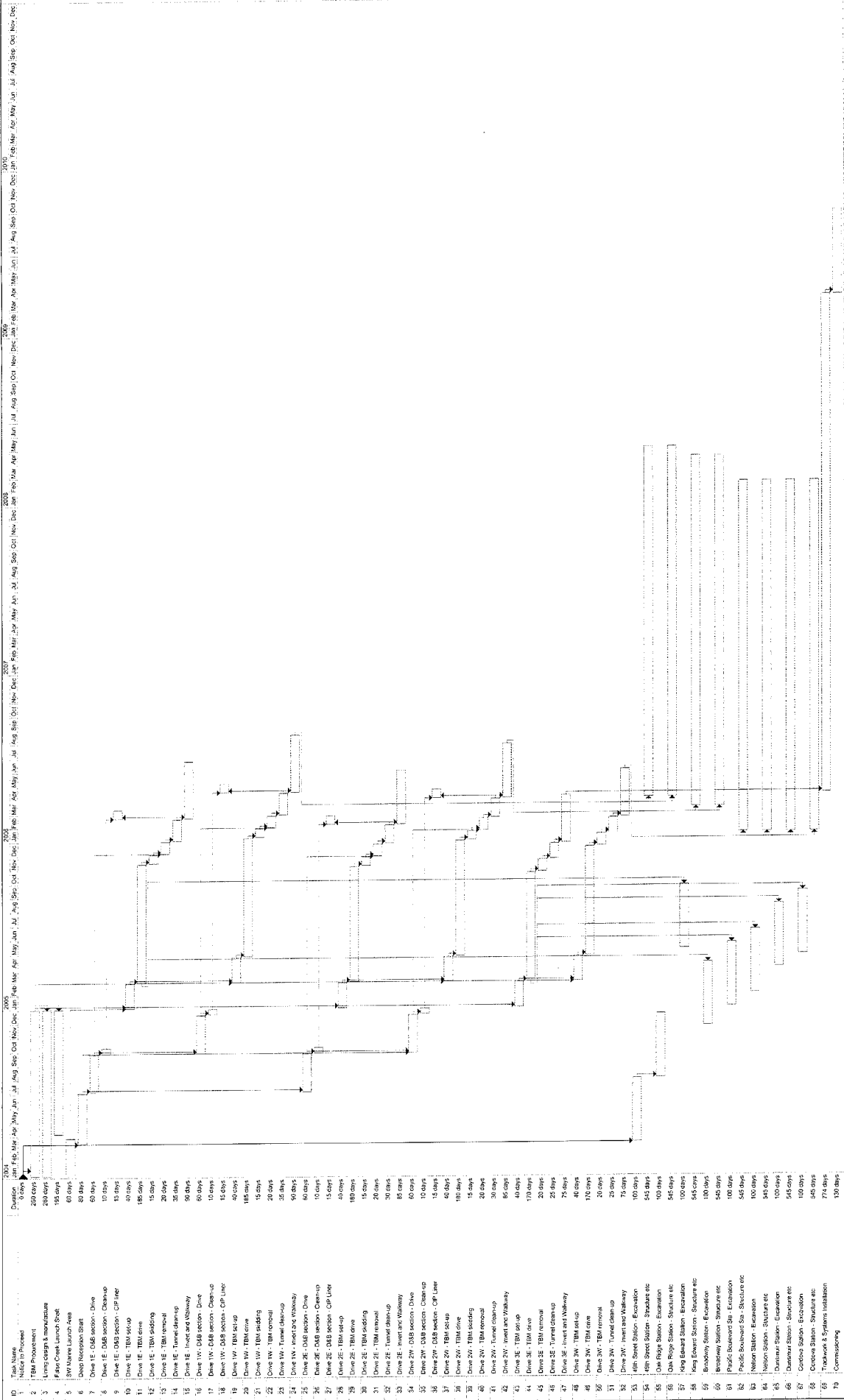
A construction schedule is presented overleaf for the base case profile using three TBM's with completion at the end of year 2010 assuming a year 2004 start.

This is followed by a construction schedule for the base case profile using six TBM's with completion at the end of year 2009 assuming a year 2004 start.

The two schedules assume station construction after the tunnel drives.

The third and fourth schedule assumes a P3 type of contracting strategy with one general contractor. The schedule is shortened with completion close to the end of year 2009 assuming a year 2004 start and simultaneous tunnel drives and station construction.

RAVP - VANCOUVER SEGMENT



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Roll Up Task Roll Up Progress Roll Up Summary
 More Info Summary Project Summary Cost by Summary

Project: BPO/dupe/PPP
 Start: 04/10/04

CONCEPT SCHEDULE - BASE CASE - 6 TBM OPTION - WITH ONE CONTRACT PROCUREMENT

9 Summary

9.1. BACKGROUND

The objective of the assignment was to identify a reference alignment, constructability and construction costs for the Vancouver Segment of the Richmond/Airport to Vancouver Rapid Transit Project.

Vancouver City Council had endorsed a “subway” system and accordingly a tunnelled option from the Vancouver downtown terminus with a short elevated section crossing SW Marine Drive was designated as the base case option.

9.2. ALIGNMENT OPTIONS

Between SW Marine Drive and 48th Avenue, Cambie Street was identified as the reference alignment.

From 48th Avenue to the south of False Creek, alignment options following Yukon, Cambie, Ash, Heather and Oak Streets were reviewed.

On the north side of False Creek, alignment options following Smithe, Helmcken, Davie and Drake streets connecting to either Burrard or Granville Streets were reviewed. A Cambie Street alignment option tying into the Waterfront Skytrain Station was also reviewed

9.3. REFERENCE ALIGNMENT

9.3.1. South of False Creek

Cambie Street was identified as the reference alignment south of False Creek due to the following:

- Cambie Street was the shortest and least costly alignment option reviewed.
- A station can be located at Cambie and Broadway close to City Hall, the Cancer Clinic and Vancouver General Hospital.
- The alignment option would avoid crossing under existing buildings.
- Alignment options following other streets would all pass through residential communities and would likely generate considerable public opposition.
- Cambie Street has a wide Right of Way, which may help avoid full road closures during station construction.
- The Cambie Street alignment crosses a COV car park at 6th Avenue that potentially could be used as a Contractors yard.

9.3.2. North of False Creek

Davie Street leading to Granville Street was identified as the reference alignment option north of False Creek due to the following:

- A Cambie Street alignment option, which would tie directly into the existing Skytrain Expo line at Waterfront Station, was discounted since it would limit the new system to the use of SkyTrain cars only.
- A Cambie Street alignment which would terminate at the existing Waterfront Station and allow passengers to transfer to the existing Skytrain system was discounted since it would not service the downtown south and business districts
- Davie/Granville and Drake/Burrard alignment options were found to be the only options that avoided passing under existing downtown high rise buildings with deep underground parkades.
- A Davie/Granville Street option would be 400m shorter than the Drake/Burrard Street option and accordingly less expensive.
- Similar ridership catchment volumes per station are predicted for both the Davie/Granville Street and Drake/Burrard Street options.
- Four stations are recommended on the Davie/Granville Street option whereas the Drake/Burrard Street option with an additional station recommended at the crossing of Granville Street would have five downtown stations and the associated additional costs.
- A Granville Street terminus station located at the north end of Granville Street, would be significantly closer to the Waterfront Station (the downtown transit hub) than a Burrard Street terminus station.
- A Burrard Street tunnel profile at the terminus would be substantially deeper than a Granville Street terminus due to the proximity of the pre-existing shoreline and the resulting increased depth to rock at the proposed terminus.

9.4. VERTICAL PROFILES

The base case profile would have a short elevated section over SW Marine Drive with a tunnel portal located close to 63rd Avenue. At the north end of the tunnel the profile would cross under the existing Dunsmuir Skytrain tunnel with a terminus station at Cordova Street and a 200m long tail track for storage and crossover tracks.

Profile options for shortening the tunnel using either an elevated section or an at-grade section from SW Marine Drive to approximately 45th Avenue were reviewed.

To investigate cost savings at the north end of the alignment a profile option that would cross over the existing Dunsmuir Skytrain Tunnel using a cut-and-cover tunnel was reviewed. This higher profile would raise the invert elevations of the proposed new stations

at Dunsmuir and Cordova streets significantly. However, it would limit the length of the tail track that could be fitted between the proposed Cordova Street station and the existing Post Office Building to an emergency stop length of 60m only. Accordingly crossover tracks would need to be located south of the Cordova Street terminus station.

To investigate cost savings along the Granville Street two profile options with a station at Robson Street instead of the two stations at Nelson and Dunsmuir streets were developed. The profiles would cross over the existing Dunsmuir Skytrain Tunnel using a cut-and-cover tunnel or under Dunsmuir tunnel using bored tunnel. Both profiles would be higher than the base case profile and allow the invert elevations of the proposed new stations at Robson and Cordova streets to be raised. Of the two profiles the cut-and-cover option allows the profile to be raised significantly.

9.5. STATION AND CROSSOVER LOCATIONS

Nine stations are recommended at the following locations where high riderships are predicted:

- Cambie St. and SW Marine Drive.
- Cambie St. and 49th Avenue.
- Cambie St. and 41st Avenue.
- Cambie St. and King Edward Ave.
- Cambie St. and Broadway.
- Davie St. and Pacific Boulevard
- Granville and Nelson Streets.
- Granville and Dunsmuir Streets.
- Granville and Cordova Streets.

An option with eight stations with one station at Robson Street instead of two stations at Nelson and Dunsmuir streets was also reviewed.

Four ground level entrances are recommended for Broadway Station. All other proposed underground stations would have two ground level entrances. Broadway station would also have provision to allow passengers to transfer to and from the proposed Skytrain Millennium line extension.

The recommended method of station construction would use cut-and-cover to reduce costs and the construction schedule.

Four crossover structures are recommended at 49th Avenue, King Edward, Pacific Boulevard and Cordova. Each structure would also be constructed using cut-and-cover and each would effectively be a continuation of the adjacent station.

9.6. CONSTRUCTABILITY

It is envisaged that there would be the following three tunnel drives using six TBM's for the base case profile:

- A TBM launch from a section of cut-and-cover tunnel behind a portal near SW Marine Drive, and TBM removals at a shaft in Queen Elizabeth Park.
- A shaft TBM launch just south of False Creek for the southerly drive with TBM removals at the Queen Elizabeth Park shaft.
- A shaft TBM launch just south of False Creek for the northerly drive with TBM removals at Cordova.

Approximately 2.8 million cubic metres of bulk material will need to be disposed of.

9.7. COST ESTIMATES

The Vancouver Segment base case profile is estimated to cost \$1,004.9M and assumes the use of six TBM's.

A base case option with 5.0m instead of 5.7m diameter tunnels was estimated to cost \$969.0M

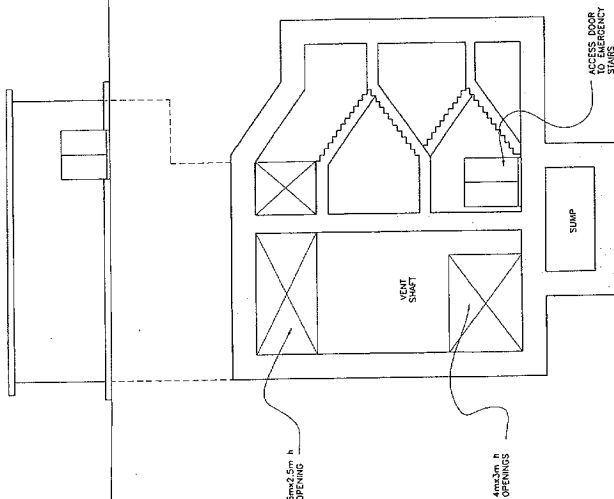
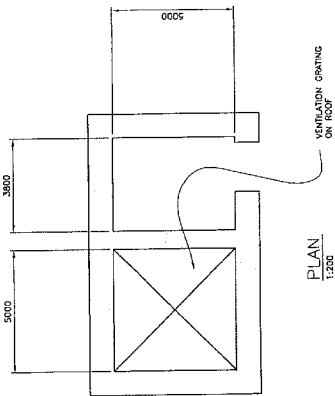
The profile option that crosses over the existing Dunsmuir Skytrain Tunnel at the north end of the Segment is estimated to cost \$952.4M.

The profile option with an extended elevated section at the south end of the Segment is estimated to cost \$925.2M.

The profile option with an at-grade section at the south end of the Segment is estimated to cost \$905.5M.

The profile option with a station at Robson Street and cut-and-cover tunnel over Dunsmuir Tunnel is estimated to cost \$935.2M

The least cost profile reviewed would have an at-grade section at the south end of the segment, 5.0m diameter tunnels, a station at Robson Street and cut and cover tunnel over Dunsmuir. This option is estimated to cost \$805.33M which is \$199.6M less than the base case option.



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VENT SHaFT
RETURN

TOP OF BAL

TRACK

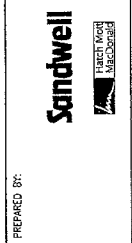
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SECTION
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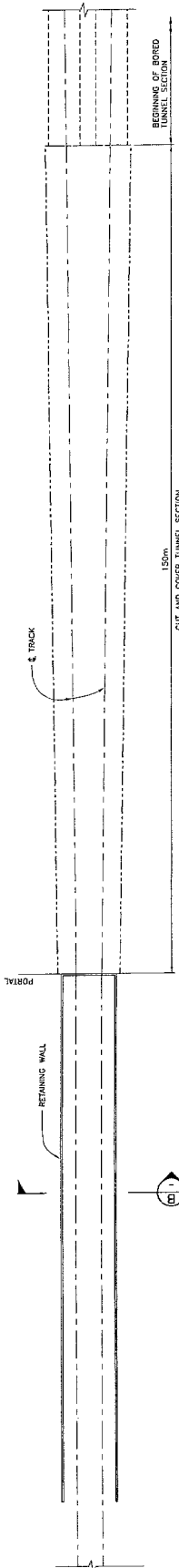
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PREPARED BY:
**Richmond/Airport/Vancouver
Rapid Transit**

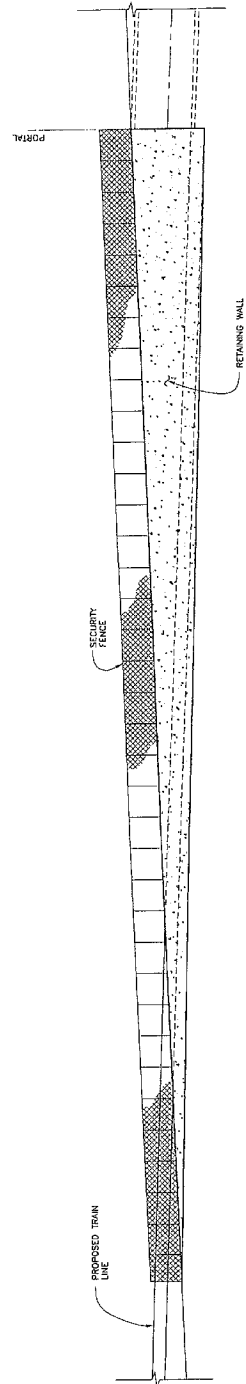


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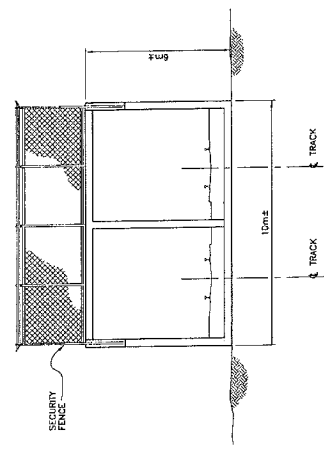
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VIEW
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PREPARED BY:
**Richmond/Airport/Vancouver
Rapid Transit**



SEAL

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CAMBIE-DAVE-GRANVILLE
PORTAL - DETAILS

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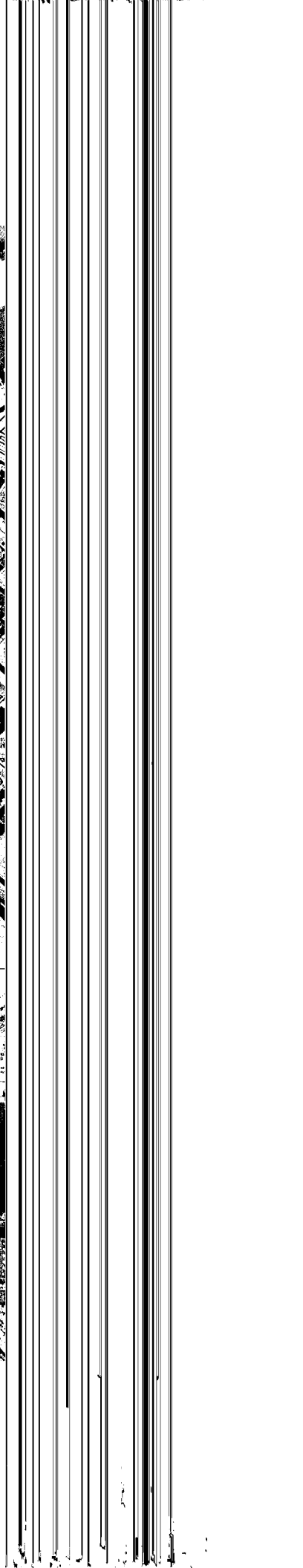
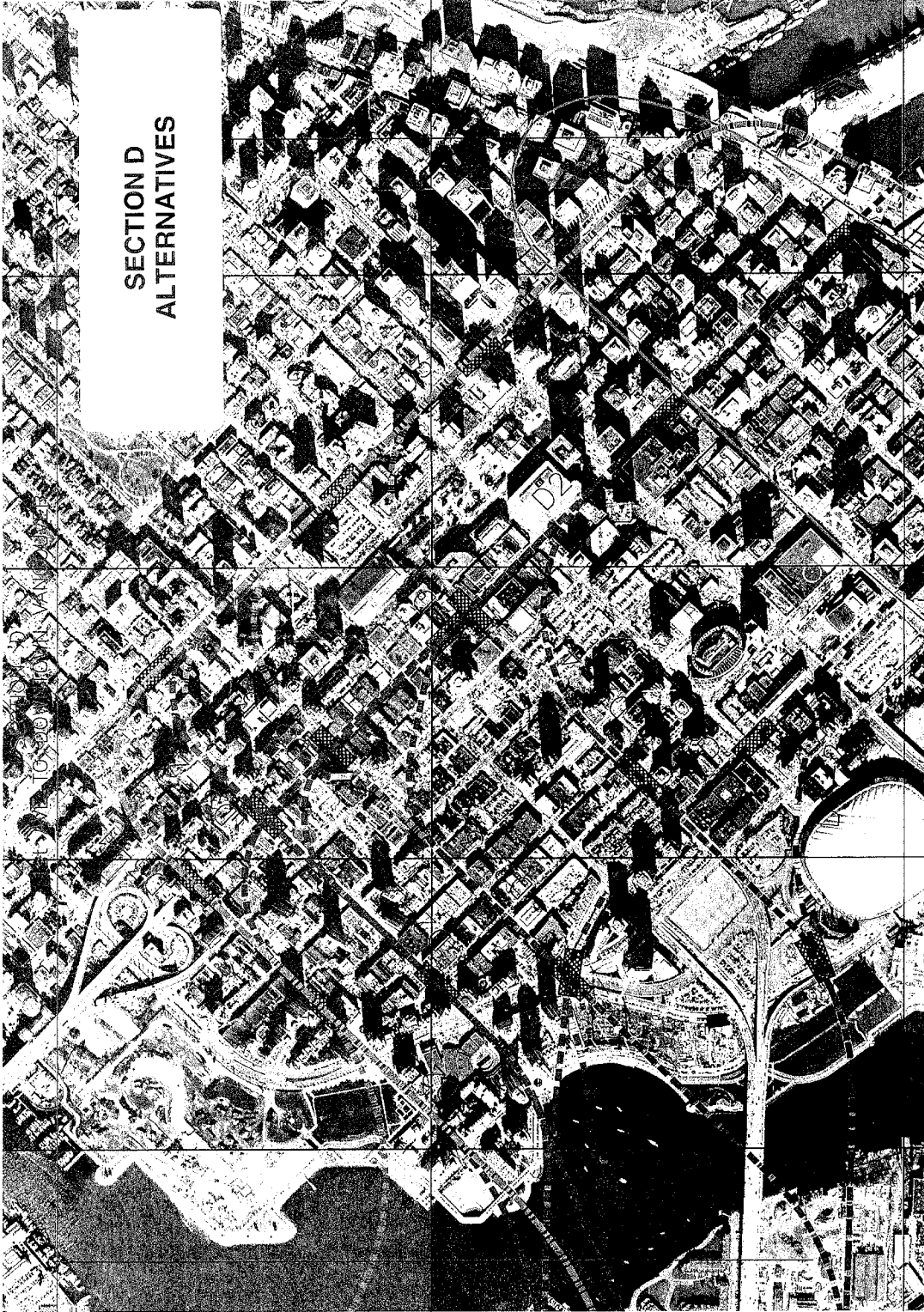
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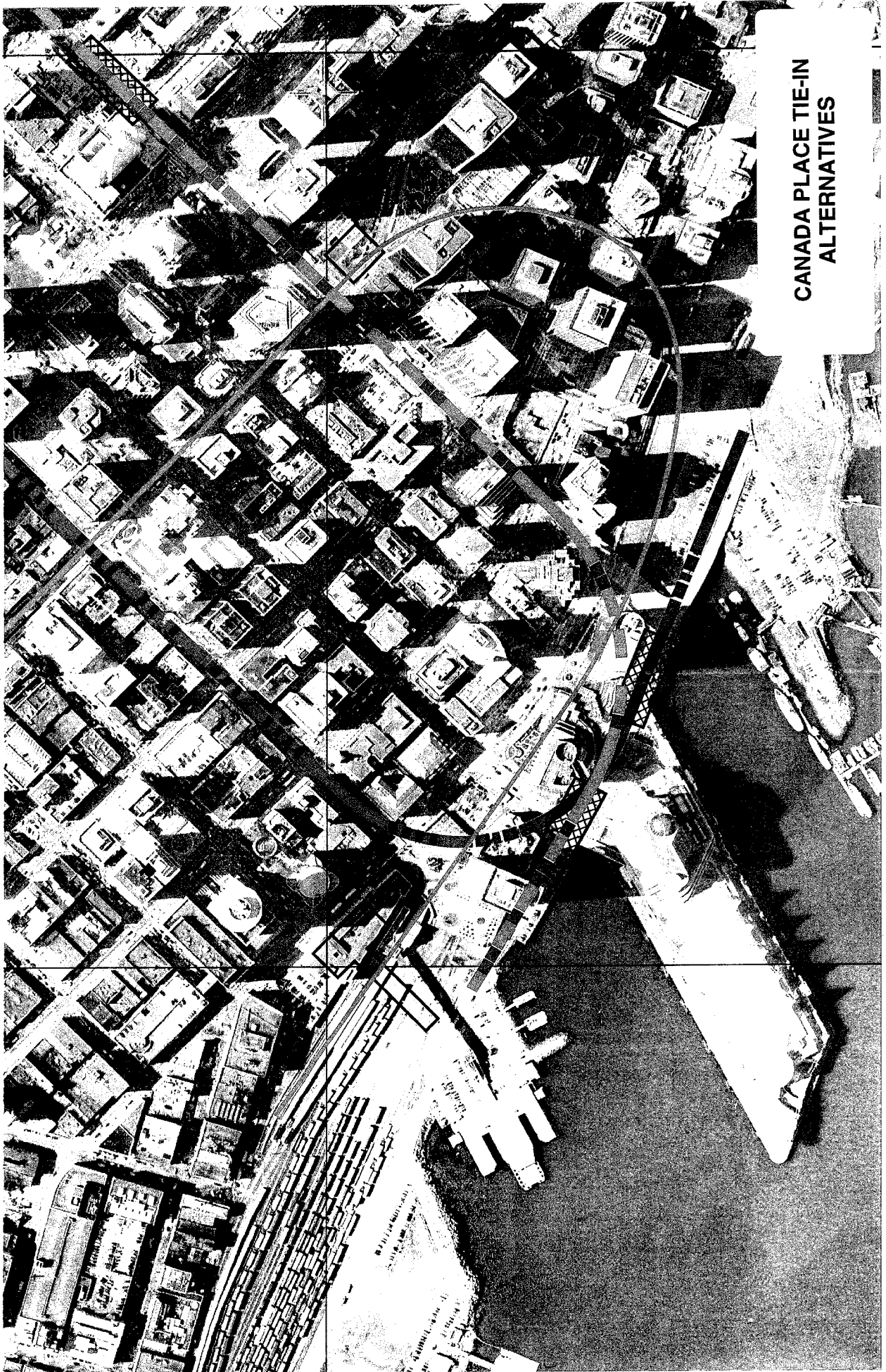


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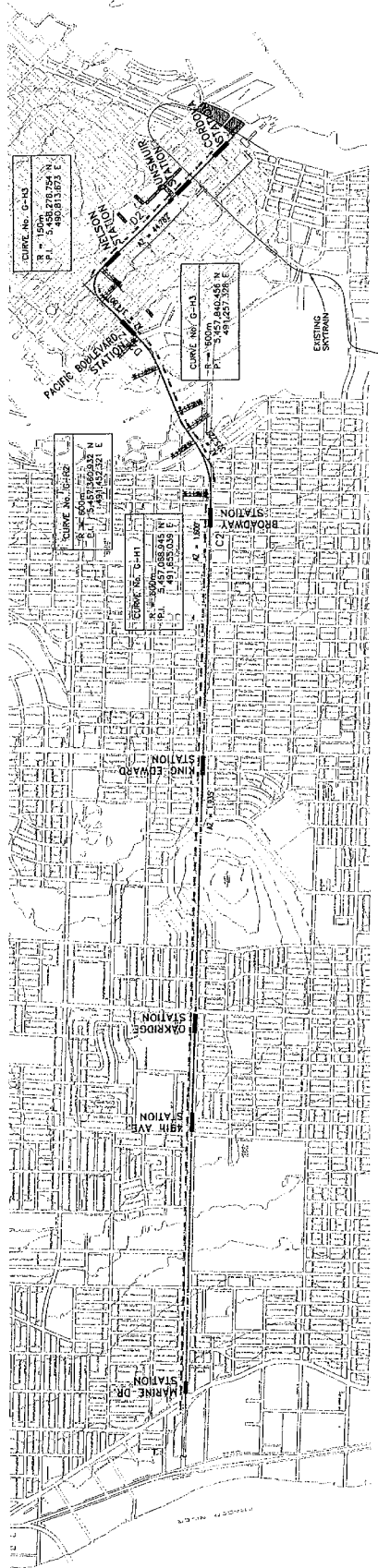


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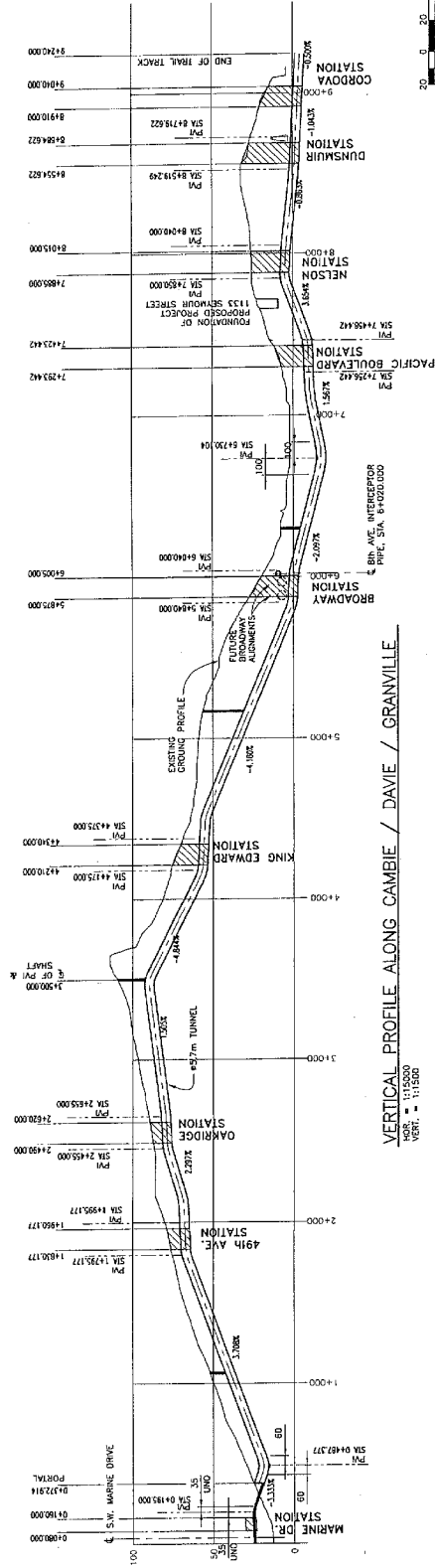




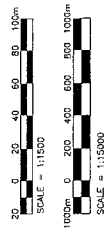
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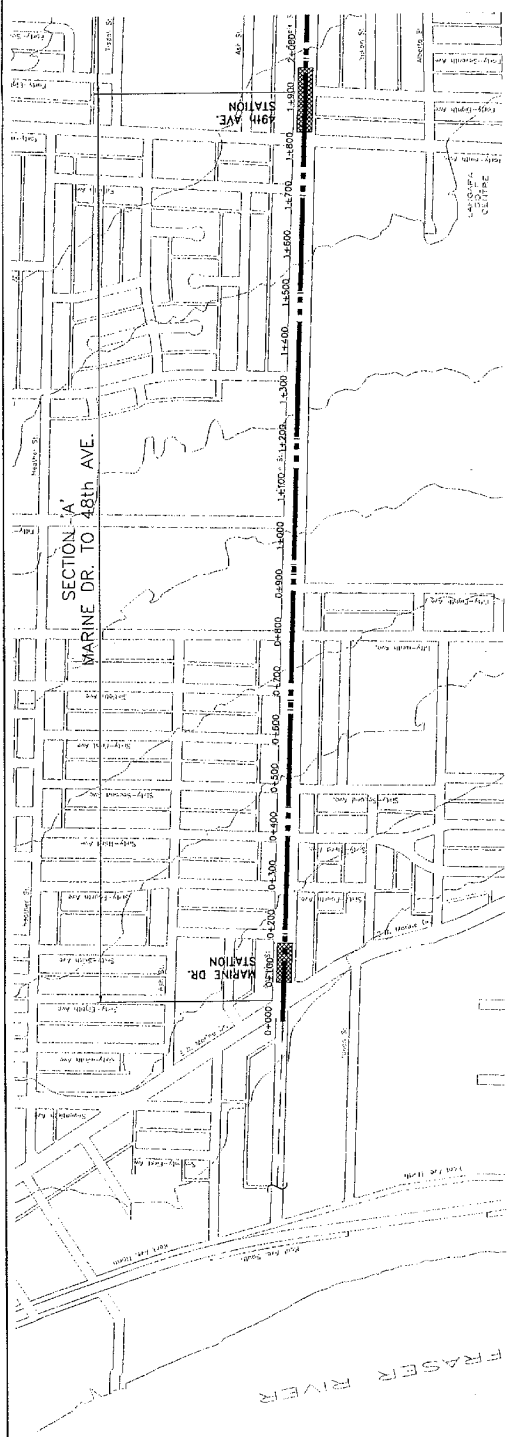
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ALONG CAMBIE / GRANVILLE
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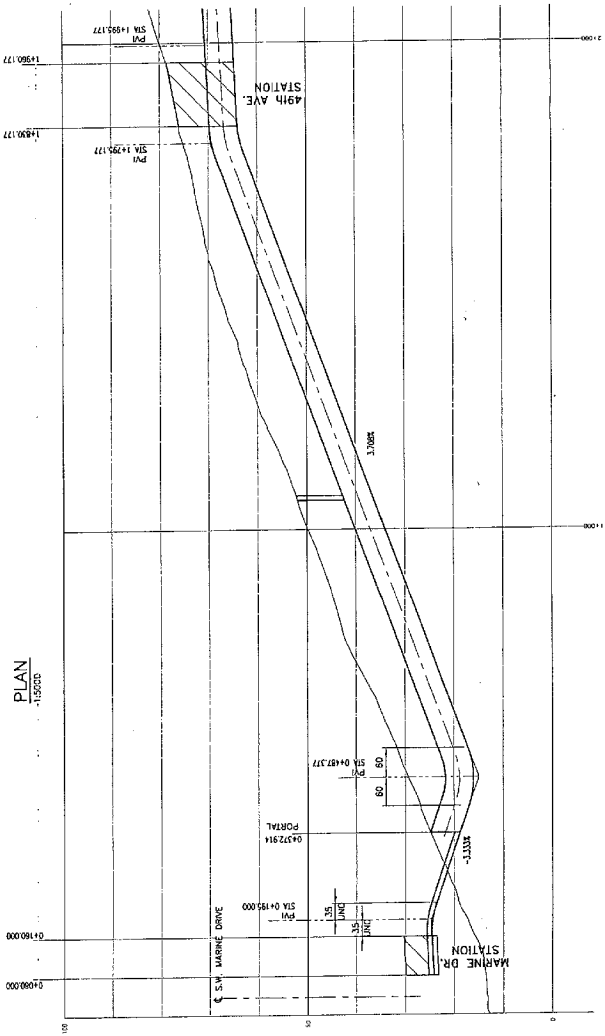
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VER. = 1:1,500



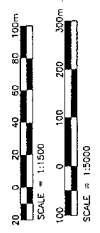
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PLAN
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VERTICAL PROFILE ALONG CAMBIE ST.
SCALE = 1:5000



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PREPARED BY:
Richmond/Airport/Vancouver
Rapid Transit

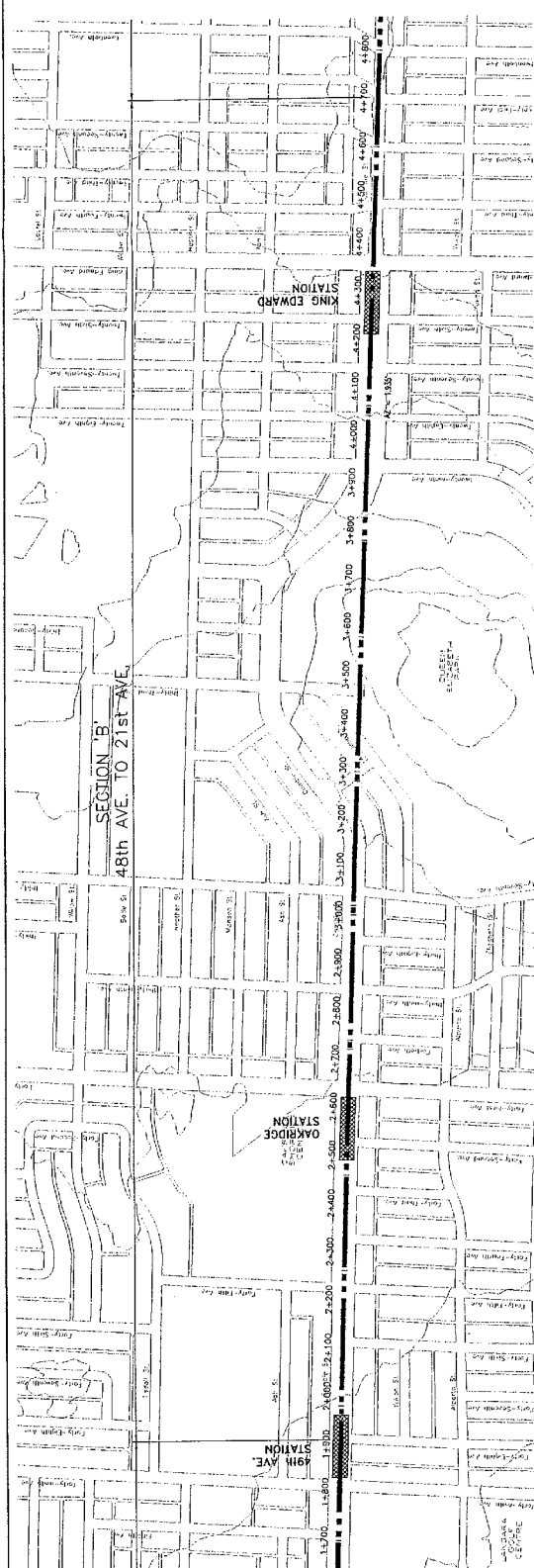


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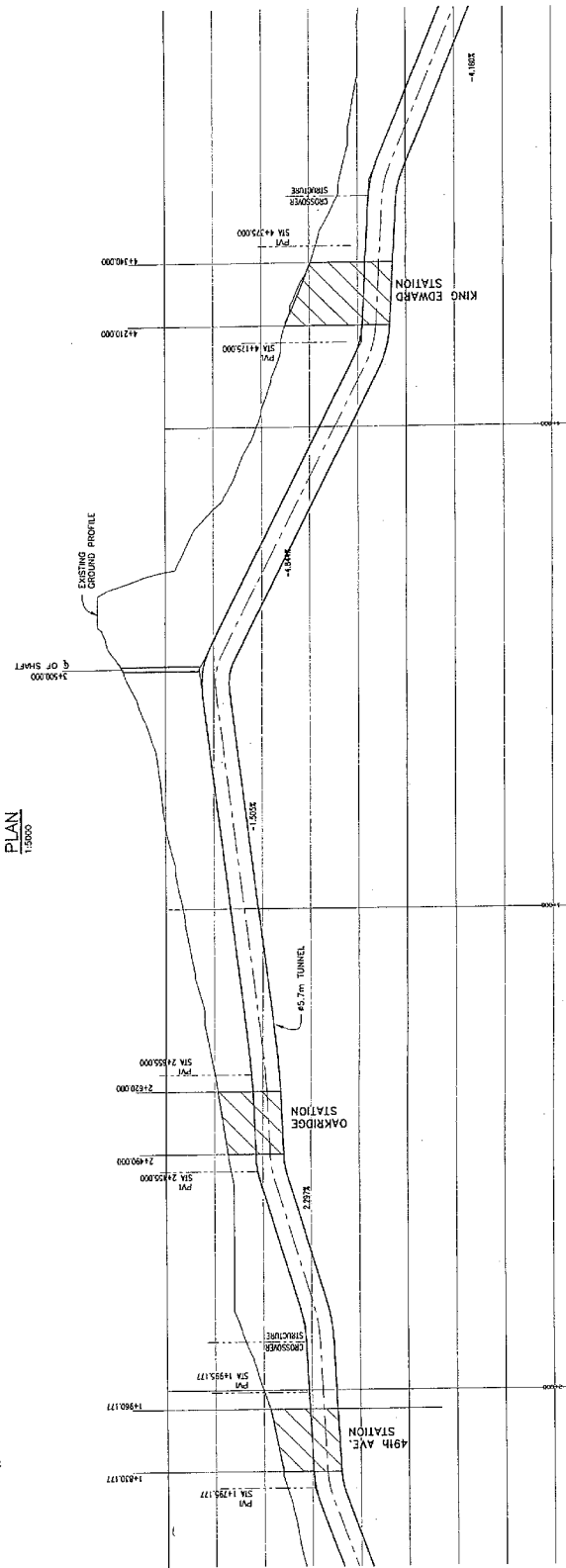
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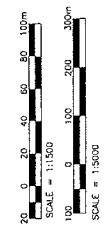




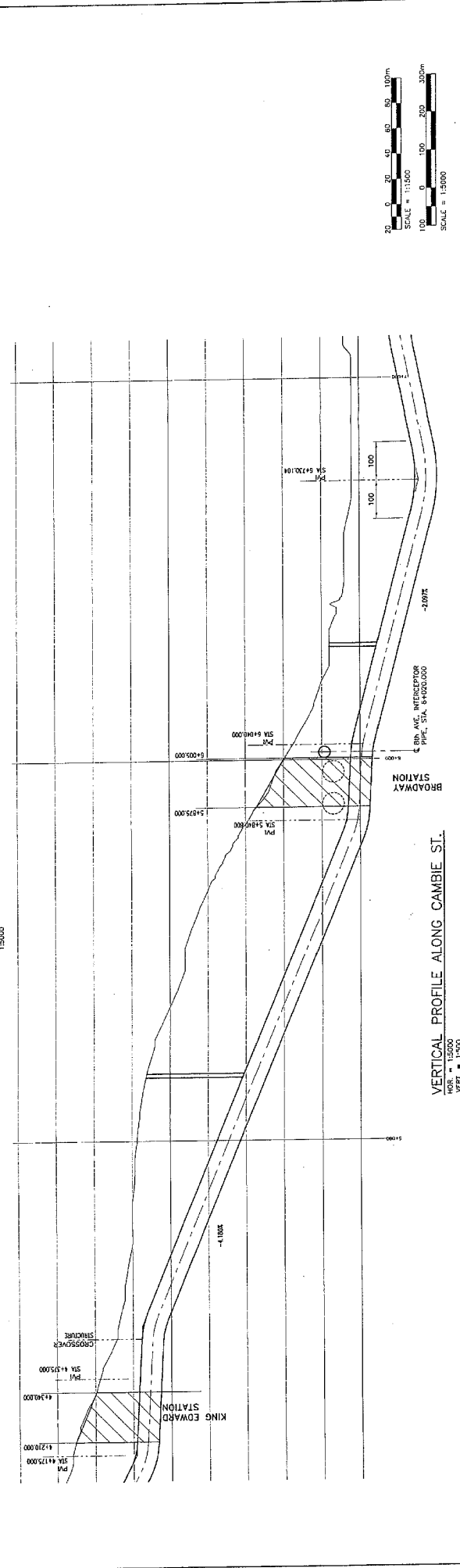
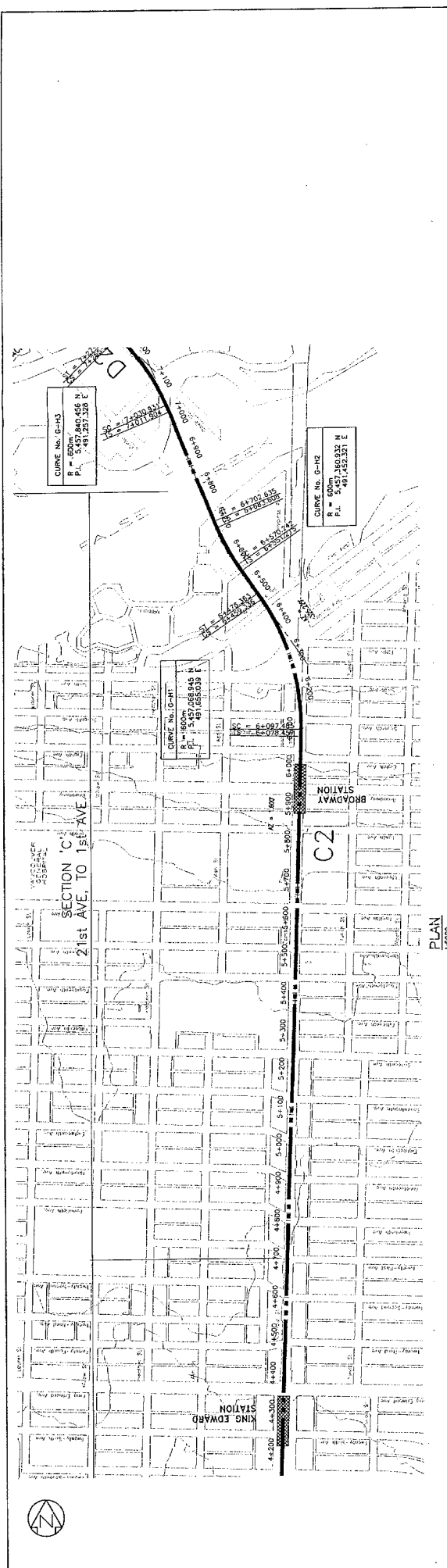
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VERTICAL PROFILE ALONG CAMBIE ST.
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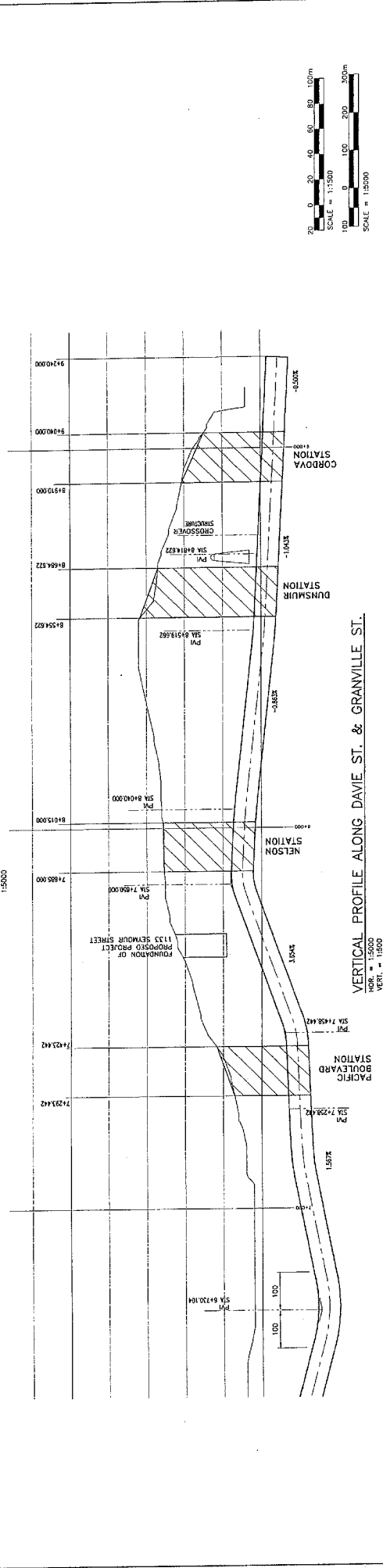
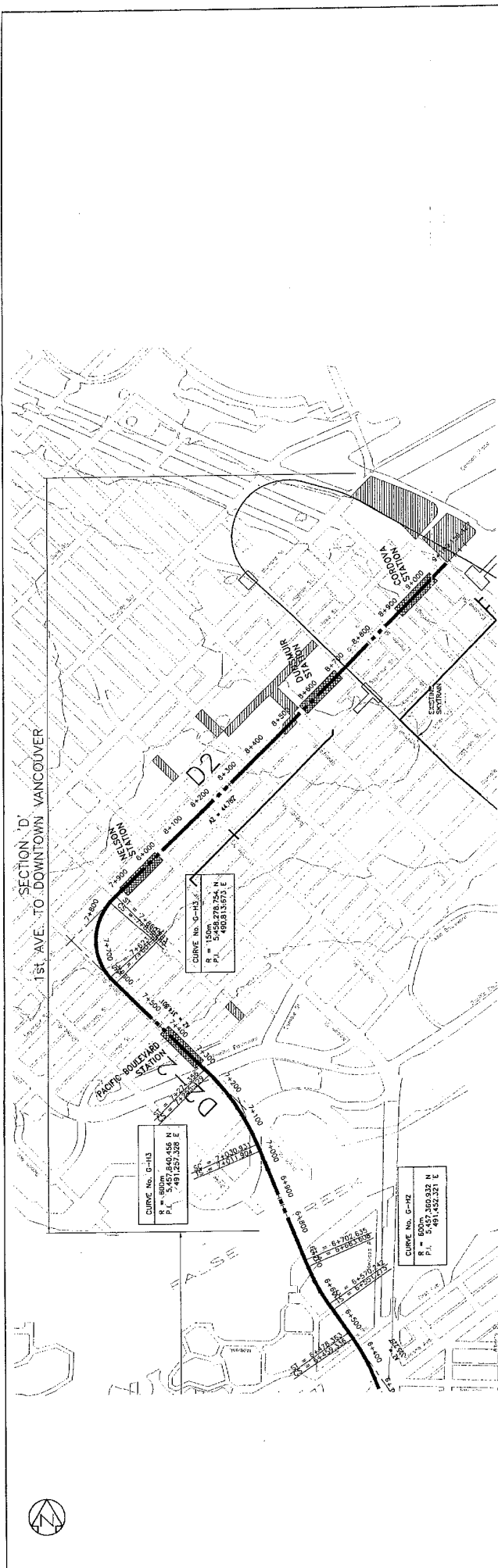


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Richmond/Airport/Vancouver Rapid Transit		VANCOUVER		DATE		DRAWING		SECTION	
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RAVP - VANCOUVER SEGMENT
CAMBIE-DAVE-GRANVILLE
SECTION 'C'

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DATE: _____ BY: _____

REVISIONS: _____

DESCRIPTION: _____

DATE: _____ BY: _____

PREPARED BY: **Richmond/Airport/Vancouver Rapid Transit**

SCALE: _____

BAR SCALES: _____

SEAL: _____

Sandwell

PROJECT NO. 11-6-104

DRAWING NO. 11-6-104

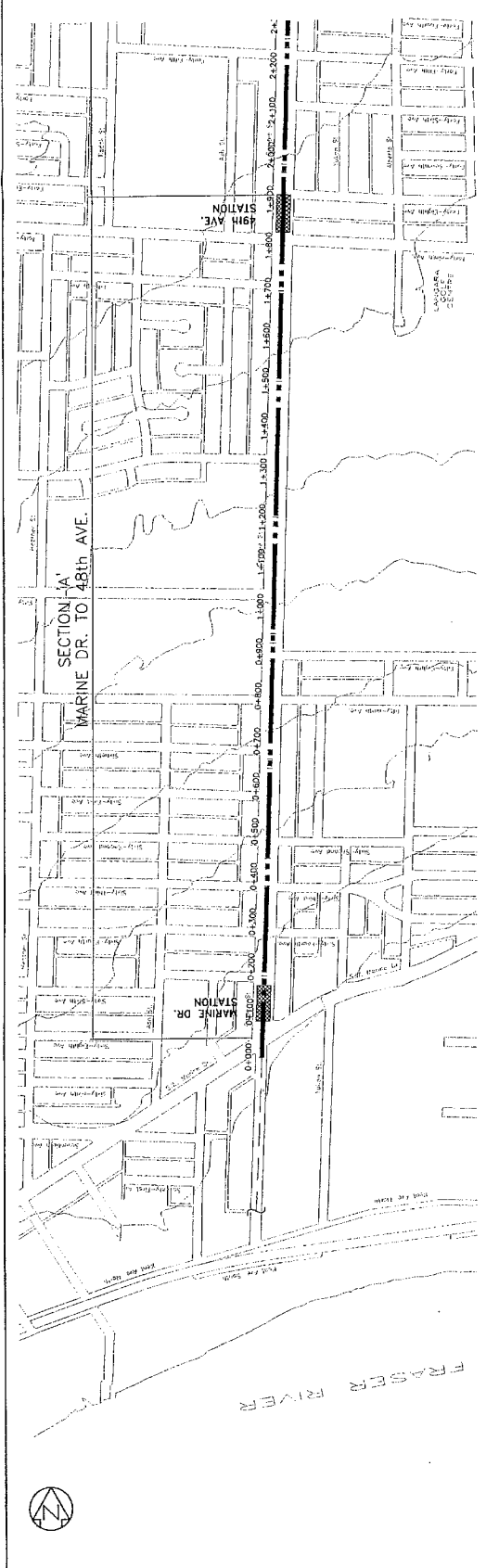
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SCALE: 1:5000

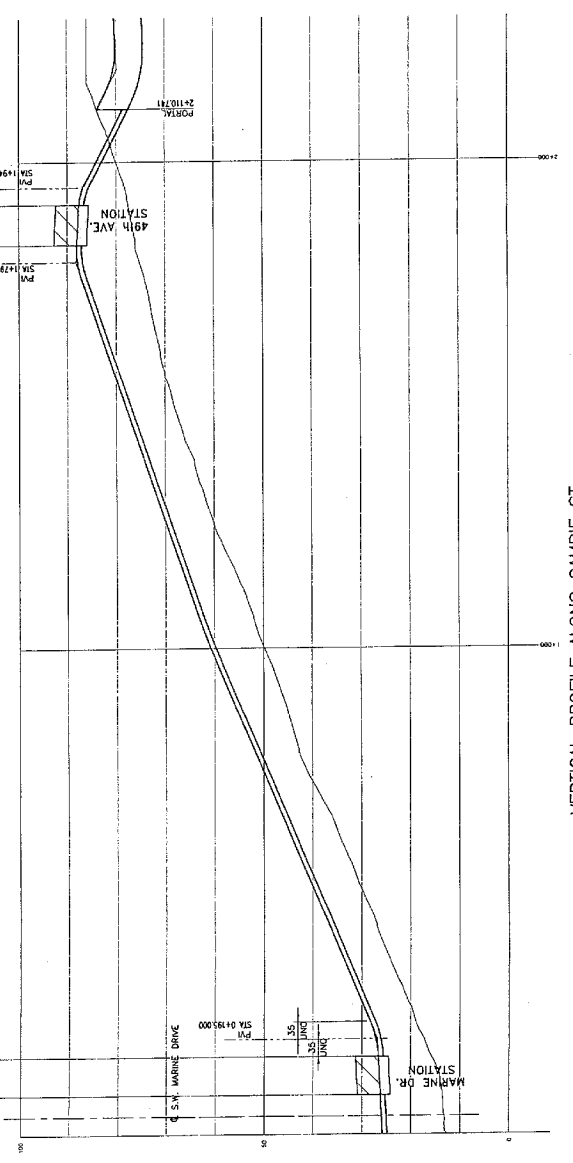
PROJECT: VANCOUVER SEGMENT

SECTION: D

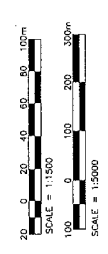
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PLAN
SCALE = 1:5000



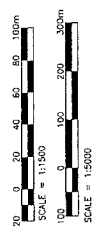
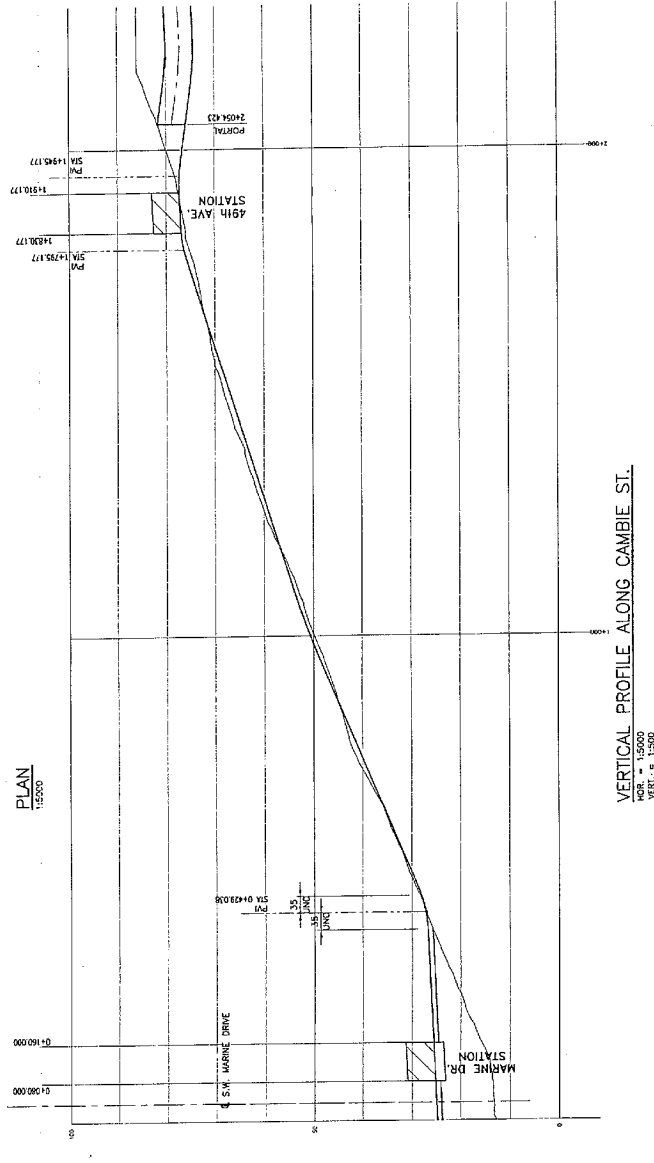
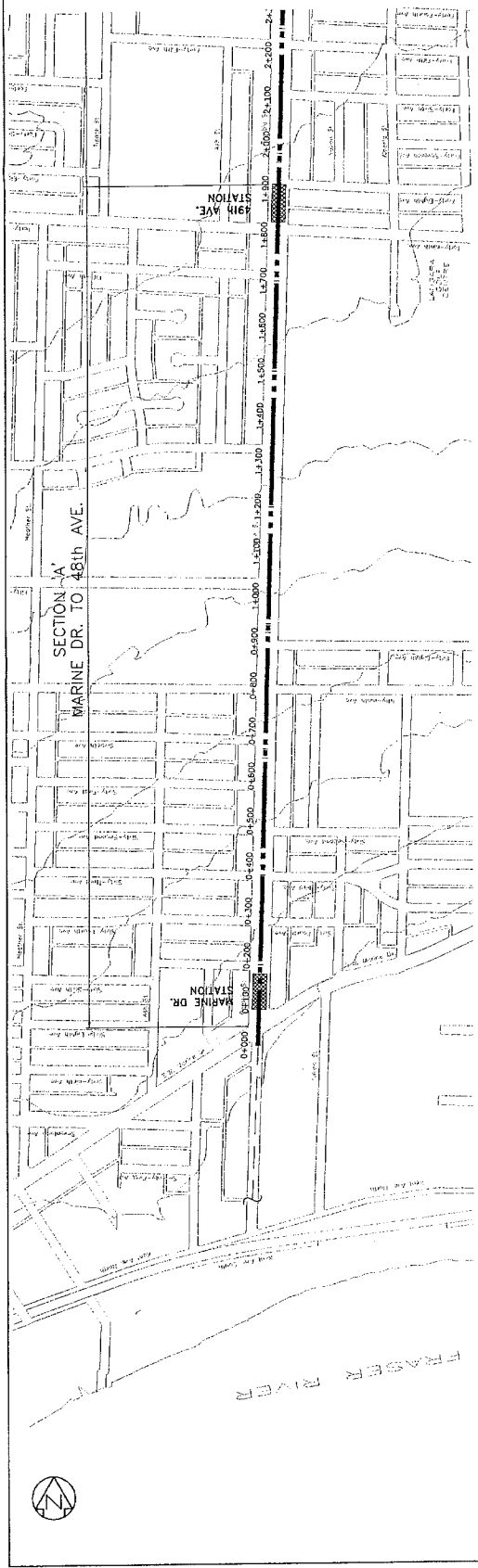
VERTICAL PROFILE ALONG CAMBIE ST.
SCALE = 1:5000
VERT. SCALE = 1:1000



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DRAWN	DATE	DESCRIPTION	DATE	BY	NO.	DATE	NO.	DATE	NO.	DATE	NO.	DATE	DATE		
CHECKED	DATE														
APPROVED	DATE														
SURRENDER POINTS OF THIS NUMBER WITH LETTERS TO →													PROJECT	DATE	SCALE
													11	11-5-106	1:5000



Richmond/Airport/Vancouver
Rapid Transit



DESIGNED	DATE	REV.	DESCRIPTION

DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION

Richmond/Airport/Vancouver
Rapid Transit

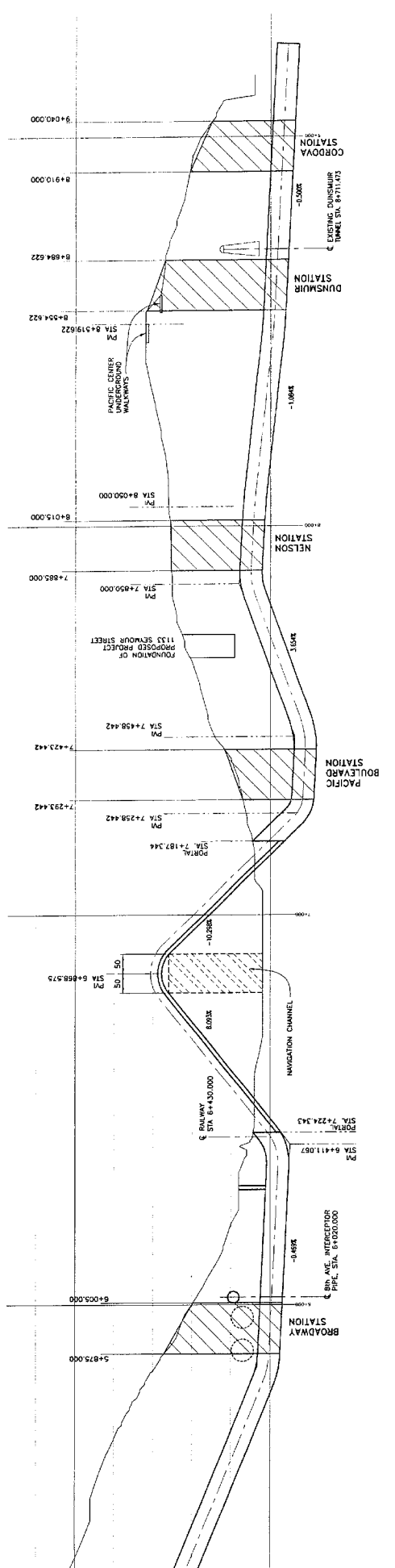


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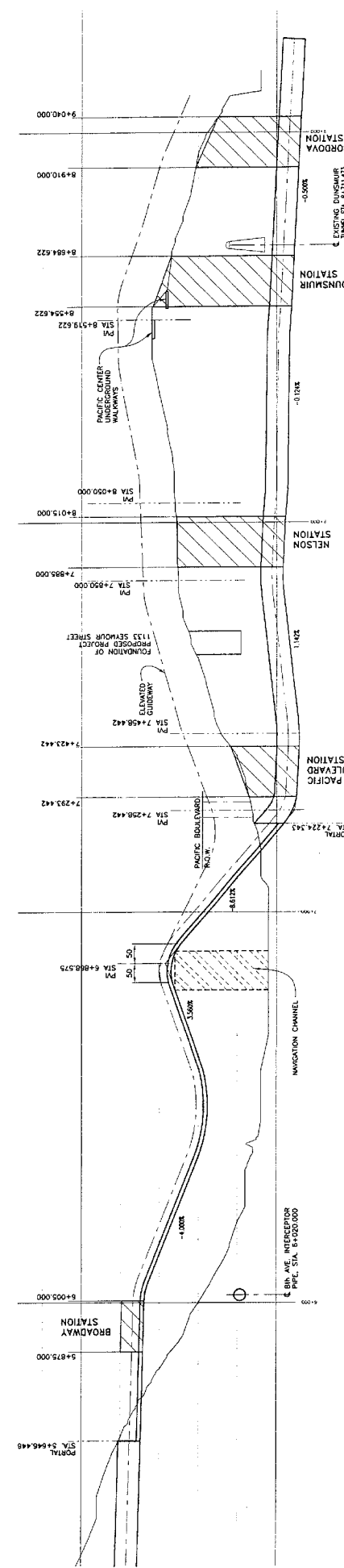
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CAMBIE-DAVE-GRANVILLE
SECTION 'A' (ALT-2)

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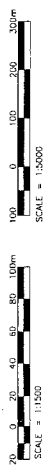
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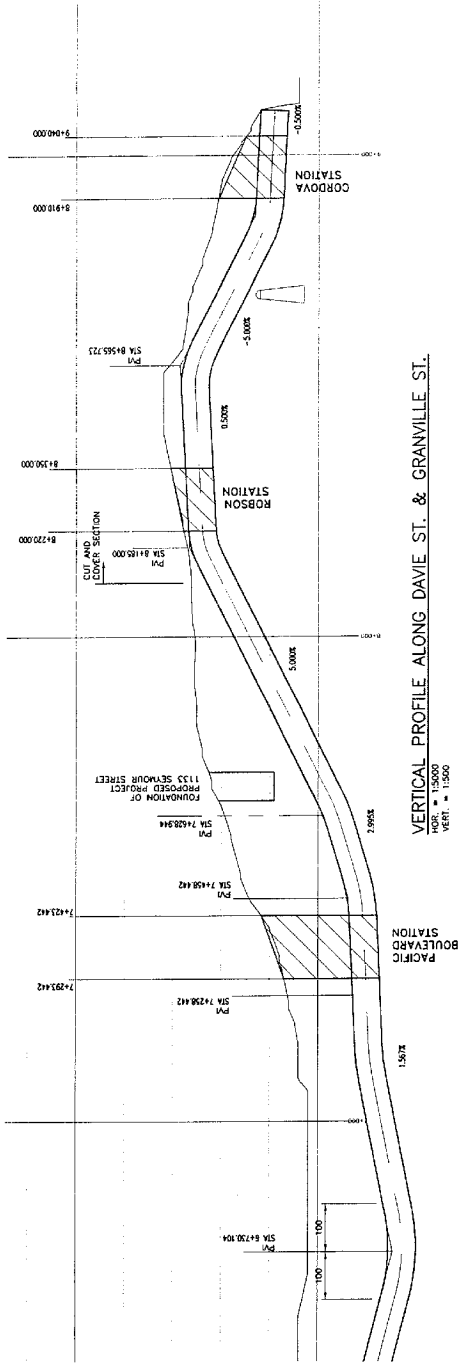
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 HOR. = 1:5000
 VERT. = 1:500



VERTICAL PROFILE OF FALSE CREEK CROSSING - OPTION 2
 HOR. = 1:5000
 VERT. = 1:500

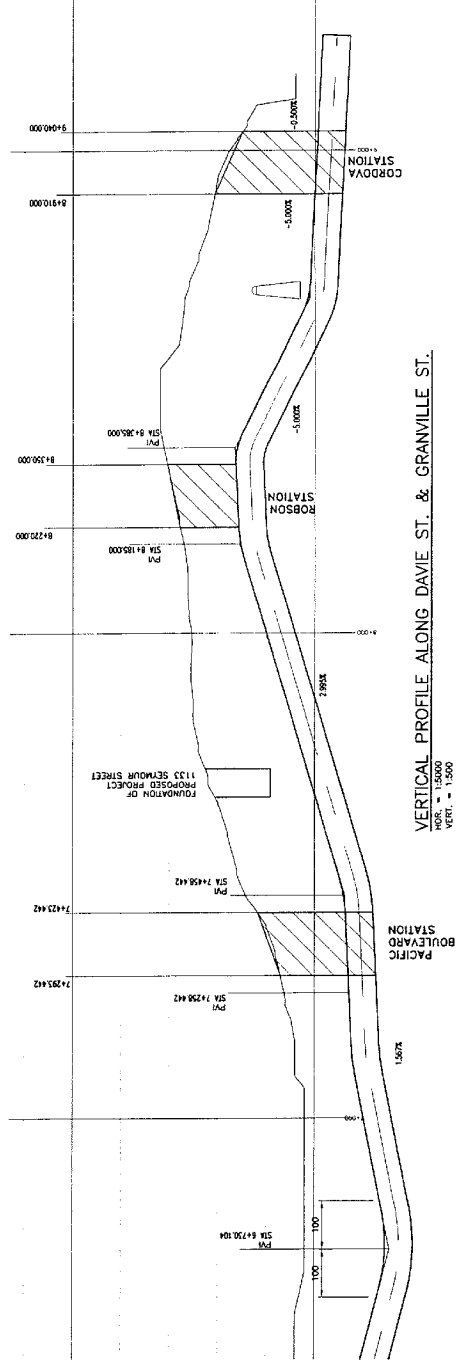


DESIGN: _____ DATE: _____ DRAWN: _____ DATE: _____ CHECKED: _____ DATE: _____ APPROVED: _____ DATE: _____		REVISIONS NO. DATE DESCRIPTION 1 11/11/11		REFERENCE DRAWING NO. DATE DESCRIPTION 11-6-108	
PREPARED BY: Richmond/Airport/Vancouver Rapid Transit		SCALE: Sandwell Herb MacDonald MacDonald		BAR SCALE(S): HORIZONTAL: 1:5000 VERTICAL: 1:500	
PROJECT: RAVP - VANCOUVER SEGMENT CAMBIE-DAWIE-CRAWVILLE FALSE CREEK CROSSING OPTIONS		SHEET NO.: 11-6-108		SURVEY POINTS OF THIS NUMBER WITH LOTUS PREVIOUS TO:	



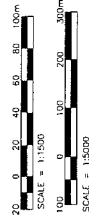
VERTICAL PROFILE ALONG DAVIE ST. & GRANVILLE ST.

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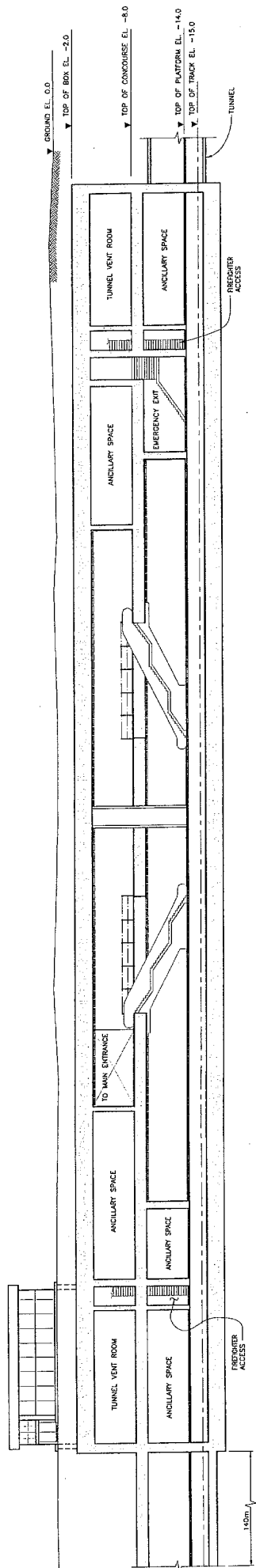


VERTICAL PROFILE ALONG DAVIE ST. & GRANVILLE ST.

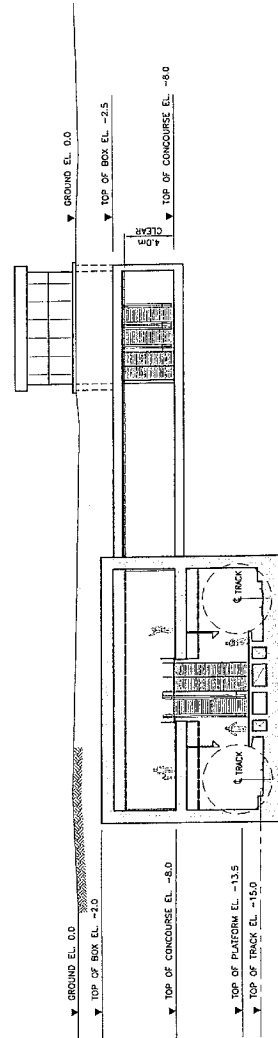
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---------------------------------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------------------------------------	--	----------	--	--------------------------------------------------	--	-----------------------------	--	-----------------------------------------------------------	--	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--

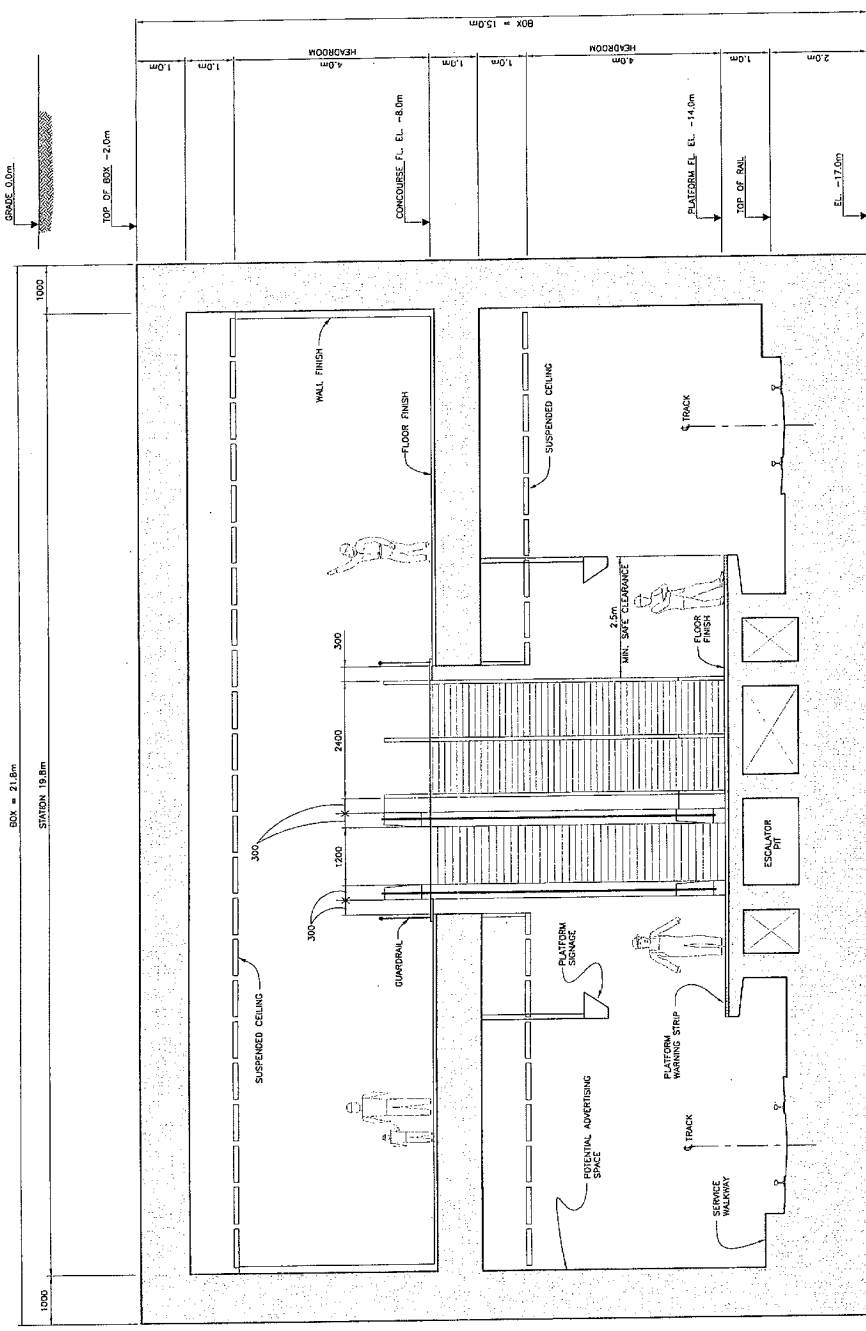


LONGITUDINAL SECTION
1:400



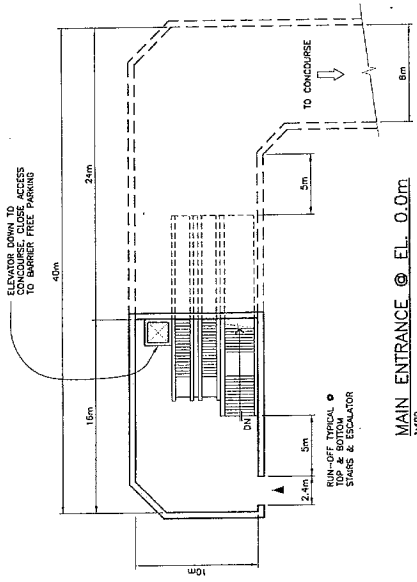
SECTION
1:400

DESIGNED: _____ DATE: _____	REFERENCE DRAWING: _____	REVISIONS:	PREPARED BY: Richmond/Airport/Vancouver Rapid Transit	SCALE: _____	BIG SCALE(S): _____	RAVIP - VANCOUVER SEGMENT																								
DRAWN: _____ DATE: _____	NO. DWG. NO. _____ DESCRIPTION: _____	DATE BY		DATE		TYPICAL STATION SECTIONS																								
CHECKED: _____ DATE: _____																														
APPROVED: _____ DATE: _____																														
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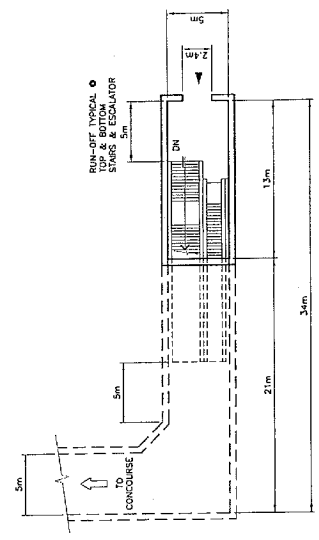


TYPICAL SECTION
1:100

ASSIGNED: _____ DATE: _____ DRAWN: _____ DATE: _____ CHECKED: _____ DATE: _____ APPROVED: _____ DATE: _____	REFERENCE DRAWING NO. DWG. NO. DESCRIPTION _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____	REVISIONS NO. DATE BY DESCRIPTION _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____	PREPARED BY: Richmond/Airport/Vancouver Rapid Transit	SEAL 	B.M. SCALE(S):	RAMP - VANCOUVER SEGMENT TYPICAL UNDERGROUND STATION SECTION
DATE: _____ DRAWN: _____ CHECKED: _____ APPROVED: _____			SIZE: _____ SHEET: _____ OF _____ DRAWING NO.: T11-6-202 SUPERSEDES PARTS OF THIS NUMBER WITH LETTERS PREVIOUS TO →			



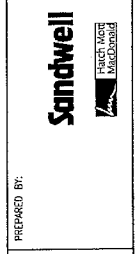
MAIN ENTRANCE @ EL. 0.0m
1:400



SECONDARY ENTRANCE @ EL. 0.0m
1:400

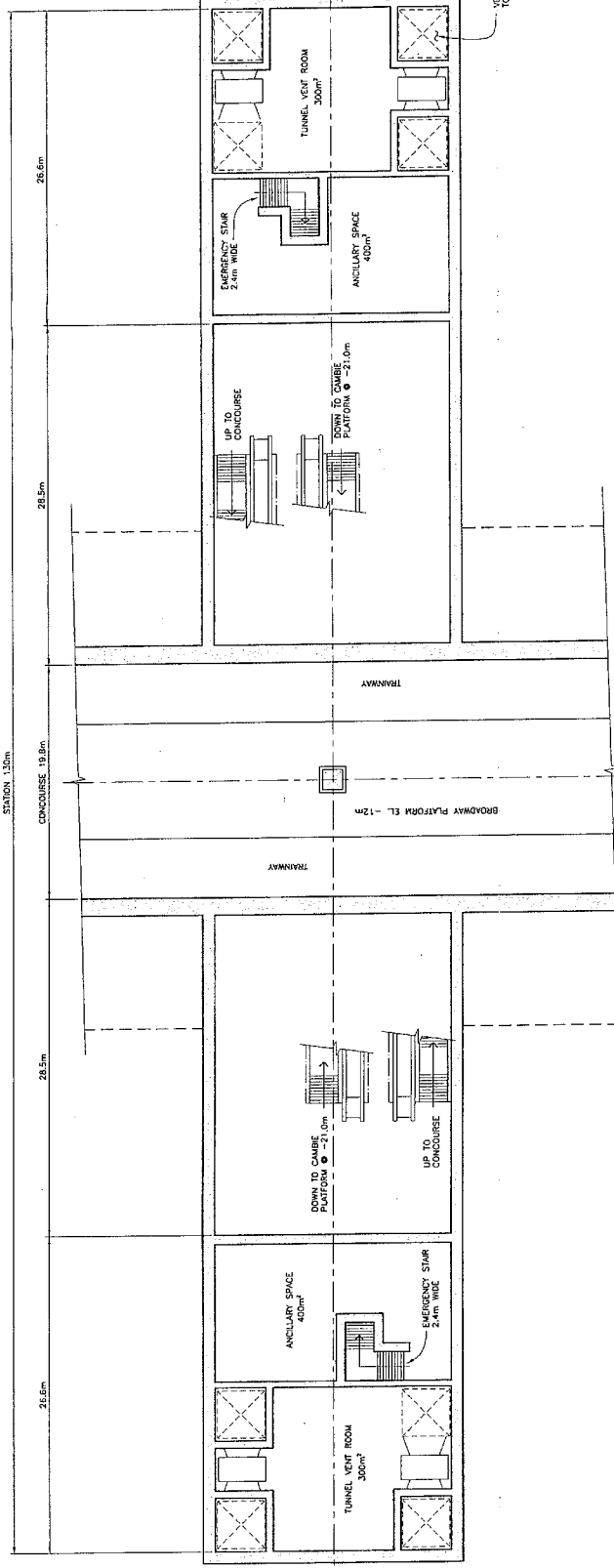
DESIGNED	DATE	NO.	DATE	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE	REV

PREPARED BY:
Richmond/Airport/Vancouver Rapid Transit

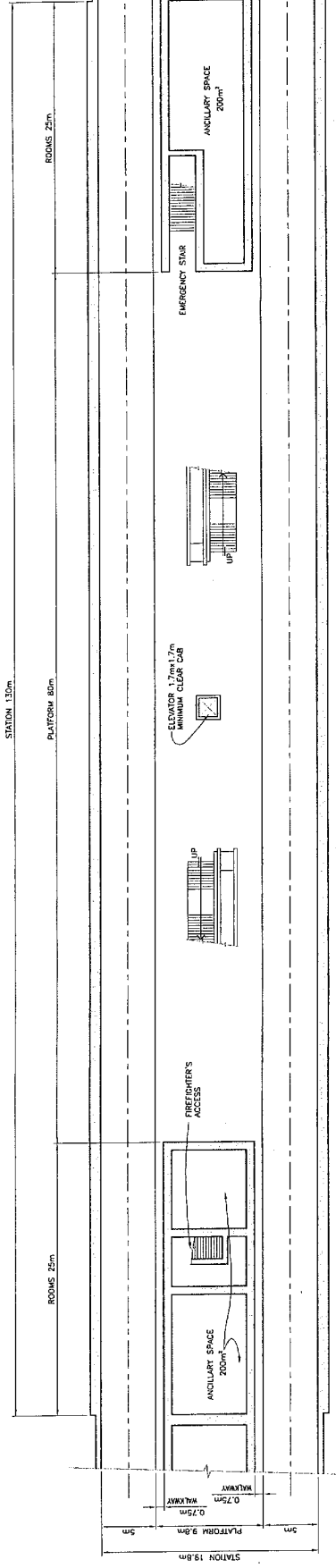


SCALE: 1:400
DRAWING NO: T11-6-203
SHEET NO: 11

BAR SOULES:
RAMP -- VANCOUVER SEGMENT
TYPICAL STATION ENTRANCES
SUPERSEDES PARTS OF THIS NUMBER WITH LETTERS PREVIOUS TO -->

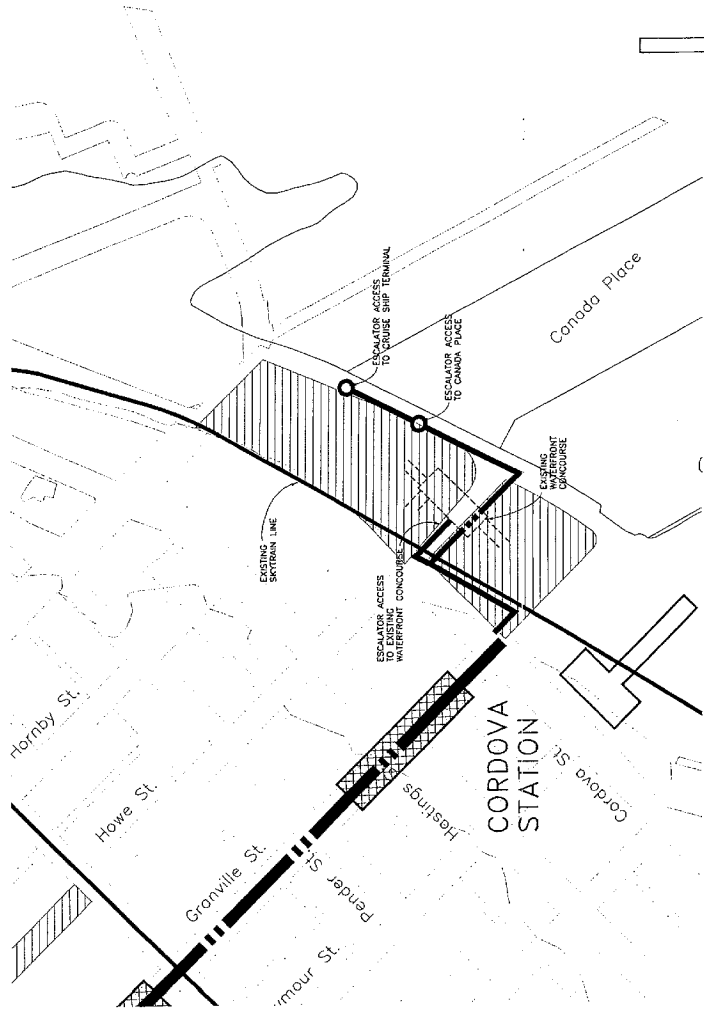


2nd CONCOURSE PLAN @ EL. -15.0m
1:400

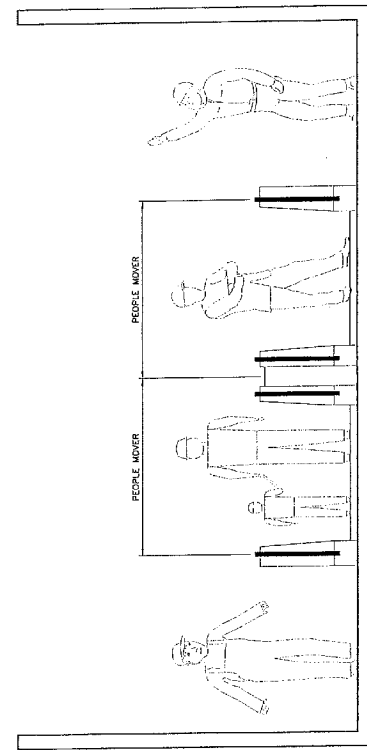


PLATFORM PLAN @ EL. -21.0m
1:400

DESIGNED	DATE	NO.	REV.	DESCRIPTION	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION	REV.			
DRAWN	DATE										
CHECKED	DATE										
APPROVED	DATE										
PROJECT NO.		SCALE		DATE		SHEET NO.		SHEET TOTAL			
11-6-211		1:1		T1		11-6-211		SPECS. POINTS OF THIS NUMBER WITH LETTERS PREVIOUS TO →			
PREPARED BY:			SOL			94% SCALES:			RAVP - VANCOUVER SEGMENT BROADWAY STATION CAMBIE PLATFORM - PLANS		
Richmond/Airport/Vancouver Rapid Transit			Sandwell PARTNERS INTEGRATED								



PLAN
1:2500



TYPICAL SECTION
1:25

PREPARED BY: Richmond/Airport/Vancouver Rapid Transit	SANDWELL <small>TRACIT WORK INCORPORATED</small>	SCALE: DATE:	BIG SCALE(S): DATE:	RAMP - VANCOUVER SEGMENT PEOPLE MOVER PLAN & SECTION
REVISIONS NO. DATE BY DESCRIPTION REV.	REFERENCE DRAWING NO. DATE BY DESCRIPTION	DATE BY DESCRIPTION REV.	DATE BY DESCRIPTION REV.	T1-6-300 SUPERSEDES PRINTS OF THE NUMBER WITH LETTERS PREVIOUS TO →

Appendix D – Cost Estimates

ESTIMATE ASSUMPTIONS

Base Case

The alignment includes the following sections:

- From Ch 0+000 to Ch 0+195: elevated
- From Ch 0+195 to Ch 0+373: transition from elevated to tunnel
- From Ch 0+373 to Ch 0+520: cut and cover
- From Ch 0+520 to Ch 8+910: tunnel
- From Ch 8+910 to Ch 9+240: cut and cover

The tunnel is to be divided into three drives:

- Drive 1: TBM launch at a portal at Ch 0+520; TBM removal at shaft at Ch 3+490 to Ch 3+510
- Drive 2: TBM launch at shaft at Ch 6+330 to Ch 6+410; TBM removal at shaft at Ch 3+490 to Ch 3+510.
- Drive 3: TBM launch at shaft at Ch 6+330 to Ch 6+410; TBM removal at end of Cordova Station at Ch 8+910.

Drive 1 will be in glacial fluvial soils except for the last 200m, which will be basalt. Drive 2 will be in glacial till and tertiary bedrock except for the last 200m, which will be basalt. Drive 3 will be in glacial till and tertiary bedrock. For the sections of Drives 2 & 3 that are in basalt, drill and blast excavation has been assumed. The TBM's would be skidded through these two sections.

All drives will be driven with earth pressure balance TBM's, with Drive 1 requiring extensive use of soil conditioning agents including polymers. The other two drives will likely only require foam for soil conditioning except for the False Creek crossing where polymer will be required.

Tunnel drives will be progressed in advance of the stations. During station construction the preinstalled tunnels will be removed as part of the station excavation.

The TBM removal shaft will be excavated at 10m diameter and widened to 20 m diameter at depth, by drill and blast excavation. The vertical alignment of the railway has been adjusted to reduce the depth of the shaft to 20 m. The TBM launch shaft will be excavated at 20 m x 80 m x 15 m depth.

- Drive 1: TBM drive length = 2770 m + 200 m of TBM skidding.
- Drive 2: TBM drive length = 2640 m + 200 m of TBM skidding.

- Drive 3: TBM drive length = 2500 m.

Emergency exit shafts are assumed; between the south portal and 49th Avenue Station; at the TBM removal shaft; between King Edward Station and Broadway Station; and between Broadway Station and Pacific Boulevard Station (within TBM launch shaft).

Crossovers have been assumed at 49th Avenue Station, King Edward Station, Pacific Boulevard Station and Cordova Station. In each case the crossovers are to be constructed as extensions, of 140 m length, to the station cut-and-cover excavations and structures. Substations have been assumed within the above noted station/crossover structures.

An allowance for a future station on a crossing line at Broadway has been included. Only that part of the future station necessary for the construction of the RAVP station has been included in this estimate.

Alternative North End

The alignment includes the following sections:

- From Ch 0+000 to Ch 0+195: elevated
- From Ch 0+195 to Ch 0+373: transition from elevated to tunnel
- From Ch 0+373 to Ch 0+520: cut and cover
- From Ch 0+520 to Ch 8+555: tunnel
- From Ch 8+555 to Ch 9+100: cut and cover

This alternative modifies Drive 3 only:

- Drive 3 - Alt: TBM launch at shaft at Ch 6+410; TBM removal at Dunsmuir Station at Ch 8+555.
- Drive 3 - Alt: TBM drive length = 2145 m.

Alternative South End – 1

The alignment includes the following sections:

- From Ch 0+000 to Ch 1+910: elevated
- From Ch 1+910 to Ch 2+111: transition from elevated to tunnel
- From Ch 2+110 to Ch 2+211: cut and cover
- From Ch 2+210 to Ch 8+910: tunnel
- From Ch 8+910 to Ch 9+240: cut and cover

This alternative modifies Drive 1 only:

- Drive 1 – Alt 1: TBM launch at a portal at Ch 2+211; TBM removal at shaft at Ch 3+490.
- Drive 1 – Alt 1: TBM drive length =1079 m + 200 m of TBM skidding.

Alternative South End - 2

- From Ch 0+000 to Ch 0+373: elevated
- From Ch 0+373 to Ch 0+473: transition from elevated to at grade
- From Ch 0+473 to Ch 1+910: at grade
- From Ch 1+910 to Ch 2+054: transition from at grade to tunnel
- From Ch 2+054 to Ch 2+160: cut and cover
- From Ch 2+160 to Ch 8+910: tunnel
- From Ch 8+910 to Ch 9+240: cut and cover

This alternative modifies Drive 1 only:

- Drive 1 – Alt 2: TBM launch at a portal at Ch 2+160; TBM removal at shaft at Ch 3+490.
- Drive 1 – Alt 2: TBM drive length =1130 m + 200 m of TBM skidding.

COSTS OF PROFILE OPTIONS

Assumptions

Anthony Steadman and Associates Inc prepared the costs of the elevated and at-grade sections using the following assumptions:

1. Stations at 49th Avenue and Marine Drive.
2. Present day costs within a cost effective construction schedule.
3. Civil works costs only.
4. The estimate excludes the following, which are assumed to be added on a project wide basis.
 - Design and engineering
 - Site investigation
 - Property costs

- Project management
- Contingencies
- IDC
- GST
- Systems

Extended Elevated Section

The estimated extended elevated guideway section cost is \$44.5M and is based on the following:

- Elevated guideway, approximately 6500mm above ground on spread footings. No piling has been included. The basic guideway priced at \$14,500 per metre.
- A guideway design that could accommodate both LRT or ALRT type vehicles.
- The guideway estimate includes for cable tray, walkway, utility relocations, roadworks and landscaping.
- Two elevated side platform type stations with access from at least one side of the street.
- A piled elevated guideway section is estimated to cost \$48.4M

At-Grade Section

The estimated at-grade guideway section cost is \$21.3M and includes the following:

- An "In Street" track bed with a basic price of \$1,380 per metre for the majority of the length.
- An elevated guideway for a length of 350 metres with an enhanced rate for a short length.
- A track bed design that can only accommodate LRT type vehicles.
- The cost of isolating the rail is included, as this is required only for in street trackwork.
- The guideway estimate also includes for OHLE foundations, cable duct banks, utility relocations, roadworks, work to traffic lights, and landscaping.
- One elevated side platform station with access from at least one side of the street. One street stop station, access being by crossing the street at traffic lights.

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
REFERENCE ALIGNMENT (5.7 m Dia)								
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length	2770	+200					
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7990231	399512	8389743	419487	8809230	1321384	10130614
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19924733	1992473	21917206	3287581	25204787	7561436	32766223
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	304700	30470	335170	50276	385446	77089	462535
	Invert and walkway	6371000	637100	7008100	1051215	8059315	1611863	9671178
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	39529164	3473405	43002569	5491411	48493980	11916886	60410866
West tunnel	Total	39529164	3473405	43002569	5491411	48493980	11916886	60410866
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length	2640	+200					
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7615238	380762	7996000	399800	8395800	1259370	9655170
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19291996	1929200	21221196	3183179	24404375	7321312	31725687
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	38208134	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
West tunnel	Total	38208134	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length	2500						
West tunnel	Tunnel linings	7211400	360570	7571970	1135796	8707766	1306165	10013930
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	18655112	1865511	20520623	3078093	23598717	7079615	30678332
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	275000	27500	302500	45375	347875	69575	417450
	Invert and walkway	5750000	575000	6325000	948750	7273750	1454750	8728500

Crosspassages	80000	80000	88000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
Total	33873708	3026801	36900509	5535076	42435585	10512800	52948386

West tunnel

Total	33873708	3026801	36900509	5535076	42435585	10512800	52948386
--------------	-----------------	----------------	-----------------	----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

South Portal

Length	150						
Civil/structural	100%	16734302	18407732	2761160	21168892	4233778	25402670
Utilities	2%	334686	368155	55223	423378	84676	508053
Restoration	2%	334686	368155	55223	423378	84676	508053
Total		17403674	19144041	2871606	22015648	4403130	26418777

49th Ave Station

	130						
Road decking (50%)	2%	269170	296087	44413	340500	68100	408599
Civil/structural	100%	13458479	14804327	2220649	17024976	3404995	20429971
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2345848	2580433	387065	2967498	593500	3560997
Electrical	10%	1345848	1480433	222065	1702498	340500	2042997
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4260865	4689952	703043	5389995	1077999	6467994
Utilities (50%)	4%	538339	592173	88826	680999	136200	817199
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	471047	518151	77723	595874	119175	715049
Substation equipment		3050000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		25739596	28313555	4247033	32560589	6512118	39072706

49th Ave Crossover

	140						
Road decking (50%)	2%	200444	220488	33073	253561	50712	304273
Civil/structural	100%	10022181	11024399	1653660	12678059	2535612	15213671
Utilities (50%)	4%	400887	440976	66146	507122	101424	608547
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	350776	385854	57878	443732	88746	532478
Total		10974288	12071717	1810758	13882475	2776495	16658969

57th Ave EEB

	10						
Road decking (50%)	2%	16008	17609	2641	20250	4050	24300
Civil/structural	100%	800408	880449	132067	1012516	202503	1215019
Architectural	5%	40020	44022	6603	50626	10125	60751
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	660082	726090	108913	835003	167001	1002004
Utilities (100%)	8%	64033	70436	10565	81001	16200	97202
Street restoration (100%)	7%	56029	61631	9245	70876	14175	85051
Total		1636579	1800237	270036	2070273	414055	2484327

Oak Ridge Station

	130						
Road decking (50%)	2%	275099	302609	45391	348000	69600	417600
Civil/structural	100%	13754948	15130443	2269566	17400009	3480002	20880011
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2375495	2613044	391957	3005001	601000	3606001
Electrical	10%	1375495	1513044	226957	1740001	348000	2088001

Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4326089	432609	4758697	713805	5472502	1094500	6567002
Utilities (50%)	4%	550198	55020	605218	90783	696000	139200	835200
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	481423	48142	529565	79435	609000	121800	730800
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		26188746	2618875	28807621	4321143	33128764	6625753	39754517

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft 10

Civil/structural	100%	1189791	118979	1308770	196316	1505086	301017	1806103
Architectural	5%	59490	5949	65439	9816	75254	15051	90305
Mech/elect	20%	737958	73796	811754	121763	933517	186703	1120221
Total		1987239	198724	2185963	327894	2513857	502771	3016628

King Edward Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	282960	28296	311256	46688	357944	71589	429533
Civil/structural	100%	14147988	1414799	15562787	2334418	17897205	3579441	21476646
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2414799	241480	2656279	398442	3054720	610944	3665665
Electrical	10%	1414799	141480	1556279	233442	1789720	357944	2147665
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4412557	441256	4853813	728072	5581885	1116377	6698262
Utilities (50%)	4%	565920	56592	622511	93377	715888	143178	859066
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	495180	49518	544698	81705	626402	125280	751683
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		26784202	2678420	29462622	4419393	33882015	6776403	40658418

King Edward Crossover 140

Road decking (50%)	2%	216028	21603	237630	35645	273275	54655	327930
Civil/structural	100%	10801384	1080138	11881522	1782228	13663751	2732750	16396501
Utilities (50%)	4%	432055	43206	475261	71289	546550	109310	655860
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	378048	37805	415853	62378	478231	95646	573878
Total		11827515	1182752	13010267	1951540	14961807	2992361	17954168

16th Ave EEB 10

Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	449802	44980	494782	74217	568999	113800	682799
Civil/structural	100%	22490077	2249008	24739085	3710863	28449947	5689989	34139937
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3249008	324901	3573908	536086	4109995	821999	4931994

Electrical	10%	2249008	224901	2473908	371086	2844995	568999	3413994
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	6247817	624782	6872599	1030890	7903488	1580698	9484186
Utilities (50%)	4%	899603	89960	989563	148435	1137998	227600	1365597
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	787153	78715	865868	129880	995748	199150	1194898
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		39422467	3942247	43364713	6504707	49869420	9973884	59843304

TBM Launch Shaft

80

Civil/structural	100%	6454578	645458	7100036	1065005	8165041	1633008	9798049
Utilities (50%)	4%	258183	25818	284001	42600	326602	65320	391922
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	225910	22591	248501	37275	285776	57155	342932
Total		6938671	693867	7632538	1144881	8777419	1755484	10532903

Launch Shaft EEB

10

Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

130

Road decking	4%	554333	55433	609766	91465	701231	140246	841477
Civil/structural	100%	13858316	1385832	15244148	2286622	17530770	3506154	21036924
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2385832	238583	2624415	393662	3018077	603615	3621692
Electrical	10%	1385832	138583	1524415	228662	1753077	350615	2103692
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4348830	434883	4783712	717557	5501269	1100254	6601523
Utilities	8%	1108665	110867	1219532	182930	1402462	280492	1682954
Street restoration	7%	970082	97008	1067090	160064	1227154	245431	1472585
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		27661889	2766189	30428078	4564212	34992289	6998458	41990747

Pacific Blvd Crossover

140

Road decking	4%	400887	40089	440976	66146	507122	101424	608547
Civil/structural	100%	10022181	1002218	11024399	1653660	12678059	2535612	15213671
Utilities	8%	801774	80177	881952	132293	1014245	202849	1217094
Street restoration	7%	701553	70155	771708	115756	887464	177493	1064957
Total		11926395	1192640	13119035	1967855	15086890	3017378	18104268

Nelson Station

130

Road decking	4%	554328	55433	609761	91464	701225	140245	841470
Civil/structural	100%	13858207	1385821	15244028	2286604	17530632	3506126	21036758
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2385821	238582	2624403	393660	3018063	603613	3621676
Electrical	10%	1385821	138582	1524403	228660	1753063	350613	2103676
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4348806	434881	4783686	717553	5501239	1100248	6601487

Utilities	8%	1108657	110866	1219522	182928	1402451	280490	1682941
Street restoration	7%	970074	97007	1067082	160062	1227144	245429	1472573
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		27661713	2766171	30427885	4564183	34992067	6998413	41990481

Dunsmuir Station

		130						
Road decking (65%)	2.5%	544745	54474	599219	89883	689102	137820	826922
Civil/structural	100%	21789781	2178978	23968759	3595314	27564073	5512815	33076888
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3178978	317898	3496876	524531	4021407	804281	4825689
Electrical	10%	2178978	217898	2396876	359531	2756407	551281	3307689
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	6093752	609375	6703127	1005469	7708596	1541719	9250315
Utilities (65%)	5%	1089489	108949	1198438	179766	1378204	275641	1653844
Street restoration (65%)	4.5%	980540	98054	1078594	161789	1240383	248077	1488460
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		38906263	3890626	42796889	6419533	49216422	9843284	59059707

Cordova Station

		130						
Road decking (75%)	3%	574634	57463	632097	94815	726912	145382	872294
Civil/structural	100%	19154459	1915446	21069905	3160486	24230391	4846078	29076469
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2915446	291545	3206990	481049	3688039	737608	4425647
Electrical	10%	1915446	191545	2106990	316049	2423039	484608	2907647
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	5513981	551398	6065379	909807	6975186	1395037	8370223
Utilities (75%)	6%	1149268	114927	1264194	189629	1453823	290765	1744588
Street restoration (75%)	5.3%	1005609	100561	1106170	165926	1272096	254419	1526515
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		35278842	3527884	38806726	5821009	44627735	8925547	53553282

Cordova Crossover

		140						
Road decking	4%	709386	70939	780325	117049	897373	179475	1076848
Civil/structural	100%	17734650	1773465	19508115	2926217	22434332	4486866	26921199
Utilities	8%	1418772	141877	1560649	234097	1794747	358949	2153696
Street restoration	7%	1241426	124143	1365568	204835	1570403	314081	1884484
Total		21104234	2110423	23214657	3482199	26696855	5339371	32036226

System-wide Elements

		9240						
Trackwork	3000	27720000	2772000	30492000	4573800	35065800	7013160	42078960
Contact Rail or Catenary	200	1848000	184800	2032800	304920	2337720	467544	2805284
Tunnel Electrical/Mech	1600	14784000	1478400	16262400	2439360	18701760	3740352	22442112
Train and Supervisory Control	4750	43890000	4389000	48279000	7241850	55520850	11104170	66625020
Communications	400	3696000	369600	4065600	609840	4675440	935088	5610528
		91938000	9193800	101131800	15169770	116301570	23260314	139561884
			9.62%		14.51%		21.54%	

GRAND TOTAL FOR REFERENCE ALIGNMENT (5.7) 649656375 62523950 712180325 103309900 815490225 175657323 \$ 991,147,548

Cost estimate does not include: floating track slab, fare collection, property, demolition, engineering, project and construction management
Costs are in 2002 dollars, before taxes, and do not include project escalation

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

ALTERNATIVE NORTH END (5.7 m Dia)

	Length	Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
Tunnel Drive 1:	2770 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7990231	399512	8389743	419487	8809230	1321384	10130614
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19924733	1992473	21917206	3287581	25204787	7561436	32766223
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	304700	30470	335170	50276	385446	77089	462535
	Invert and walkway	6371000	637100	7008100	1051215	8059315	1611863	9671178
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	39529164	3473405	43002569	5491411	48493980	11916886	60410866
West tunnel	Total	39529164	3473405	43002569	5491411	48493980	11916886	60410866
Tunnel Drive 2:	2640 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7615238	380762	7996000	399800	8395800	1259370	9655170
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19291996	1929200	21221196	3183179	24404375	7321312	31725687
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	38208134	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
West tunnel	Total	38208134	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
Tunnel Drive 3:	2145							
West tunnel	Tunnel linings	6187381	309369	6496750	974513	7471263	1120689	8591952
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	16916216	1691622	18607838	2791176	21399013	6419704	27818717
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	235950	23595	259545	38932	298477	59695	358172
	Invert and walkway	4933500	493350	5426850	814028	6240878	1248176	7489053

Crosspassages
 Total 80000 80000 88000 132000 1012000 303600 1315600
30255243 2716155 32971398 4945710 37917108 9450960 47368068

West tunnel
 Total 30255243 2716155 32971398 4945710 37917108 9450960 47368068

South Portal
 Length 150
 Civil/structural 16734302 1673430 18407732 2761160 21168892 4233778 25402670
 Utilities 334686 33469 368155 55223 423378 84676 508053
 Restoration 334686 33469 368155 55223 423378 84676 508053
 Total 17403674 1740367 19144041 2871606 22015648 4403130 26418777

49th Ave Station
 130
 Road decking (50%) 269170 26917 296087 44413 340500 68100 408599
 Civil/structural 13458479 1345848 14804327 2220649 17024976 3404995 20429971
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 2345848 234585 2580433 387065 2967498 593500 3560997
 Electrical 1345848 134585 1480433 222065 1702498 340500 2042997
 Architectural (incl esc and elev) 4260865 426087 4686952 703043 5389995 1077999 6467994
 Utilities (50%) 538339 53834 592173 88826 680999 136200 817199
 Street restoration (50%) 471047 47105 518151 77723 595874 119175 715049
 Substation equipment 3050000 305000 3355000 503250 3858250 771650 4629900
 Total 25739596 2573960 28313555 4247033 32560589 6512118 39072706

49th Ave Crossover
 140
 Road decking (50%) 200444 20044 220488 33073 253561 50712 304273
 Civil/structural 10022181 1002218 11024399 1653660 12678059 2535612 15213671
 Utilities (50%) 400887 40089 440976 66146 507122 101424 608547
 Street restoration (50%) 350776 35078 385854 57878 443732 88746 532478
 Total 10974288 1097429 12071717 1810758 13882475 2776495 16658969

57th Ave EEB
 10
 Road decking (50%) 16008 1601 17609 2641 20250 4050 24300
 Civil/structural 800408 80041 880449 132067 1012516 202503 1215019
 Architectural 40020 4002 44022 6603 50626 10125 60751
 Mech/elect (incl vent fans) 660082 66008 726090 108913 835003 167001 1002004
 Utilities (100%) 64033 6403 70436 10565 81001 16200 97202
 Street restoration (100%) 56029 5603 61631 9245 70876 14175 85051
 Total 1636579 163658 1800237 270036 2070273 414055 2484327

Oak Ridge Station
 130
 Road decking (50%) 275099 27510 302609 45391 348000 69600 417600
 Civil/structural 13754948 1375495 15130443 2269566 17400009 3480002 20880011
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 2375495 237549 2613044 391957 3005001 601000 3606001
 Electrical 1375495 137549 1513044 226957 1740001 348000 2088001

Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4326089	432609	4758697	713805	5472502	1094500	6567002
Utilities (50%)	4%	550198	55020	605218	90783	696000	139200	835200
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	481423	48142	529565	79435	609000	121800	730800
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		26188746	2618875	28807621	4321143	33128764	6625753	39754517

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft 10

Civil/structural	100%	1189791	118979	1308770	196316	1505086	301017	1806103
Architectural	5%	59490	5949	65439	9816	75254	15051	90305
Mech/elect	20%	737958	73796	811754	121763	933517	186703	1120221
Total		1987239	198724	2185963	327894	2513857	502771	3016628

King Edward Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	282960	28296	311256	46688	357944	71589	429533
Civil/structural	100%	14147988	1414799	15562787	2334418	17897205	3579441	21476646
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2414799	241480	2656279	398442	3054720	610944	3665665
Electrical	10%	1414799	141480	1556279	233442	1789720	357944	2147665
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4412557	441256	4853813	728072	5581885	1116377	6698262
Utilities (50%)	4%	565920	56592	622511	93377	715888	143178	859066
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	495180	49518	544698	81705	626402	125280	751683
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		26784202	2678420	29462622	4419393	33882015	6776403	40658418

King Edward Crossover 140

Road decking (50%)	2%	216028	21603	237630	35645	273275	54655	327930
Civil/structural	100%	10801384	1080138	11881522	1782228	13663751	2732750	16396501
Utilities (50%)	4%	432055	43206	475261	71289	546550	109310	655860
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	378048	37805	415853	62378	478231	95646	573878
Total		11827515	1182752	13010267	1951540	14961807	2992361	17954168

16th Ave EEB 10

Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	449802	44980	494782	74217	568999	113800	682799
Civil/structural	100%	22490077	2249008	24739085	3710863	28449947	5689989	34139937
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3249008	324901	3573908	536086	4109995	821999	4931994

Electrical	10%	2249008	224901	2473908	371086	2844995	568999	3413994
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	6247817	624782	6872599	1030890	7903488	1580698	9484186
Utilities (50%)	4%	899603	89960	989563	148435	1137998	227600	1365597
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	787153	78715	865868	129880	995748	199150	1194898
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		39422467	3942247	43364713	6504707	49869420	9973884	59843304

TBM Launch Shaft

		80						
Civil/structural	100%	6454578	645458	7100036	1065005	8165041	1633008	9798049
Utilities (50%)	4%	258183	25818	284001	42600	326602	65320	391922
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	225910	22591	248501	37275	285776	57155	342932
Total		6938671	693867	7632538	1144881	8777419	1755484	10532903

Launch Shaft EEB

		10						
Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

		130						
Road decking	4%	554333	55433	609766	91465	701231	140246	841477
Civil/structural	100%	13858316	1385832	15244148	2286622	17530770	3506154	21036924
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2385832	238583	2624415	393662	3018077	603615	3621692
Electrical	10%	1385832	138583	1524415	228662	1753077	350615	2103692
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4348830	434883	4783712	717557	5501269	1100254	6601523
Utilities	8%	1108665	110867	1219532	182930	1402462	280492	1682954
Street restoration	7%	970082	97008	1067090	160064	1227154	245431	1472585
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		27661889	2766189	30428078	4564212	34992289	6998458	41990747

Pacific Blvd Crossover

		140						
Road decking	4%	400887	40089	440976	66146	507122	101424	608547
Civil/structural	100%	10022181	1002218	11024399	1653660	12678059	2535612	15213671
Utilities	8%	801774	80177	881952	132293	1014245	202849	1217094
Street restoration	7%	701553	70155	771708	115756	887464	177493	1064957
Total		11926395	1192640	13119035	1967855	15086890	3017378	18104268

Nelson Station

		130						
Road decking	4%	554328	55433	609761	91464	701225	140245	841470
Civil/structural	100%	13858207	1385821	15244028	2286604	17530632	3506126	21036758
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2385821	238582	2624403	393660	3018063	603613	3621676
Electrical	10%	1385821	138582	1524403	228660	1753063	350613	2103676
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4348806	434881	4783686	717553	5501239	1100248	6601487

Utilities	1108657	110866	1219522	182928	1402451	280490	1682941
Street restoration	970074	97007	1067082	160062	1227144	245429	1472573
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	27661713	2766171	30427885	4564183	34992067	6998413	41990481

Dunsmuir Station

130

Road decking (65%)	342160	34216	376376	56456	432833	86567	519399
Civil/structural	13686405	1368641	15055046	2258257	17313302	3462660	20775963
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2368641	236864	2605505	390826	2996330	599266	3595596
Electrical	1368641	136864	1505505	225826	1731330	346266	2077596
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4311009	431101	4742110	711317	5453427	1090685	6544112
Utilities (65%)	684320	68432	752752	112913	865665	173133	1038798
Street restoration (65%)	615888	61589	677477	101622	779099	155820	934918
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	26427064	2642706	29069770	4360466	33430236	6686047	40116283

Cut and Cover

225

Length	5177002	517700	5694702	854205	6548908	1309782	7858689
Civil/structural	207080	20708	227788	34168	261956	52391	314348
Utilities	207080	20708	227788	34168	261956	52391	314348
Restoration	5591162	559116	6150278	922542	7072820	1414564	8487384

Cordova Station

130

Road decking (75%)	377757	37776	415533	62330	477863	95573	573436
Civil/structural	12591916	1259192	13851108	2077666	15928774	3185755	19114528
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2259192	225919	2485111	372767	2857877	571575	3429453
Electrical	1259192	125919	1385111	207767	1592877	318575	1911453
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4070222	407022	4477244	671587	5148830	1029766	6178596
Utilities (75%)	755515	75551	831066	124660	955726	191145	1146872
Street restoration (75%)	661076	66108	727183	109077	836261	167252	1003513
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	25024869	2502487	27527356	4129103	31656459	6331292	37987751

Cordova Crossover

140

Road decking	332668	33267	365935	54890	420825	84165	504990
Civil/structural	8316701	831670	9148371	1372256	10520627	2104125	12624752
Utilities	665336	66534	731870	109780	841650	168330	1009980
Street restoration	582169	58217	640386	96058	736444	147289	883733
Total	9896874	989687	10886562	1632984	12519546	2503909	15023455

Cut and Cover

60

Length	2322710	232271	2554981	383247	2938228	587646	3525874
Civil/structural	92908	9291	102199	15330	117529	23506	141035
Utilities							

Restoration	92908	9291	102199	15330	117529	23506	141035
Total	2508527	250853	2759379	413907	3173286	634657	3807944
System-wide Elements							
Trackwork	27300000	2730000	30030000	4504500	34534500	6906900	41441400
Contact Rail or Catenary	1820000	182000	2002000	300300	2302300	460460	2762760
Tunnel Electrical/Mech	14560000	1456000	16016000	2402400	18418400	3683680	22102080
Train and Supervisory Control	43225000	4322500	47547500	7132125	54679625	10935925	65615550
Communications	3640000	364000	4004000	600600	4604600	920920	5525520
	90545000	9054500	99599500	14939925	114539425	22907885	137447310
		9.62%		14.48%		21.59%	
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALTERNATIVE NORTH END (5.7)	615185602	59179275	674364877	97637583	772002460	166643480	\$ 938,645,940

Cost estimate does not include: floating track slab, fare collection, property, demolition, engineering, project and construction management
Costs are in 2002 dollars, before taxes, and do not include project escalation

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

ROBSON ALTERNATIVE NORTH END, DEEP (5.7 m Dia)

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length							
	Tunnel linings	7990231	399512	8389743	419487	8809230	1321384	10130614
East tunnel	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19924733	1992473	21917206	3287581	25204787	7561436	32766223
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	304700	30470	335170	50276	385446	77089	462535
	Invert and walkway	6371000	637100	7008100	1051215	8059315	1611863	9671178
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	39529164	3473405	43002569	5491411	48493980	11916886	60410866
West tunnel	Total	39529164	3473405	43002569	5491411	48493980	11916886	60410866
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length							
	Tunnel linings	7615238	380762	7996000	399800	8395800	1259370	9655170
East tunnel	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19291996	1929200	21221196	3183179	24404375	7321312	31725687
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	38208134	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
West tunnel	Total	38208134	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length							
	Tunnel linings	7211400	360570	7571970	1135796	8707766	1306165	10013930
East tunnel	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	18655112	1865511	20520623	3078093	23598717	7079615	30678332
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	275000	27500	302500	45375	347875	69575	417450
	Invert and walkway	5750000	575000	6325000	948750	7273750	1454750	8728500

Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
Total	33873708	3026801	36900509	5535076	42435585	10512800	52948386

West tunnel

Total	33873708	3026801	36900509	5535076	42435585	10512800	52948386
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South Portal

Length	150						
Civil/structural	100%	16734302	1673430	18407732	2761160	4233778	25402670
Utilities	2%	334686	33469	368155	55223	84676	508053
Restoration	2%	334686	33469	368155	55223	84676	508053
Total		17403674	1740367	19144041	2871606	4403130	26418777

49th Ave Station

	130						
Road decking (50%)	2%	269170	26917	296087	44413	68100	408599
Civil/structural	100%	13458479	1345848	14804327	2220649	3404995	20429971
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2345848	234585	2580433	387065	593500	3560997
Electrical	10%	1345848	134585	1480433	222065	340500	2042997
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4260865	426087	4686952	703043	1077999	6467994
Utilities (50%)	4%	538339	53834	592173	88826	136200	817199
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	471047	47105	518151	77723	119175	715049
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	771650	4629900
Total		25739596	2573960	28313555	4247033	6512118	39072706

49th Ave Crossover

	140						
Road decking (50%)	2%	200444	20044	220488	33073	50712	304273
Civil/structural	100%	10022181	1002218	11024399	1653660	2535612	15213671
Utilities (50%)	4%	400887	40089	440976	66146	101424	608547
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	350776	35078	385854	57878	88746	532478
Total		10974288	1097429	12071717	1810758	2776495	16658969

57th Ave EEB

	10						
Road decking (50%)	2%	16008	1601	17609	2641	4050	24300
Civil/structural	100%	800408	80041	880449	132067	202503	1215019
Architectural	5%	40020	4002	44022	6603	10125	60751
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	660082	66008	726090	108913	167001	1002004
Utilities (100%)	8%	64033	6403	70436	10565	16200	97202
Street restoration (100%)	7%	56029	5603	61631	9245	14175	85051
Total		16366579	1636658	1800237	270036	414055	2484327

Oak Ridge Station

	130						
Road decking (50%)	2%	275099	27510	302609	45391	69600	417600
Civil/structural	100%	13754948	1375495	15130443	2269566	3480002	20880011
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2375495	237549	2613044	391957	601000	3606001
Electrical	10%	1375495	137549	1513044	226957	348000	2088001

Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4326089	432609	4758697	713805	5472502	1094500	6567002
Utilities (50%)	550198	55020	605218	90783	696000	139200	835200
Street restoration (50%)	481423	48142	529565	79435	609000	121800	730800
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	26188746	2618875	28807621	4321143	33128764	6625753	39754517

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft

	10						
Civil/structural	1189791	118979	1308770	196316	1505086	301017	1806103
Architectural	59490	5949	65439	9816	75254	15051	90305
Mech/elect	737958	73796	811754	121763	933517	186703	1120221
Total	1987239	198724	2185963	327894	2513857	502771	3016628

King Edward Station

	130						
Road decking (50%)	282960	28296	311256	46688	357944	71589	429533
Civil/structural	14147988	1414799	15562787	2334418	17897205	3579441	21476646
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2414799	241480	2656279	398442	3054720	610944	3665665
Electrical	1414799	141480	1566279	233442	1789720	357944	2147665
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4412557	441256	4853813	728072	5581885	1116377	6698262
Utilities (50%)	565920	56592	622511	93377	715888	143178	859066
Street restoration (50%)	495180	49518	544698	81705	626402	125280	751683
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	26784202	2678420	29462622	4419393	33882015	6776403	40658418

King Edward Crossover

	140						
Road decking (50%)	216028	21603	237630	35645	273275	54655	327930
Civil/structural	10801384	1080138	11881522	1782228	13663751	2732750	16396501
Utilities (50%)	432055	43206	475261	71289	546550	109310	655860
Street restoration (50%)	378048	37805	415853	62378	478231	95646	573878
Total	11827515	1182752	13010267	1951540	14961807	2992361	17954168

16th Ave EEB

	10						
Road decking (50%)	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total	1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station

	130						
Road decking (50%)	449802	44980	494782	74217	568999	113800	682799
Civil/structural	22490077	2249008	24739085	3710863	28449947	5689989	34139937
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	3249008	324901	3573908	536086	4109995	821999	4931994

Electrical	10%	2249008	224901	2473908	371086	2844995	568999	3413994
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	6247817	624782	6872599	1030890	7903488	1580698	9484186
Utilities (50%)	4%	899603	89960	989563	148435	1137998	227600	1365597
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	787153	78715	865868	129880	995748	199150	1194898
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		39422467	3942247	43364713	6504707	49869420	9973884	59843304

TBM Launch Shaft

80

Civil/structural	100%	6454578	645458	7100036	1065005	8165041	1633008	9798049
Utilities (50%)	4%	258183	25818	284001	42600	326602	65320	391922
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	225910	22591	248501	37275	285776	57155	342932
Total		6938671	693867	7632538	1144881	8777419	1755484	10532903

Launch Shaft EEB

10

Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

130

Road decking	4%	554333	55433	609766	91465	701231	140246	841477
Civil/structural	100%	13858316	1385832	15244148	2286622	17530770	3506154	21036924
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2385832	238583	2624415	393662	3018077	603615	3621692
Electrical	10%	1385832	138583	1524415	228662	1753077	350615	2103692
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4348830	434883	4783712	717557	5501269	1100254	6601523
Utilities	8%	1108665	110867	1219532	182930	1402462	280492	1682954
Street restoration	7%	970082	97008	1067090	160064	1227154	245431	1472585
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		27661889	2766189	30428078	4564212	34992289	6998458	41990747

Pacific Blvd Crossover

140

Road decking	4%	400887	40089	440976	66146	507122	101424	608547
Civil/structural	100%	10022181	1002218	11024399	1653660	12678059	2535612	15213671
Utilities	8%	801774	80177	881952	132293	1014245	202849	1217094
Street restoration	7%	701553	70155	771708	115756	887464	177493	1064957
Total		11926395	1192640	13119035	1967855	15086890	3017378	18104268

Robson Station

130

Road decking	4%	625777	62578	688355	103253	791608	158322	949929
Civil/structural	100%	15644425	1564443	17208868	2581330	19790198	3958040	23748237
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2564443	256444	2820887	423133	3244020	648804	3892824
Electrical	10%	1564443	156444	1720887	258133	1979020	395804	2374824
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4741774	474177	5215951	782393	5998343	1199669	7198012

Utilities	8%	1251554	125155	1376709	206506	1583216	316643	1899859
Street restoration	7%	1095110	109511	1204621	180693	1385314	277063	1662377
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		30537524	3053752	33591277	5038692	38629968	7725994	46355962

Cordova Station

130

Road decking (75%)	3%	574634	57463	632097	94815	726912	145382	872294
Civil/structural	100%	19154459	1915446	21069905	3160486	24230391	4846078	29076469
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2915446	291545	3206990	481049	3688039	737608	4425647
Electrical	10%	1915446	191545	2106990	316049	2423039	484608	2907647
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	5513981	551398	6065379	909807	6975186	1395037	8370223
Utilities (75%)	6%	1149268	114927	1264194	189629	1453823	290765	1744588
Street restoration (75%)	5.3%	1005609	100561	1106170	165926	1272096	254419	1526515
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		35278842	3527884	38806726	5821009	44627735	8925547	53553282

Cordova Crossover

140

Road decking	4%	709386	70939	780325	117049	897373	179475	1076848
Civil/structural	100%	17734650	1773465	19508115	2926217	22434332	4486866	26921199
Utilities	8%	1418772	141877	1560649	234097	1794747	358949	2153696
Street restoration	7%	1241426	124143	1365568	204835	1570403	314081	1884484
Total		21104234	2110423	23214657	3482199	26696855	5339371	32036226

System-wide Elements

9240

Trackwork	3000	27720000	2772000	30492000	4573800	35065800	7013160	42078960
Contact Rail or Catenary	200	1848000	184800	2032800	304920	2337720	467544	2805264
Tunnel Electrical/Mech	1600	14784000	1478400	16262400	2439360	18701760	3740352	22442112
Train and Supervisory Control	4750	43890000	4389000	48279000	7241850	55520850	11104170	66625020
Communications	400	3696000	369600	4065600	609840	4675440	935088	5610528
Total		91938000	9193800	101131800	15169770	116301570	23260314	139561884

GRAND TOTAL FOR ROBSON ALT NORTH END DEEP (5.7) 9.60% 613625923 58920905 672546828 97364876 769911704 166541619 \$ 936,453,323

Cost estimate does not include: floating track slab, fare collection, property, demolition, engineering, project and construction management
 Costs are in 2002 dollars, before taxes, and do not include project escalation

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

ROBSON ALT NORTH END, SHALLOW (5.7 m Dia)

	Length	Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
Tunnel Drive 1:	2770 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7990231	399512	8389743	419487	8809230	1321384	10130614
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19924733	1992473	21917206	3287581	25204787	7561436	32766223
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	304700	30470	335170	50276	385446	77089	462535
	Invert and walkway	6371000	637100	7008100	1051215	8059315	1611863	9671178
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	39529164	3473405	43002569	5491411	48493980	11916886	60410866
West tunnel	Total	39529164	3473405	43002569	5491411	48493980	11916886	60410866
Tunnel Drive 2:	2640 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7615238	380762	7996000	399800	8395800	1259370	9655170
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19291996	1929200	21221196	3183179	24404375	7321312	31725687
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	38208134	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
West tunnel	Total	38208134	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
Tunnel Drive 3:	1702							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	4909521	245476	5154997	773250	5928247	889237	6817484
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	14809468	1480947	16290415	2443562	18733977	5620193	24354170
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	187220	18722	205942	30891	236833	47367	284200
	Invert and walkway	3914600	391460	4306060	645909	4951969	990394	5942363

Crosspassages
 Total

800000 80000 880000 132000 1012000 303600 1315600
25803005 2334824 28137830 4220674 32358504 8149886 40508390

West tunnel
 Total

25803005 2334824 28137830 4220674 32358504 8149886 40508390

South Portal
 Length 150
 Civil/structural 16734302 1673430 18407732 2761160 21168892 4233778 25402670
 Utilities 334686 33469 368155 55223 423378 84676 508053
 Restoration 334686 33469 368155 55223 423378 84676 508053
 Total **17403674 1740367 19144041 2871606 22015648 4403130 26418777**

49th Ave Station
 130
 Road decking (50%) 269170 26917 296087 44413 340500 68100 408599
 Civil/structural 13458479 1345848 14804327 2220649 17024976 3404995 20429971
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 2345848 234585 2580433 387065 2967498 593500 3560997
 Electrical 1345848 134585 1480433 222065 1702498 340500 2042997
 Architectural (incl esc and elev) 4260865 426087 4686952 703043 5389995 1077999 6467994
 Utilities (50%) 538339 53834 592173 88826 680999 136200 817199
 Street restoration (50%) 471047 47105 518151 77723 595874 119175 715049
 Substation equipment 3050000 305000 3355000 503250 3858250 771650 4629900
 Total **25739596 2573960 28313555 4247033 32560589 6512118 39072706**

49th Ave Crossover
 140
 Road decking (50%) 200444 20044 220488 33073 253561 50712 304273
 Civil/structural 10022181 1002218 11024399 1653660 12678059 2535612 15213671
 Utilities (50%) 400887 40089 440976 66146 507122 101424 608547
 Street restoration (50%) 350776 35078 385854 57878 443732 88746 532478
 Total **10974288 1097429 12071717 1810758 13882475 2776495 16658969**

57th Ave EEB
 10
 Road decking (50%) 16008 1601 17609 2641 20250 4050 24300
 Civil/structural 800408 80041 880449 132067 1012516 202503 1215019
 Architectural 40020 4002 44022 6603 50626 10125 60751
 Mech/elect (incl vent fans) 660082 66008 726090 108913 835003 167001 1002004
 Utilities (100%) 64033 6403 70436 10565 81001 16200 97202
 Street restoration (100%) 56029 5603 61631 9245 70876 14175 85051
 Total **1636579 163658 1800237 270036 2070273 414055 2484327**

Oak Ridge Station
 130
 Road decking (50%) 275099 27510 302609 45391 348000 69600 417600
 Civil/structural 13754948 1375495 15130443 2269566 17400009 3480002 20880011
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 2375495 237549 2613044 391957 3005001 601000 3606001
 Electrical 1375495 137549 1513044 226957 1740001 348000 2088001

Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4326089	432609	4758697	713805	5472502	1094500	6567002
Utilities (50%)	4%	550198	55020	605218	90783	696000	139200	835200
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	481423	48142	529565	79435	609000	121800	730800
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		26188746	2618875	28807621	4321143	33128764	6625753	39754517

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft 10

Civil/structural	100%	1189791	118979	1308770	196316	1505086	301017	1806103
Architectural	5%	59490	5949	65439	9816	75254	15051	90305
Mech/elect	20%	737958	73796	811754	121763	933517	186703	1120221
Total		1987239	198724	2185963	327894	2513857	502771	3016628

King Edward Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	282960	28296	311256	46688	357944	71589	429533
Civil/structural	100%	14147988	1414799	15562787	2334418	17897205	3579441	21476646
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2414799	241480	2656279	398442	3054720	610944	3665665
Electrical	10%	1414799	141480	1556279	233442	1789720	357944	2147665
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4412557	441256	4853813	728072	5581885	1116377	6698262
Utilities (50%)	4%	565920	56592	622511	93377	715888	143178	859066
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	495180	49518	544698	81705	626402	125280	751683
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		26784202	2678420	29462622	4419393	33882015	6776403	40658418

King Edward Crossover 140

Road decking (50%)	2%	216028	21603	237630	35645	273275	54655	327930
Civil/structural	100%	10801384	1080138	11881522	1782228	13663751	2732750	16396501
Utilities (50%)	4%	432055	43206	475261	71289	546550	109310	655860
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	378048	37805	415853	62378	478231	95646	573878
Total		11827515	1182752	13010267	1951540	14961807	2992361	17954168

16th Ave EEB 10

Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	449802	44980	494782	74217	568999	113800	682799
Civil/structural	100%	22490077	2249008	24739085	3710863	28449947	5689989	34139937
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3249008	324901	3573908	536086	4109995	821999	4931994

Electrical	10%	2249008	224901	2473908	371086	2844995	568999	3413994
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	6247817	624782	6872599	1030890	7903488	1580698	9484186
Utilities (50%)	4%	899603	89960	989563	148435	1137998	227600	1365597
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	787153	78715	865868	129880	995748	199150	1194898
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		39422467	3942247	43364713	6504707	49869420	9973884	59843304

TBM Launch Shaft

	80							
Civil/structural	100%	6454578	645458	7100036	1065005	8165041	1633008	9798049
Utilities (50%)	4%	258183	25818	284001	42600	326602	65320	391922
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	225910	22591	248501	37275	285776	57155	342932
Total		6938671	693867	7632538	1144881	8777419	1755484	10532903

Launch Shaft EEB

	10							
Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

	130							
Road decking	4%	554333	55433	609766	91465	701231	140246	841477
Civil/structural	100%	13858316	1385832	15244148	2286622	17530770	3506154	21036924
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2385832	238583	2624415	393662	3018077	603615	3621692
Electrical	10%	1385832	138583	1524415	228662	1753077	350615	2103692
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4348830	434883	4783712	717557	5501269	1100254	6601523
Utilities	8%	1108665	110867	1219532	182930	1402462	280492	1682954
Street restoration	7%	970082	97008	1067090	160064	1227154	245431	1472585
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		27661889	2766189	30428078	4564212	34992289	6998458	41990747

Pacific Blvd Crossover

	140							
Road decking	4%	400887	40089	440976	66146	507122	101424	608547
Civil/structural	100%	10022181	1002218	11024399	1653660	12678059	2535612	15213671
Utilities	8%	801774	80177	881952	132293	1014245	202849	1217094
Street restoration	7%	701553	70155	771708	115756	887464	177493	1064957
Total		11926395	1192640	13119035	1967855	15086890	3017378	18104268

Robson Station

	130							
Road decking	4%	475740	47574	523314	78497	601811	120362	722174
Civil/structural	100%	11893506	1189351	13082857	1962428	15045285	3009057	18054342
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2189351	218935	2408286	361243	2769529	553906	3323434
Electrical	10%	1189351	118935	1308286	196243	1504529	300906	1805434
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	3916571	391657	4308228	646234	4954463	990893	5945355

Utilities	8%	951480	95148	1046629	156994	1203623	240725	1444347
Street restoration	7%	832545	83255	915800	137370	1053170	210634	1263804
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		24498545	2449854	26948399	4042260	30990659	6198132	37188791

Cut and Cover								
Length		528						
Civil/structural	100%	30478061	3047806	33525867	5028880	38554747	7710949	462665697
Utilities	4%	1219122	121912	1341035	201155	1542190	308438	1850628
Restoration	4%	1219122	121912	1341035	201155	1542190	308438	1850628
Total		32916306	3291631	36207936	5431190	41639127	8327825	499666952

Cordova Station								
Length		130						
Road decking (75%)	3%	377757	37776	415533	62330	477863	95573	573436
Civil/structural	100%	12591916	1259192	13851108	2077666	15928774	3185755	19114528
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2259192	225919	2485111	372767	2857877	571575	3429453
Electrical	10%	1259192	125919	1385111	207767	1592877	318575	1911453
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4070222	407022	4477244	671587	5148830	1029766	6178596
Utilities (75%)	6%	755515	75551	831066	124660	955726	191145	1146872
Street restoration (75%)	5.3%	661076	66108	727183	109077	836261	167252	1003513
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		25024869	2502487	27527356	4129103	31656459	6331292	37987751

Cordova Crossover								
Length		140						
Road decking	4%	332668	33267	365935	54890	420825	84165	504990
Civil/structural	100%	8316701	831670	9148371	1372256	10520627	2104125	12624752
Utilities	8%	665336	66534	731870	109780	841650	168330	1009980
Street restoration	7%	582169	58217	640386	96058	736444	147289	883733
Total		9896874	989687	10886562	1632984	12519546	2503909	15023455

Cut and Cover								
Length		60						
Civil/structural	100%	2322710	232271	2554981	383247	2938228	587646	3525874
Utilities	4%	92908	9291	102199	15330	117529	23506	141035
Restoration	4%	92908	9291	102199	15330	117529	23506	141035
Total		2508527	250853	2759379	413907	3173286	634657	3807944

System-wide Elements								
Length		9100						
Trackwork	3000	27300000	2730000	30030000	4504500	34534500	6906900	41441400
Contact Rail or Catenary	200	1820000	182000	2002000	300300	2302300	460460	2762760
Tunnel Electrical/Mech	1600	14560000	1456000	16016000	2402400	18418400	3683680	22102080
Train and Supervisory Control	4750	43225000	4322500	47547500	7132125	54679625	10935925	65615550
Communications	400	3640000	364000	4004000	600600	4604600	920920	5525520
Total		90545000	9054500	99599500	14939925	114539425	22907885	137447310

9.63%	14.47%	21.57%
58190105	95813773	163468265
604016037	758019915	\$ 921,488,180
GRAND TOTAL ROBSON ALT NORTH END, SHALLOW (5.7)		

Cost estimate does not include: floating track slab, fare collection, property, demolition, engineering, project and construction management
 Costs are in 2002 dollars, before taxes, and do not include project escalation

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

ALTERNATIVE SOUTH END - 1 (5.7 m Dia)

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
			Varies		Varies		Varies	
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length							
	1079 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	3112440	155622	3268062	163403	3431465	514720	3946185
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	11860130	1186013	13046143	1956921	15003064	4500919	19503984
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	118690	11869	130559	19584	150143	30029	180171
	Invert and walkway	2481700	248170	2729870	409481	3139351	627870	3767221
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	22511460.2	2015524	24526984	3232241	27759226	7018651	34777876
West tunnel	Total	22511460.2	2015524	24526984	3232241.4	27759226	7018651	34777876
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length							
	2640 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7615238	380762	7996000	399800	8395800	1259370	9655170
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19291996	1929200	21221196	3183179	24404375	7321312	31725687
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	38208134.4	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
West tunnel	Total	38208134.4	3440051.5	41648186	5447627.9	47095814	11455029	58550842
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length							
	2500							
West tunnel	Tunnel linings	7211400	360570	7571970	1135796	8707766	1306165	10013930
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	18655112	1865511	20520623	3078093	23598717	7079615	30678332
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	275000	27500	302500	45375	347875	69575	417450
	Invert and walkway	5750000	575000	6325000	948750	7273750	1454750	8728500

Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
Total	33873708	3026801	36900509	5535076	42435585	10512800	52948386

West tunnel	33873708	3026800.8	36900509	5535076.3	42435585	10512800	52948386
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South Portal							
Length							150
Civil/structural	16734302	1673430	18407732	2761160	21168892	4233778	25402670
Utilities	334686	33469	368155	55223	423378	84676	508053
Restoration	334686	33469	368155	55223	423378	84676	508053
Total	17403674	1740367	19144041	2871606	22015648	4403130	26418777

Oak Ridge Station							
							130
Road decking (50%)	275099	27510	302609	45391	348000	69600	417600
Civil/structural	13754948	1375495	15130443	2269566	17400009	3480002	20880011
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2375495	237549	2613044	391957	3005001	601000	3606001
Electrical	1375495	137549	1513044	226957	1740001	348000	2088001
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4326089	432609	4758697	713805	5472502	1094500	6567002
Utilities (50%)	550198	55020	605218	90783	696000	139200	835200
Street restoration (50%)	481423	48142	529565	79435	609000	121800	730800
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	26188746	2618875	28807621	4321143	33128764	6625753	39754517

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft							
							10
Civil/structural	1189791	118979	1308770	196316	1505086	301017	1806103
Architectural	59490	5949	65439	9816	75254	15051	90305
Mech/elect	737958	73796	811754	121763	933517	186703	1120221
Total	1987239	198724	2185963	327894	2513857	502771	3016628

King Edward Station							
							130
Road decking (50%)	282960	28296	311256	46688	357944	71589	429533
Civil/structural	14147988	1414799	15662787	2334418	17897205	3579441	21476646
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2414799	241480	2656279	398442	3054720	610944	3665665
Electrical	1414799	141480	1556279	233442	1789720	357944	2147665
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4412557	441256	4853813	728072	5581885	1116377	6698262
Utilities (50%)	565920	56592	622511	93377	715888	143178	859066
Street restoration (50%)	495180	49518	544698	81705	626402	125280	751683
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	26784202	2678420	29462622	4419393	33882015	6776403	40658418

King Edward Crossover							
							140
Road decking (50%)	216028	21603	237630	35645	273275	54655	327930
Civil/structural	10801384	1080138	11881522	1782228	13663751	2732750	16396501
Utilities (50%)	432055	43206	475261	71289	546550	109310	655860

Street restoration (50%)	378048	37805	415853	62378	478231	95646	573878
Total	11827515	1182752	13010267	1951540	14961807	2992361	17954168

16th Ave EEB

	10						
Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	427069	2562417

Broadway Station

	130						
Road decking (50%)	2%	449802	44980	494782	74217	568999	682799
Civil/structural	100%	22490077	2249008	24739085	3710863	28449947	34139937
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3249008	324901	3573908	536086	821999	4931994
Electrical	10%	2249008	224901	2473908	371086	2844995	3413994
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	6247817	624782	6872599	1030890	7903488	9484186
Utilities (50%)	4%	899603	89960	989563	148435	1137998	1365597
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	787153	78715	865868	129880	995748	1194898
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	4629900
Total		39422467	3942247	43364713	6504707	9973884	59843304

TBM Launch Shaft

	80						
Civil/structural	100%	6454578	645458	7100036	1065005	8165041	9798049
Utilities (50%)	4%	258183	25818	284001	42600	326602	391922
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	225910	22591	248501	37275	285776	342932
Total		6938671	693867	7632538	1144881	8777419	10532903

Launch Shaft EEB

	10						
Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

	130						
Road decking	4%	554333	55433	609766	91465	701231	841477
Civil/structural	100%	13858316	1385832	15244148	2286622	17530770	21036924
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2385832	238583	2624415	393662	3018077	3621692
Electrical	10%	1385832	138583	1524415	228662	1753077	2103692
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4348830	434883	4783712	717557	5501269	6601523
Utilities	8%	1108665	110867	1219532	182930	1402462	1682954
Street restoration	7%	970082	97008	1067090	160064	1227154	1472585

Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	27661889	2766189	30428078	4564212	34992289	6998458	41990747

Pacific Blvd Crossover 140

Road decking	400887	40089	440976	66146	507122	101424	608547
Civil/structural	10022181	1002218	11024399	1653660	12678059	2535612	15213671
Utilities	801774	80177	881952	132293	1014245	202849	1217094
Street restoration	701553	70155	771708	115756	887464	177493	1064957
Total	11926395	1192640	13119035	1967855	15086890	3017378	18104268

Nelson Station 130

Road decking	554328	55433	609761	91464	701225	140245	841470
Civil/structural	13858207	1385821	15244028	2286604	17530632	3506126	21036758
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2385821	238582	2624403	393660	3018063	603613	3621676
Electrical	1385821	138582	1524403	228660	1753063	350613	2103676
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4348806	434881	4783686	717553	5501239	1100248	6601487
Utilities	1108657	110866	1219522	182928	1402451	280490	1682941
Street restoration	970074	97007	1067082	160062	1227144	245429	1472573
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	27661713	2766171	30427885	4564183	34992067	6998413	41990481

Dunsmuir Station 130

Road decking (65%)	544745	54474	599219	89883	689102	137820	826922
Civil/structural	21789781	2178978	23968759	3595314	27564073	5512815	33076888
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	3178978	317898	3496876	524531	4021407	804281	4825689
Electrical	2178978	217898	2396876	359531	2756407	551281	3307689
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	6093752	609375	6703127	1005469	7708596	1541719	9250315
Utilities (65%)	1089489	108949	1198438	179766	1378204	275641	1653844
Street restoration (65%)	980540	98054	1078594	161789	1240383	248077	1488460
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	38906263	3890626	42796889	6419533	49216422	9843284	59059707

Cordova Station 130

Road decking (75%)	574634	57463	632097	94815	726912	145382	872294
Civil/structural	19154459	1915446	21069905	3160486	24230391	4846078	29076469
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2915446	291545	3206990	481049	3688039	737608	4425647
Electrical	1915446	191545	2106990	316049	2423039	484608	2907647
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	5513981	551398	6065379	909807	6975186	1395037	8370223
Utilities (75%)	1149268	114927	1264194	189629	1453823	290765	1744588
Street restoration (75%)	1005609	100561	1106170	165926	1272096	254419	1526515
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	35278842	3527884	38806726	5821009	44627735	8925547	53553282

Cordova Crossover 140

Road decking	4%	709386	70939	780325	117049	897373	179475	1076848
Civil/structural	100%	17734650	1773465	19508115	2926217	22434332	4486866	26921199
Utilities	0%	1418772	141877	1560610	224007	1704717	358010	2153606

Street restoration	7%	1241426	124143	1365568	204835	1570403	314081	1884484
Total		21104234	2110423	23214657	3482199	26696855	5339371	32036226

System-wide Elements 9240

Trackwork	3000	27720000	2772000	30492000	4573800	35065800	7013160	42078960
Contact Rail or Catenary	200	1848000	184800	2032800	304920	2337720	467544	2805264
Tunnel Electrical/Mech	1600	14784000	1478400	16262400	2439360	18701760	3740352	22442112
Train and Supervisory Control	4750	43890000	4389000	48279000	7241850	55520850	11104170	66625020
Communications	400	3696000	369600	4065600	609840	4675440	935088	5610528
		91938000	9193800	101131800	15169770	116301570	23260314	139561884

	9.66%	577270503	55773142	633043646	92463734	725507380	156158186	\$ 881,665,566
	14.61%						21.52%	

GRAND TOTAL FOR ALTERNATIVE SOUTH END - 1 (5.7)

Cost estimate does not include: floating track slab, fare collection, property, demolition, engineering, project and construction management
 Costs are in 2002 dollars, before taxes, and do not include project escalation

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

ALTERNATIVE SOUTH END - 2 (5.7 m Dia)

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
			Varies		Varies		Varies	
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length							
	Tunnel linings	3259553	162978	3422530	171127	3593657	539049	4132706
East tunnel	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	12132276	1213228	13345504	2001826	15347329	4604199	19951528
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	124300	12430	136730	20510	157240	31448	188687
	Invert and walkway	2599000	259900	2858900	428835	3287735	657547	3945282
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	23053628.8	2062385	25116014	3305149	28421163	7177355	35598518
West tunnel	Total	23053628.8	2062385.2	25116014	3305149.1	28421163	7177355	35598518
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length							
	Tunnel linings	7615238	380762	7996000	399800	8395800	1259370	9655170
East tunnel	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	19291996	1929200	21221196	3183179	24404375	7321312	31725687
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	38208134.4	3440052	41648186	5447628	47095814	11455029	58550842
West tunnel	Total	38208134.4	3440051.5	41648186	5447627.9	47095814	11455029	58550842
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length							
	Tunnel linings	7211400	360570	7571970	1135796	8707766	1306165	10013930
East tunnel	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	18655112	1865511	20520623	3078093	23598717	7079615	30678332
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	275000	27500	302500	45375	347875	69575	417450
	Invert and walkway	5750000	575000	6325000	948750	7273750	1454750	8728500

Crosspassages
 Total

800000 80000 880000 132000 1012000 303600 1315600
33873708 3026801 36900509 5535076 42435585 10512800 52948386

West tunnel
 Total

33873708 3026800.8 36900509 5535076.3 42435585 10512800 52948386

South Portal
 Length 150
 Civil/structural
 Utilities
 Restoration
 Total

16734302 1673430 18407732 2761160 21168892 4233778 25402670
 334686 33469 368155 55223 423378 84676 508053
 334686 33469 368155 55223 423378 84676 508053
17403674 1740367 19144041 2871606 22015648 4403130 26418777

Oak Ridge Station
 130
 Road decking (50%)
 Civil/structural
 Mechanical (incl vent fans)
 Electrical
 Architectural (incl esc and elev)
 Utilities (50%)
 Street restoration (50%)
 Substation equipment
 Total

275099 27510 302609 45391 348000 69600 417600
 13754948 1375495 15130443 2269566 17400009 3480002 20880011
 2375495 237549 2613044 391957 3005001 601000 3606001
 1375495 137549 1513044 226957 1740001 348000 2088001
 4326089 432609 4758697 713805 5472502 1094500 6567002
 550198 55020 605218 90783 696000 139200 835200
 481423 48142 529565 79435 609000 121800 730800
 3050000 305000 3355000 503250 3858250 771650 4629900
26188746 2618875 28807621 4321143 33128764 6625753 39754517

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft
 10
 Civil/structural
 Architectural
 Mech/elect
 Total

1189791 118979 1308770 196316 1505086 301017 1806103
 59490 5949 65439 9816 75254 15051 90305
 737958 73796 811754 121763 933517 186703 1120221
1987239 198724 2185963 327894 2513857 502771 3016628

King Edward Station
 130
 Road decking (50%)
 Civil/structural
 Mechanical (incl vent fans)
 Electrical
 Architectural (incl esc and elev)
 Utilities (50%)
 Street restoration (50%)
 Substation equipment
 Total

282960 28296 311256 46688 357944 71589 429533
 14147988 1414799 15562787 2334418 17897205 3579441 21476646
 2414799 241480 2656279 398442 3054720 610944 3665665
 1414799 141480 1556279 233442 1789720 357944 2147665
 4412557 441256 4853813 728072 5581885 1116377 6698262
 565920 56592 622511 93377 715888 143178 859066
 495180 49518 544698 81705 626402 125280 751683
 3050000 305000 3355000 503250 3858250 771650 4629900
26784202 2678420 29462622 4419393 33882015 6776403 40658418

King Edward Crossover
 140
 Road decking (50%)
 Civil/structural
 Utilities (50%)

216028 21603 237630 35645 273275 54655 327930
 10801384 1080138 11881522 1782228 13663751 2732750 16396501
 432055 43206 475261 71289 546550 109310 655860

Street restoration (50%)	378048	37805	415853	62378	478231	95646	573878
Total	11827515	1182752	13010267	1951540	14961807	2992361	17954168

16th Ave EEB

	10						
Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	427069	2562417

Broadway Station

	130						
Road decking (50%)	2%	449802	44980	494782	74217	113800	682799
Civil/structural	100%	22490077	2249008	24739085	3710863	5689989	34139937
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3249008	324901	3573908	536086	821999	4931994
Electrical	10%	2249008	224901	2473908	371086	568999	3413994
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	6247817	624782	6872599	1030890	1580698	9484186
Utilities (50%)	4%	899603	89960	989563	148435	227600	1365597
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	787153	78715	865888	129880	199150	1194898
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	771650	4629900
Total		39422467	3942247	43364713	6504707	9973884	59843304

TBM Launch Shaft

	80						
Civil/structural	100%	6454578	645458	7100036	1065005	1633008	9798049
Utilities (50%)	4%	258183	25818	284001	42600	65320	391922
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	225910	22591	248501	37275	57155	342932
Total		6938671	693867	7632538	1144881	1755484	10532903

Launch Shaft EEB

	10						
Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

	130						
Road decking	4%	554333	55433	609766	91465	140246	841477
Civil/structural	100%	13858316	1385832	15244148	2286622	3506154	21036924
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2385832	238583	2624415	393662	603615	3621692
Electrical	10%	1385832	138583	1524415	228662	350615	2103692
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4348830	434883	4783712	717557	1100254	6601523
Utilities	8%	1108665	110867	1219532	182930	280492	1682954
Street restoration	7%	970082	97008	1067090	160064	245431	1472585

Substation equipment 4629900
 Total 41990747

771650
 6998458

3858250
 34992289

503250
 4564212

3355000
 30428078

3050000
 2766189

3050000
 2766189

Pacific Blvd Crossover
 140
 Road decking 608547
 Civil/structural 15213671
 Utilities 1217094
 Street restoration 1064957
 Total 18104268

101424
 2535612
 202849
 177493
 3017378

507122
 12678059
 1014245
 887464
 15088690

66146
 1653660
 132293
 115756
 1967855

440976
 11024399
 881952
 771708
 13119035

40089
 1002218
 80177
 70155
 1192640

40089
 1002218
 80177
 70155
 1192640

4%
 100%
 8%
 7%

Nelson Station
 130
 Road decking 841470
 Civil/structural 21036758
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 3621676
 Electrical 2103676
 Architectural (incl esc and elev) 6601487
 Utilities 1682941
 Street restoration 1472573
 Substation equipment 4629900
 Total 41990481

140245
 3506126
 603613
 350613
 1100248
 280490
 245429
 771650
 6998413

701225
 17530632
 3018063
 1753063
 5501239
 1402451
 1227144
 3858250
 34992067

91464
 2286604
 393660
 228660
 717553
 182928
 160062
 503250
 4564183

609761
 15244028
 2624403
 1524403
 4783686
 1219522
 1067082
 3355000
 30427885

554328
 13858207
 2385821
 1385821
 4348806
 1108657
 970074
 3050000
 2766171

554328
 13858207
 2385821
 1385821
 4348806
 1108657
 970074
 3050000
 2766171

4%
 100%
 10%
 10%
 22%
 8%
 7%

Dunsmuir Station
 130
 Road decking (65%) 826922
 Civil/structural 33076888
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 4825689
 Electrical 3307689
 Architectural (incl esc and elev) 9250315
 Utilities (65%) 1653844
 Street restoration (65%) 1488460
 Substation equipment 4629900
 Total 59059707

137820
 5512815
 804281
 551281
 1541719
 275641
 248077
 771650
 9843284

689102
 27564073
 4021407
 2756407
 7708596
 1378204
 1240383
 3858250
 49216422

89883
 3595314
 524531
 359531
 1005469
 179766
 161789
 503250
 6419533

599219
 23968759
 3496876
 2396876
 6703127
 1198438
 1078594
 3355000
 42796889

54474
 2178978
 317898
 217898
 609375
 108949
 98054
 305000
 3890626

54474
 2178978
 317898
 217898
 609375
 108949
 98054
 305000
 3890626

2.5%
 100%
 10%
 10%
 22%
 5%
 4.5%

Cordova Station
 130
 Road decking (75%) 872294
 Civil/structural 29076469
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 4425647
 Electrical 2907647
 Architectural (incl esc and elev) 8370223
 Utilities (75%) 1744588
 Street restoration (75%) 1526515
 Substation equipment 4629900
 Total 53553282

145382
 4846078
 737608
 484608
 1395037
 290765
 254419
 771650
 8925547

726912
 24230391
 3688039
 2423039
 6975186
 1453823
 1272096
 3858250
 44627735

94815
 3160486
 481049
 316049
 909807
 189629
 165926
 503250
 5821009

632097
 21069905
 3206990
 2106990
 6065379
 1264194
 1106170
 3355000
 38806726

57463
 1915446
 291545
 191545
 551398
 114927
 100561
 305000
 3527884

57463
 1915446
 291545
 191545
 551398
 114927
 100561
 305000
 3527884

3%
 100%
 10%
 10%
 22%
 6%
 5.3%

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
			Varies		Varies		Varies	
REFERENCE ALIGNMENT (5.0 m Dia)								
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length							
	2770 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7430802	371540	7802342	390117	8192459	1228869	9421328
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	18369263	1836926	20206189	3030928	23237118	6971135	30208253
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	304700	30470	335170	50276	385446	77089	462535
	Invert and walkway	6371000	637100	7008100	1051215	8059315	1611863	9671178
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	37414265	3289886	40704151	5205389	45909540	11234069	57143609
West tunnel	Total	37414265	3289886	40704151	5205389	45909540	11234069	57143609
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length							
	2640 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7082064	354103	7436167	371808	7807976	1171196	8979172
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17707029	1770703	19477732	2921660	22399392	6719818	29119209
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	55268366
West tunnel	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	55268366
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length							
	2500							
West tunnel	Tunnel linings	6706500	335325	7041825	1056274	8098099	1214715	9312814
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17076294	1707629	18783923	2817589	21601512	6480454	28081965
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	275000	27500	302500	45375	347875	69575	417450
	Invert and walkway	5750000	575000	6325000	948750	7273750	1454750	8728500

Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4133120	413312	4546431	681965	5228396	1045679	6274075
Utilities (50%)	4%	515113	51511	566624	84994	651617	130323	781941
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	450724	45072	495796	74369	570165	114033	684198
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		24859891	2485989	27345880	4101882	31447762	6289552	37737315

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft 10

Civil/structural	100%	1189791	118979	1308770	196316	1505086	301017	1806103
Architectural	5%	59490	5949	65439	9816	75254	15051	90305
Mech/elect	20%	737958	73796	811754	121763	933517	186703	1120221
Total		1987239	198724	2185963	327894	2513857	502771	3016628

King Edward Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	265633	26563	292196	43829	336025	67205	403230
Civil/structural	100%	13281635	1328164	14609799	2191470	16801268	3360254	20161522
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2328164	232816	2560980	384147	2945127	589025	3534152
Electrical	10%	1328164	132816	1460980	219147	1680127	336025	2016152
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4221960	422196	4644156	696623	5340779	1068156	6408935
Utilities (50%)	4%	531265	53127	584392	87659	672051	134410	806461
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	464857	46486	511343	76701	588044	117609	705653
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		25471677	2547168	28018845	4202827	32221671	6444334	38666006

King Edward Crossover 140

Road decking (50%)	2%	199294	19929	219224	32884	252107	50421	302529
Civil/structural	100%	9964722	996472	10961194	1644179	12605373	2521075	15126448
Utilities (50%)	4%	398589	39859	438448	65767	504215	100843	605058
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	348765	34877	383642	57546	441188	88238	529426
Total		10911371	1091137	12002508	1800376	13802884	2760577	16563461

16th Ave EEB 10

Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	426452	42645	469097	70365	539461	107892	647353
Civil/structural	100%	21322578	2132258	23454836	3518225	26973061	5394612	32367673
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3132258	313226	3445484	516823	3962306	792461	4754767

Crosspassages
 Total

West tunnel
 Total

South Portal
 Length 150
 Civil/structural
 Utilities
 Restoration
 Total

49th Ave Station
 130
 Road decking (50%)
 Civil/structural
 Mechanical (incl vent fans)
 Electrical
 Architectural (incl esc and elev)
 Utilities (50%)

800000	80000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
31789990	2843674	34633664	5195050	39828714	9822189	49650903	
31789990	2843674	34633664	5195050	39828714	9822189	49650903	
15912360	1591236	17503596	2625539	20129135	4025827	24154962	
318247	31825	350072	52511	402583	80517	483099	
318247	31825	350072	52511	402583	80517	483099	
16548854	1654885	18203740	2730561	20934301	4186860	25121161	
252515	25252	277767	41665	319432	63886	383318	
12625760	1262576	13888336	2083250	15971586	3194317	19165904	
2262576	226258	2488834	373325	2862159	572432	3434590	
1262576	126258	1388834	208325	1597159	319432	1916590	
4077667	407767	4485434	672815	5158249	1031650	6189899	
505030	50503	555533	83330	638863	127773	766636	

Utilities	1037973	103797	1141771	171266	1313036	262607	1575644
Street restoration	908227	90823	999049	149857	1148907	229781	1378688
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	26239214	2623921	28863135	4329470	33192606	6638521	39831127

Dunsmuir Station

	130						
Road decking (65%)	516145	51614	567759	85164	652923	130585	783508
Civil/structural	20845789	2084579	22710368	3406555	26116923	5223385	31340308
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	3064579	306458	3371037	505656	3876692	775338	4652031
Electrical	2064579	206458	2271037	340656	2611692	522338	3134031
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	5842074	584207	6426281	963942	7390223	1478045	8868268
Utilities (65%)	1032289	103229	1135518	170328	1305846	261169	1567015
Street restoration (65%)	929061	92906	1021967	153295	1175262	235052	1410314
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	37144515	3714452	40858967	6128845	46987812	9397562	56385374

Cordova Station

	130						
Road decking (75%)	543837	54384	598221	89733	687954	137591	825545
Civil/structural	18127899	1812790	19940689	2991103	22931792	4586358	27518151
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2812790	281279	3094069	464110	3558179	711636	4269815
Electrical	1812790	181279	1994069	299110	2293179	458636	2751815
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	5288138	528814	5816952	872543	6689494	1337899	8027393
Utilities (75%)	1087674	108767	1196441	179466	1375908	275182	1651089
Street restoration (75%)	951715	95171	1046886	157033	1203919	240784	1444703
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	33674842	3367484	37042326	5556349	42598675	8519735	51118410

Cordova Crossover

	140						
Road decking	658407	65841	724248	108637	832885	166577	999462
Civil/structural	16460183	1646018	18106201	2715930	20822131	4164426	24986558
Utilities	1316815	131681	1448496	217274	1665771	333154	1998925
Street restoration	1152213	115221	1267434	190115	1457549	291510	1749059
Total	19587618	1958762	21546380	3231957	24778336	4955667	29734004

System-wide Elements

	9240						
Trackwork	27720000	2772000	30492000	4573800	35065800	7013160	42078960
Contact Rail or Catenary	3696000	369600	4065600	609840	4675440	935088	5610528
Tunnel Electrical/Mech	14784000	1478400	16262400	2439360	18701760	3740352	22442112
Train and Supervisory Control	46200000	4620000	50820000	7623000	58443000	11688600	70131600
Communications	3696000	369600	4065600	609840	4675440	935088	5610528
	96096000	9609600	105705600	15855840	121561440	24312288	145873728
		9.64%		14.52%		21.47%	

GRAND TOTAL FOR REFERENCE ALIGNMENT (5.0) 626345230 60352586 686697816 99716971 786414787 168829690 \$ 955,244,477

Cost estimate does not include: floating track slab, fare collection, property, demolition, engineering, project and construction management
Costs are in 2002 dollars, before taxes, and do not include project escalation

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
			Varies		Varies		Varies	
ALTERNATIVE NORTH END (5.0 m Dia)								
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length							
	2770 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7430802	371540	7802342	390117	8192459	1228869	9421328
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	18369263	1836926	20206189	3030928	23237118	6971135	30208253
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	304700	30470	335170	50276	385446	77089	462535
	Invert and walkway	6371000	637100	7008100	1051215	8059315	1611863	9671178
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	37414265	3289886	40704151	5205389	45909540	11234069	57143609
West tunnel	Total	37414265	3289886	40704151	5205389	45909540	11234069	57143609
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length							
	2640 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7082064	354103	7436167	371808	7807976	1171196	8979172
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17707029	1770703	19477732	2921660	22399392	6719818	29119209
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	552668366
West tunnel	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	552668366
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length							
	2145							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	5754177	287709	6041886	906283	6948169	1042225	7990394
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	15409308	1540931	16950239	2542536	19492775	5847832	25340607
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	235950	23595	259545	38932	298477	59695	358172
	Invert and walkway	4933500	493350	5426850	814028	6240878	1248176	7489053

Crosspassages
 Total

West tunnel

South Portal
 Length 150
 Civil/structural
 Utilities
 Restoration
 Total

49th Ave Station
 130
 Road decking (50%)
 Civil/structural
 Mechanical (incl vent fans)
 Electrical
 Architectural (incl esc and elev)
 Utilities (50%)
 Street restoration (50%)
 Substation equipment
 Total

49th Ave Crossover
 140
 Road decking (50%)
 Civil/structural
 Utilities (50%)
 Street restoration (50%)
 Total

57th Ave EEB
 10
 Road decking (50%)
 Civil/structural
 Architectural
 Mech/elect (incl vent fans)
 Utilities (100%)
 Street restoration (100%)
 Total

Oak Ridge Station
 130
 Road decking (50%)
 Civil/structural
 Mechanical (incl vent fans)
 Electrical

800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
28315131	2543804	30858935	4628840	35487776	8800624	44288400
28315131	2543804	30858935	4628840	35487776	8800624	44288400
15912360	1591236	17503596	2625539	20129135	4025827	24154962
318247	31825	350072	52511	402583	80517	483099
318247	31825	350072	52511	402583	80517	483099
16548854	1654885	18203740	2730561	20934301	4186860	25121161
252515	25252	277767	41665	319432	63886	383318
12625760	1262576	13888336	2083250	15971586	3194317	19165904
2262576	226258	2488834	373325	2862159	572432	3434590
1262576	126258	1388834	208325	1597159	319432	1916590
4077667	407767	4485434	672815	5158249	1031650	6189899
505030	50503	555533	83330	638863	127773	766636
441902	44190	486092	72914	559006	111801	670807
3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
24478026	2447803	26925829	4038874	30964703	6192941	37157644
184389	18439	202828	30424	233252	46650	279902
9219441	921944	10141385	1521208	11662593	2332519	13995111
368778	36878	405655	60848	466504	93301	559804
322680	32268	354948	53242	408191	81638	489829
10095288	1009529	11104817	1665723	12770539	2554108	15324647
16008	1601	17609	2641	20250	4050	24300
800408	80041	880449	132067	1012516	202503	1215019
40020	4002	44022	6603	50626	10125	60751
660082	66008	726090	108913	835003	167001	1002004
64033	6403	70436	10565	81001	16200	97202
56029	5603	61631	9245	70876	14175	85051
1636579	163658	1800237	270036	2070273	414055	2484327
257556	25756	283312	42497	325809	65162	390970
12877816	1287782	14165598	2124840	16290437	3258087	19548525
2287782	228778	2516560	377484	2894044	578809	3472852
1287782	128778	1416560	212484	1629044	325809	1954852

Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4133120	413312	4546431	681965	5228396	1045679	6274075
Utilities (50%)	4%	515113	51511	566624	84994	651617	130323	781941
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	450724	45072	495796	74369	570165	114033	684198
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		24859891	2485989	27345880	4101882	31447762	6289552	37737315

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft 10

Civil/structural	100%	1189791	118979	1308770	196316	1505086	301017	1806103
Architectural	5%	59490	5949	65439	9816	75254	15051	90305
Mech/elect	20%	737958	73796	811754	121763	933517	186703	1120221
Total		1987239	198724	2185963	327894	2513857	502771	3016628

King Edward Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	265633	26563	292196	43829	336025	67205	403230
Civil/structural	100%	13281635	1328164	14609799	2191470	16801268	3360254	20161522
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2328164	232816	2560980	384147	2945127	589025	3534152
Electrical	10%	1328164	132816	1460980	219147	1680127	336025	2016152
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4221960	422196	4644156	696623	5340779	1068156	6408935
Utilities (50%)	4%	531265	53127	584392	87659	672051	134410	806461
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	464857	46486	511343	76701	588044	117609	705653
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		25471677	2547168	28018845	4202827	32221671	6444334	38666006

King Edward Crossover 140

Road decking (50%)	2%	199294	19929	219224	32884	252107	50421	302529
Civil/structural	100%	9964722	996472	10961194	1644179	12605373	2521075	15126448
Utilities (50%)	4%	398589	39859	438448	65767	504215	100843	605058
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	348765	34877	383642	57546	441188	88238	529426
Total		10911371	1091137	12002508	1800376	13802884	2760577	16563461

16th Ave EEB 10

Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	426452	42645	469097	70365	539461	107892	647353
Civil/structural	100%	21322578	2132258	23454836	3518225	26973061	5394612	32367673
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3132258	313226	3445484	516823	3962306	792461	4754767

Electrical	10%	2132258	213226	2345484	351823	2697306	539461	3236767
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	5990967	599097	6590064	988510	7578573	1515715	9094288
Utilities (50%)	4%	852903	85290	938193	140729	1078922	215784	1294707
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	746290	74629	820919	123138	944057	188811	1132869
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		37653706	3765371	41419076	6212861	47631938	9526388	57158325

TBM Launch Shaft

	80							
Civil/structural	100%	5946447	594645	6541092	981164	7522255	1504451	9026707
Utilities (50%)	4%	237858	23786	261644	39247	300890	60178	361068
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	208126	20813	228938	34341	263279	52656	315935
Total		6392431	639243	7031674	1054751	8086425	1617285	9703710

Launch Shaft EEB

	10							
Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

	130							
Road decking	4%	586442	58644	645086	96763	741849	148370	890219
Civil/structural	100%	14661056	1466106	16127162	2419074	18546236	3709247	22255483
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2466106	246611	2712716	406907	3119624	623925	3743548
Electrical	10%	1466106	146611	1612716	241907	1854624	370925	2225548
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4525432	452543	4977976	746696	5724672	1144934	6869606
Utilities	8%	1172884	117288	1290173	193526	1483699	296740	1780439
Street restoration	7%	1026274	102627	1128901	169335	1298237	259647	1557884
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		28954300	2895430	31849730	4777460	36627190	7325438	43952628

Pacific Blvd Crossover

	140							
Road decking	4%	368778	36878	405655	60848	466504	93301	559804
Civil/structural	100%	9219441	921944	10141385	1521208	11662593	2332519	13995111
Utilities	8%	737555	73756	811311	121697	933007	186601	1119609
Street restoration	7%	645361	64536	709897	106485	816382	163276	979658
Total		10971135	1097113	12068248	1810237	13878486	2775697	16654183

Nelson Station

	130							
Road decking	4%	518987	51899	570885	85633	656518	131304	787822
Civil/structural	100%	12974667	1297467	14272134	2140820	16412954	3282591	19695545
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2297467	229747	2527213	379082	2906295	581259	3487554
Electrical	10%	1297467	129747	1427213	214082	1641295	328259	1969554
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4154427	415443	4569869	685480	5255350	1051070	6306420

Utilities	1037973	103797	1141771	171266	1313036	262607	1575644
Street restoration	908227	90823	999049	149857	1148907	229781	1378688
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	26239214	2623921	28863135	4329470	33192606	6638521	39831127

Dunsmuir Station

	130						
Road decking (65%)	320940	32094	353034	52955	405989	81198	487187
Civil/structural	12837591	1283759	14121350	2118203	16239553	3247911	19487463
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2283759	228376	2512135	376820	2888955	577791	3466746
Electrical	1283759	128376	1412135	211820	1623955	324791	1948746
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4124270	412427	4536697	680505	5217202	1043440	6260642
Utilities (65%)	641880	64188	706068	105910	811978	162396	974373
Street restoration (65%)	577692	57769	635461	95319	730780	146156	876936
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	25119890	2511989	27631879	4144782	31776661	6355332	38131993

Cut and Cover

	225						
Length	4738857	473886	5212743	781911	5994654	1198931	7193585
Civil/structural	189554	18955	208510	31276	239786	47957	287743
Utilities	189554	18955	208510	31276	239786	47957	287743
Restoration	5117966	511797	5629762	844464	6474226	1294845	7769072
Total							

Cordova Station

	130						
Road decking (75%)	353969	35397	389366	58405	447771	89554	537326
Civil/structural	11798980	1179898	12978878	1946832	14925710	2985142	17910852
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2179898	217990	2397888	359683	2757571	551514	3309085
Electrical	1179898	117990	1297888	194683	1492571	298514	1791085
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	3895776	389578	4285353	642803	4928156	985631	5913787
Utilities (75%)	707939	70794	778733	116810	895543	179109	1074651
Street restoration (75%)	619446	61945	681391	102209	783600	156720	940320
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	23785906	2378591	26164497	3924675	30089171	6017834	36107006

Cordova Crossover

	140						
Road decking	303951	30395	334346	50152	384498	76900	461397
Civil/structural	7598765	759877	8358642	1253796	9612438	1922488	11534925
Utilities	607901	60790	668691	100304	768995	153799	922794
Street restoration	531914	53191	585105	87766	672871	134574	807445
Total	9042530	904253	9946783	1492018	11438801	2287760	13726561

Cut and Cover

	60						
Length	2127021	212702	2339723	350958	2690682	538136	3228818
Civil/structural	85081	8508	93589	14038	107627	21525	129153
Utilities							

Restoration				8508	93589	14038	107627	21525	129153
Total	4%	85081	2297183	229718	2526901	379035	2905936	581187	3487123
System-wide Elements									
Trackwork									
Contact Rail or Catenary	3000	27300000	2730000	4504500	30030000	4504500	34534500	6906900	411441400
Tunnel Electrical/Mech	400	3640000	364000	600600	4004000	600600	4604600	920920	5525520
Train and Supervisory Control	1600	14560000	1456000	2402400	16016000	2402400	18418400	3683680	22102080
Communications	5000	45500000	4550000	7507500	50050000	7507500	57557500	11511500	69069000
	400	3640000	364000	600600	4004000	600600	4604600	920920	5525520
		94640000	9464000	15615600	104104000	15615600	119719600	23943920	1436663520
			9.63%	14.49%				21.51%	
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALTERNATIVE NORTH END (5.0)		592896012	57102897	94212134	649998908	94212134	744211043	160082187	\$ 904,293,230

Cost estimate does not include: floating track slab, fare collection, property, demolition, engineering, project and construction management
Costs are in 2002 dollars, before taxes, and do not include project escalation

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

ROBSON ALTERNATIVE NORTH END, DEEP (5.0 m Dia)

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
			Varies		Varies		Varies	
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length							
	2770 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7430802	371540	7802342	390117	8192459	1228869	9421328
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	18369263	1836926	20206189	3030928	23237118	6971135	30208253
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	304700	30470	335170	50276	385446	77089	462535
	Invert and walkway	6371000	637100	7008100	1051215	8059315	1611863	9671178
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	37414265	3289886	40704151	5205389	45909540	11234069	57143609
West tunnel	Total	37414265	3289886	40704151	5205389	45909540	11234069	57143609
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length							
	2640 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7082064	354103	7436167	371808	7807976	1171196	8979172
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17707029	1770703	19477732	2921660	22399392	6719818	29119209
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	55268366
West tunnel	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	55268366
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length							
	2500							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	6706500	335325	7041825	1056274	8098099	1214715	9312814
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17122794	1712279	18835073	2825261	21660334	6498100	28158435
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	275000	27500	302500	45375	347875	69575	417450
	Invert and walkway	5750000	575000	6325000	948750	7273750	1454750	8728500

Crosspassages	80000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
Total	31836490	2848324	34684814	5202722	39887536	9839836	49727372

West tunnel	31836490	2848324	34684814	5202722	39887536	9839836	49727372
South Portal							
Length	150						
Civil/structural	100%	15912360	17503596	2625539	20129135	4025827	24154962
Utilities	2%	318247	350072	52511	402583	80517	483099
Restoration	2%	318247	350072	52511	402583	80517	483099
Total	16548854	1654885	18203740	2730561	20934301	4186860	25121161

49th Ave Station							
130							
Road decking (50%)	2%	252515	277767	41665	319432	63886	383318
Civil/structural	100%	12625760	13888336	2083250	15971586	3194317	19165904
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2262576	2488834	373325	2862159	572432	3434590
Electrical	10%	1262576	1388834	208325	1597159	319432	1916590
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4077667	4485434	672815	5158249	1031650	6189899
Utilities (50%)	4%	505030	555533	83330	638863	127773	766636
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	441902	486092	72914	590006	111801	670807
Substation equipment		3050000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		24478026	26925829	4038874	30964703	6192941	37157644

49th Ave Crossover							
140							
Road decking (50%)	2%	184389	202828	30424	233252	46650	279902
Civil/structural	100%	9219441	10141385	1521208	11662593	2332519	13995111
Utilities (50%)	4%	368778	405655	60848	466504	93301	559804
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	322680	354948	53242	408191	81638	489829
Total		10095288	11104817	1665723	12770539	2554108	15324647

57th Ave EEB							
10							
Road decking (50%)	2%	16008	17609	2641	20250	4050	24300
Civil/structural	100%	800408	880449	132067	1012516	202503	1215019
Architectural	5%	40020	44022	6603	50626	10125	60751
Mech/relect (incl vent fans)	20%	660082	726090	108913	835003	167001	1002004
Utilities (100%)	8%	64033	70436	10565	81001	16200	97202
Street restoration (100%)	7%	56029	61631	9245	70876	14175	85051
Total		1636579	1800237	270036	2070273	414055	2484327

Oak Ridge Station							
130							
Road decking (50%)	2%	257556	283312	42497	325809	65162	390970
Civil/structural	100%	12877816	14165598	2124840	16290437	3258087	19548525
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2287782	2516560	377484	2894044	578809	3472852
Electrical	10%	1287782	1416560	212484	1629044	325809	1954852

Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4133120	413312	4546431	681965	5228396	1045679	6274075
Utilities (50%)	4%	515113	51511	566624	84994	651617	130323	781941
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	450724	45072	495796	74369	570165	114033	684198
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		24859891	2485989	27345880	4101882	31447762	6289552	37737315

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft 10

Civil/structural	100%	1189791	118979	1308770	196316	1505086	301017	1806103
Architectural	5%	59490	5949	65439	9816	75254	15051	90305
Mech/elect	20%	737958	73796	811754	121763	933517	186703	1120221
Total		1987239	198724	2185963	327894	2513857	502771	3016628

King Edward Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	265633	26563	292196	43829	336025	67205	403230
Civil/structural	100%	13281635	1328164	14609799	2191470	16801268	3360254	20161522
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2328164	232816	2560980	384147	2945127	589025	3534152
Electrical	10%	1328164	132816	1460980	219147	1680127	336025	2016152
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4221960	422196	4644156	696623	5340779	1068156	6408935
Utilities (50%)	4%	531265	53127	584392	87659	672051	134410	806461
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	464857	46486	511343	76701	588044	117609	705653
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		25471677	2547168	28018845	4202827	32221671	6444334	38666006

King Edward Crossover 140

Road decking (50%)	2%	199294	19929	219224	32884	252107	50421	302529
Civil/structural	100%	9964722	996472	10961194	1644179	12605373	2521075	15126448
Utilities (50%)	4%	398589	39859	438448	65767	504215	100843	605058
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	348765	34877	383642	57546	441188	88238	529426
Total		10911371	1091137	12002508	1800376	13802884	2760577	16563461

16th Ave EEB 10

Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	426452	42645	469097	70365	539461	107892	647353
Civil/structural	100%	21322578	2132258	23454836	3518225	26973061	5394612	32367673
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3132258	313226	3445484	516823	3962306	792461	4754767

Electrical	10%	2132258	213226	2345484	351823	2697306	539461	3236767
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	5990967	599097	6590064	988510	7578573	1515715	9094288
Utilities (50%)	4%	852903	85290	938193	140729	1078922	215784	1294707
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	746290	74629	820919	123138	944057	188811	1132869
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		37653706	3765371	41419076	6212861	47631938	9526388	57158325

TBM Launch Shaft

	80							
Civil/structural	100%	5946447	594645	6541092	981164	7522255	1504451	9026707
Utilities (50%)	4%	237858	23786	261644	39247	300890	60178	361068
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	208126	20813	228938	34341	263279	52656	315935
Total		6392431	639243	7031674	1054751	8086425	1617285	9703710

Launch Shaft EEB

	10							
Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

	130							
Road decking	4%	586442	58644	645086	96763	741849	148370	890219
Civil/structural	100%	14661056	1466106	16127162	2419074	18546236	3709247	22255483
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2466106	246611	2712716	406907	3119624	623925	3743548
Electrical	10%	1466106	146611	1612716	241907	1854624	370925	2225548
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4525432	452543	4977976	746696	5724672	1144934	6869606
Utilities	8%	1172884	117288	1290173	193526	1483699	296740	1780439
Street restoration	7%	1026274	102627	1128901	169335	1298237	259647	1557884
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		28954300	2895430	31849730	4777460	36627190	7325438	43952628

Pacific Blvd Crossover

	140							
Road decking	4%	368778	36878	405655	60848	466504	93301	559804
Civil/structural	100%	9219441	921944	10141385	1521208	11662593	2332519	13995111
Utilities	8%	737555	73756	811311	121697	933007	186601	1119609
Street restoration	7%	645361	64536	709897	106485	816382	163276	979658
Total		10971135	1097113	12068248	1810237	13878486	2775697	16654183

Robson Station

	130							
Road decking	4%	588352	58835	647187	97078	744265	148853	893118
Civil/structural	100%	14708794	1470879	16179673	2426951	18606624	3721325	22327949
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2470879	247088	2717967	407695	3125662	625132	3750795
Electrical	10%	1470879	147088	1617967	242695	1860662	372132	2232795
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4535935	453593	4989528	748429	5737957	1147591	6885549

Utilities	8%	1176704	117670	1294374	194156	1488530	297706	1786236
Street restoration	7%	1029616	102962	1132577	169887	1302464	260493	1562956
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		29031158	2903116	31934274	4790141	36724415	7344883	44069298

Cordova Station

130

Road decking (75%)	3%	543837	54384	598221	89733	687954	137591	825545
Civil/structural	100%	18127899	1812790	19940689	2991103	22931792	4586358	27518151
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2812790	281279	3094069	464110	3558179	711636	4269815
Electrical	10%	1812790	181279	1994069	299110	2293179	458636	2751815
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	5288138	528814	5816952	872543	6689494	1337899	8027393
Utilities (75%)	6%	1087674	108767	1196441	179466	1375908	275182	1651089
Street restoration (75%)	5.3%	951715	95171	1046886	157033	1203919	240784	1444703
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		33674842	3367484	37042326	5556349	42598675	8519735	51118410

Cordova Crossover

140

Road decking	4%	658407	65841	724248	108637	832885	166577	999462
Civil/structural	100%	16460183	1646018	18106201	2715930	20822131	4164426	24986558
Utilities	8%	1316815	131681	1448496	217274	1665771	333154	1998925
Street restoration	7%	1152213	115221	1267434	190115	1457549	291510	1749059
Total		19587618	1958762	21546380	3231957	24778336	4955667	29734004

System-wide Elements

9240

Trackwork	3000	27720000	2772000	30492000	4573800	35065800	7013160	42078960
Contact Rail or Catenary	400	3696000	369600	4065600	609840	4675440	935088	5610528
Tunnel Electrical/Mech	1600	14784000	1478400	16262400	2439360	18701760	3740352	22442112
Train and Supervisory Control	5000	46200000	4620000	50820000	7623000	58443000	11688600	70131600
Communications	400	3696000	369600	4065600	609840	4675440	935088	5610528
Total		96096000	9609600	105705600	15855840	121561440	24312288	145873728

GRAND TOTAL ROBSON ALT NORTH END, DEEP (5.0)

592085659 56926629 649012288 94064141 743076430 160173783 \$ 903,250,213

9.61% 14.49% 21.56%

Cost estimate does not include: floating track slab, fare collection, property, demolition, engineering, project and construction management
 Costs are in 2002 dollars, before taxes, and do not include project escalation

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
			Varies		Varies		Varies	
ROBSON ALTERNATIVE NORTH END, SHALLOW (5.0 m Dia)								
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length							
	2770 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7430802	371540	7802342	390117	8192459	1228869	9421328
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	18369263	1836926	20206189	3030928	23237118	6971135	30208253
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	304700	30470	335170	50276	385446	77089	462535
	Invert and walkway	6371000	637100	7008100	1051215	8059315	1611863	9671178
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	37414265	3289886	40704151	5205389	45909540	11234069	57143609
West tunnel	Total	37414265	3289886	40704151	5205389	45909540	11234069	57143609
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length							
	2640 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7082064	354103	7436167	371808	7807976	1171196	8979172
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17707029	1770703	19477732	2921660	22399392	6719818	29119209
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	55268366
West tunnel	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	55268366
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length							
	1702							
West tunnel	Tunnel linings	4565785	228289	4794074	719111	5513186	826978	6340163
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	13392696	1339270	14731966	2209795	16941760	5082528	22024289
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	187220	18722	205942	30891	236833	47367	284200
	Invert and walkway	3914600	391460	4306060	645909	4951969	990394	5942363

Crosspassages	80000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
Total	24042497	2175960	26218458	3932769	30151226	7549962	37701188

West tunnel

Total	24042497	2175960	26218458	3932769	30151226	7549962	37701188
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South Portal

Length	150						
Civil/structural	100%	15912360	17503596	2625539	20129135	4025827	24154962
Utilities	2%	318247	350072	52511	402583	80517	483099
Restoration	2%	318247	350072	52511	402583	80517	483099
Total		16548854	18203740	2730561	20934301	4186860	25121161

49th Ave Station

Length	130						
Road decking (50%)	2%	252515	277767	41665	319432	63886	383318
Civil/structural	100%	12625760	13888336	2083250	15971586	3194317	19165904
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2262576	2488834	373325	2862159	572432	3434590
Electrical	10%	1262576	1388834	208325	1597159	319432	1916590
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4077667	4485434	672815	5158249	1031650	6189899
Utilities (50%)	4%	505030	555533	83330	638863	127773	766636
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	441902	486092	72914	559006	111801	670807
Substation equipment		3050000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		24478026	26925829	4038874	30964703	6192941	37157644

49th Ave Crossover

Length	140						
Road decking (50%)	2%	184389	202828	30424	233252	46650	279902
Civil/structural	100%	9219441	10141385	1521208	11662593	2332519	13995111
Utilities (50%)	4%	368778	405655	60848	466504	93301	559804
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	322680	354948	53242	408191	81638	489829
Total		10095288	11104817	1665723	12770539	2554108	15324647

57th Ave EEB

Length	10						
Road decking (50%)	2%	16008	17609	2641	20250	4050	24300
Civil/structural	100%	800408	880449	132067	1012516	202503	1215019
Architectural	5%	40020	44022	6603	50626	10125	60751
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	660082	726090	108913	835003	167001	1002004
Utilities (100%)	8%	64033	70436	10565	81001	16200	97202
Street restoration (100%)	7%	56029	61631	9245	70876	14175	85051
Total		1636579	1800237	270036	2070273	414055	2484327

Oak Ridge Station

Length	130						
Road decking (50%)	2%	257556	283312	42497	325809	65162	390970
Civil/structural	100%	12877816	14165598	2124840	16290437	3258087	19548525
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2287782	2516560	377484	2894044	578809	3472852
Electrical	10%	1287782	1416560	212484	1629044	325809	1954852

Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4133120	413312	4546431	681965	5228396	1045679	6274075
Utilities (50%)	4%	515113	51511	566624	84994	651617	130323	781941
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	450724	45072	495796	74369	570165	114033	684198
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		24859891	2485989	27345880	4101882	31447762	6289552	37737315

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft 10

Civil/structural	100%	1189791	118979	1308770	196316	1505086	301017	1806103
Architectural	5%	59490	5949	65439	9816	75254	15051	90305
Mech/elect	20%	737958	73796	811754	121763	933517	186703	1120221
Total		1987239	198724	2185963	327894	2513857	502771	3016628

King Edward Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	265633	26563	292196	43829	336025	67205	403230
Civil/structural	100%	13281635	1328164	14609799	2191470	16801268	3360254	20161522
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2328164	232816	2560980	384147	2945127	589025	3534152
Electrical	10%	1328164	132816	1460980	219147	1680127	336025	2016152
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4221960	422196	4644156	696623	5340779	1068156	6408935
Utilities (50%)	4%	531265	53127	584392	87659	672051	134410	806461
Street restoration (50%)	3.50%	464857	46486	511343	76701	588044	117609	705653
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		25471677	2547168	28018845	4202827	32221671	6444334	38666006

King Edward Crossover 140

Road decking (50%)	2%	199294	19929	219224	32884	252107	50421	302529
Civil/structural	100%	9964722	996472	10961194	1644179	12605373	2521075	15126448
Utilities (50%)	4%	398589	39859	438448	65767	504215	100843	605058
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	348765	34877	383642	57546	441188	88238	529426
Total		10911371	1091137	12002508	1800376	13802884	2760577	16563461

16th Ave EEB 10

Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station 130

Road decking (50%)	2%	426452	42645	469097	70365	539461	107892	647353
Civil/structural	100%	21322578	2132258	23454836	3518225	26973061	5394612	32367673
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3132258	313226	3445484	516823	3962306	792461	4754767

Electrical	10%	2132258	213226	2345484	351823	2697306	539461	3236767
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	5990967	599097	6590064	988510	7578573	1515715	9094288
Utilities (50%)	4%	852903	85290	938193	140729	1078922	215784	1294707
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	746290	74629	820919	123138	944057	188811	1132869
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		37653706	3765371	41419076	6212861	47631938	9526388	57158325

TBM Launch Shaft

80

Civil/structural	100%	5946447	594645	6541092	981164	7522255	1504451	9026707
Utilities (50%)	4%	237858	23786	261644	39247	300890	60178	361068
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	208126	20813	228938	34341	263279	52656	315935
Total		6392431	639243	7031674	1054751	8086425	1617285	9703710

Launch Shaft EEB

10

Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

130

Road decking	4%	586442	58644	645086	96763	741849	148370	890219
Civil/structural	100%	14661056	1466106	16127162	2419074	18546236	3709247	22255483
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2466106	246611	2712716	406907	3119624	623925	3743548
Electrical	10%	1466106	146611	1612716	241907	1854624	370925	2225548
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4525432	452543	4977976	746696	5724672	1144934	6869606
Utilities	8%	1172884	117288	1290173	193526	1483699	296740	1780439
Street restoration	7%	1026274	102627	1128901	169335	1298237	259647	1557884
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		28954300	2895430	31849730	4777460	36627190	7325438	43952628

Pacific Blvd Crossover

140

Road decking	4%	368778	36878	405655	60848	466504	93301	559804
Civil/structural	100%	9219441	921944	10141385	1521208	11662593	2332519	13995111
Utilities	8%	737555	73756	811311	121697	933007	186601	1119609
Street restoration	7%	645361	64536	709897	106485	816382	163276	979658
Total		10971135	1097113	12068248	1810237	13878486	2775697	16654183

Robson Station

130

Road decking	4%	443869	44387	488256	73238	561494	112299	673793
Civil/structural	100%	11096727	1109673	12206400	1830960	14037360	2807472	16844832
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2109673	210967	2320640	348096	2668736	533747	3202483
Electrical	10%	1109673	110967	1220640	183096	1403736	280747	1684483
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	3741280	374128	4115408	617311	4732719	946544	5679263

Utilities	8%	887738	88774	976512	146477	1122989	224598	1347587
Street restoration	7%	776771	77677	854448	128167	982615	196523	1179138
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		23215730	2321573	25537304	3830596	29367899	5873580	35241479

Cut and Cover								
			Length	528				
Civil/structural	100%	27848030	2784803	30632833	4594925	35227758	7045552	42273310
Utilities	4%	1113921	111392	1225313	183797	1409110	281822	1690932
Restoration	4%	1113921	111392	1225313	183797	1409110	281822	1690932
Total		30075872	3007587	33083460	4962519	38045979	7609196	45655174

Cordova Station								
			130					
Road decking (75%)	3%	353969	35397	389366	58405	447771	89554	537326
Civil/structural	100%	11798980	1179898	12978878	1946832	14925710	2985142	17910852
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2179898	217990	2397898	359683	2757571	551514	3309085
Electrical	10%	1179898	117990	1297898	194683	1492571	298514	1791085
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	3895776	389578	4285353	642803	4928156	985631	5913787
Utilities (75%)	6%	707939	70794	778733	116810	895543	179109	1074651
Street restoration (75%)	5.3%	619446	61945	681391	102209	783600	156720	940320
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		23785906	2378591	26164497	3924675	30089171	6017834	36107006

Cordova Crossover								
			140					
Road decking	4%	303951	30395	334346	50152	384498	76900	461397
Civil/structural	100%	7598765	759877	8358642	1253796	9612438	1922488	11534925
Utilities	8%	607901	60790	668691	100304	768995	153799	922794
Street restoration	7%	531914	53191	585105	87766	672871	134574	807445
Total		9042530	904253	9946783	1492018	11438801	2287760	13726561

Cut and Cover								
			60					
Civil/structural	100%	2127021	212702	2339723	350958	2690682	538136	3228818
Utilities	4%	85081	8508	93589	14038	107627	21525	129153
Restoration	4%	85081	8508	93589	14038	107627	21525	129153
Total		2297183	229718	2526901	379035	2905936	581187	3487123

System-wide Elements								
			9100					
Trackwork	3000	27300000	2730000	30030000	4504500	34534500	6906900	41441400
Contact Rail or Catenary	400	3640000	364000	4004000	600600	4604600	920920	5525520
Tunnel Electrical/Mech	1600	14560000	1456000	16016000	2402400	18418400	3683680	22102080
Train and Supervisory Control	5000	45500000	4550000	50050000	7507500	57575000	11511500	69069000
Communications	400	3640000	364000	4004000	600600	4604600	920920	5525520
		94640000	9464000	104104000	15615600	119719600	23943920	143663520

9.64%	581165277	56048663	637213940	92294389	729508329	156774940	21.49%
GRAND TOTAL ROBSON ALT NORTH END, SHALLOW (5.0)							\$ 886,283,269

Cost estimate does not include: floating track slab, fare collection, property, demolition, engineering, project and construction management
 Costs are in 2002 dollars, before taxes, and do not include project escalation

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

ALTERNATIVE SOUTH END - 1 (5.0 m Dia)

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
			Varies		Varies		Varies	
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length							
	Tunnel linings	2894525	144726	3039252	151963	3191214	478682	3669896
East tunnel	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	10569905	1056991	11626896	1744034	13370930	4011279	17382209
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	118690	11869	130559	19584	150143	30029	180171
	Invert and walkway	2481700	248170	2729870	409481	3139351	627870	3767221
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	21003320.4	1875606	22878926	3007914	25886840	6492973	32379813
West tunnel	Total	21003320.4	1875605.8	22878926	3007913.8	25886840	6492973	32379813
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length							
	Tunnel linings	7082064	354103	7436167	371808	7807976	1171196	8979172
East tunnel	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17707029	1770703	19477732	2921660	22399392	6719818	29119209
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	55268366
West tunnel	Total	36089993	3254896.1	39344889	5158116.6	44503006	10765360	55268366
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length							
	Tunnel linings	6706500	335325	7041825	1056274	8098099	1214715	9312814
East tunnel	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17122794	1712279	18835073	2825261	21660334	6498100	28158435
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	275000	27500	302500	45375	347875	69575	417450
	Invert and walkway	5750000	575000	6325000	948750	7273750	1454750	8728500

Crosspassages
 Total

800000 80000 880000 132000 1012000 303600 1315600
31836490 2848324 34684814 5202722 39887536 9839836 49727372

West tunnel
 Total

31836490 2848324 34684814 5202722.1 39887536 9839836 49727372

South Portal
 Length 150
 Civil/structural 100% 4025827 24154962
 Utilities 2% 80517 483099
 Restoration 2% 80517 483099
 Total 4186860 25121161

Oak Ridge Station
 130
 Road decking (50%) 2% 65162 390970
 Civil/structural 100% 3258087 19548525
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 10% 578809 3472852
 Electrical 10% 325809 1954852
 Architectural (incl esc and elev) 22% 1045679 6274075
 Utilities (50%) 4% 130323 781941
 Street restoration (50%) 3.50% 114033 684198
 Substation equipment 771650 4629900
 Total 6289552 37737315

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft
 10
 Civil/structural 100% 301017 1806103
 Architectural 5% 15051 90305
 Mech/elect 20% 186703 1120221
 Total 502771 3016628

King Edward Station
 130
 Road decking (50%) 2% 67205 403230
 Civil/structural 100% 3360254 20161522
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 10% 589025 3534152
 Electrical 10% 336025 2016152
 Architectural (incl esc and elev) 22% 1068156 6408935
 Utilities (50%) 4% 134410 806461
 Street restoration (50%) 3.50% 117609 705653
 Substation equipment 771650 4629900
 Total 6444334 38666006

King Edward Crossover
 140
 Road decking (50%) 2% 50421 302529
 Civil/structural 100% 2521075 15126448
 Utilities (50%) 4% 100843 605058

Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	348765	34877	383642	57546	441188	88238	529426
Total		10911371	1091137	12002508	1800376	13802884	2760577	16563461

16th Ave EEB

			10					
Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station

			130					
Road decking (50%)	2%	426452	42645	469097	70365	539461	107892	647353
Civil/structural	100%	21322578	2132258	23454836	3518225	26973061	5394612	32367673
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3132258	313226	3445484	516823	3962306	792461	4754767
Electrical	10%	2132258	213226	2345484	351823	2697306	539461	3236767
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	5990967	599097	6590064	988510	7578573	1515715	9094288
Utilities (50%)	4%	852903	85290	938193	140729	1078922	215784	1294707
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	746290	74629	820919	123138	944057	188811	1132869
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		37653706	3765371	41419076	6212861	47631938	9526388	57158325

TBM Launch Shaft

			80					
Civil/structural	100%	5946447	594645	6541092	981164	7522255	1504451	9026707
Utilities (50%)	4%	237858	23786	261644	39247	300890	60178	361068
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	208126	20813	228938	34341	263279	52656	315935
Total		6392431	639243	7031674	1054751	8086425	1617285	9703710

Launch Shaft EEB

			10					
Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

			130					
Road decking	4%	586442	58644	645086	96763	741849	148370	890219
Civil/structural	100%	14661056	1466106	16127162	2419074	18546236	3709247	22255483
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2466106	246611	2712716	406907	3119624	623925	3743548
Electrical	10%	1466106	146611	1612716	241907	1854624	370925	2225548
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4525432	452543	4977976	746696	5724672	1144934	6869606
Utilities	8%	1172884	117288	1290173	193526	1483699	296740	1780439
Street restoration	7%	1026274	102627	1128901	169335	1298237	259647	1557884

Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	28954300	2895430	31849730	4777460	36627190	7325438	43952628

Pacific Blvd Crossover 140

Road decking	368778	36878	405655	60848	466504	93301	559804
Civil/structural	9219441	921944	10141385	1521208	11662593	2332519	13995111
Utilities	737555	73756	811311	121697	933007	186601	1119609
Street restoration	645361	64536	709897	106485	816382	163276	979658
Total	10971135	1097113	12068248	1810237	13878486	2775697	16654183

Nelson Station

130

Road decking	518987	51899	570885	85633	656518	131304	787822
Civil/structural	12974667	1297467	14272134	2140820	16412954	3282591	19695545
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2297467	229747	2527213	379082	2906295	581259	3487554
Electrical	1297467	129747	1427213	214082	1641295	328259	1969554
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4154427	415443	4569869	685480	5255350	1051070	6306420
Utilities	1037973	103797	1141771	171266	1313036	262607	1575644
Street restoration	908227	90823	999049	149857	1148907	229781	1378688
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	26239214	2623921	28863135	4329470	33192606	6638521	39831127

Dunsmuir Station

130

Road decking (65%)	516145	51614	567759	85164	652923	130585	783508
Civil/structural	20645789	2064579	22710368	3406555	26116923	5223385	31340308
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	3084579	306458	3371037	505656	3876692	775338	4652031
Electrical	2084579	206458	2271037	340656	2611692	522338	3134031
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	5842074	584207	6426281	963942	7390223	1478045	8868268
Utilities (65%)	1032289	103229	1135518	170328	1305846	261169	1567015
Street restoration (65%)	929061	92906	1021967	153295	1175262	235052	1410314
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	37144515	3714452	40858967	6128845	46987812	9397562	56385374

Cordova Station

130

Road decking (75%)	543837	54384	598221	89733	687954	137591	825545
Civil/structural	18127899	1812790	19940689	2991103	22931792	4586358	27518151
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2812790	281279	3094069	464110	3558179	711636	4269815
Electrical	1812790	181279	1994069	299110	2293179	458636	2751815
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	5288138	528814	5816952	872543	6689494	1337899	8027393
Utilities (75%)	1087674	108767	1196441	179466	1375908	275182	1651089
Street restoration (75%)	951715	95171	1046886	157033	1203919	240784	1444703
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	33674842	3367484	37042326	5556349	42598675	8519735	51118410

Richmond Airport Vancouver Project

Estimate Summary

		Direct Costs	Indirect Costs	Subtotal	Profit	Subtotal	Contingency	Total Bid Costs
			Varies		Varies		Varies	
ALTERNATIVE SOUTH END - 2 (5.0 m Dia)								
Tunnel Drive 1:	Length							
	1130 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	3031338	151567	3182905	159145	3342050	501308	3843358
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	10831761	1083176	11914937	1787241	13702178	4110653	17812831
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	124300	12430	136730	20510	157240	31448	188687
	Invert and walkway	2599000	259900	2858900	428835	3287735	657547	3945282
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	21524899	1920923	23445822	3078583	26524405	6646069	33170473
West tunnel	Total	21524899	1920923	23445822	3078582.8	26524405	6646069	33170473
Tunnel Drive 2:	Length							
	2640 +200							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	7082064	354103	7436167	371808	7807976	1171196	8979172
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17707029	1770703	19477732	2921660	22399392	6719818	29119209
	TBM skidding	600000	60000	660000	99000	759000	151800	910800
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	290400	29040	319440	47916	367356	73471	440827
	Invert and walkway	6072000	607200	6679200	1001880	7681080	1152162	8833242
	D&B tunnel	2356304	235630	2591934	388790	2980725	894217	3874942
	Crosspassages	800000	80000	880000	132000	1012000	303600	1315600
	Total	36089993	3254896	39344889	5158117	44503006	10765360	55268366
West tunnel	Total	36089993	3254896.1	39344889	5158116.6	44503006	10765360	55268366
Tunnel Drive 3:	Length							
	2500							
East tunnel	Tunnel linings	6706500	335325	7041825	1056274	8098099	1214715	9312814
	TBM set up	782196	78220	860416	129062	989478	197896	1187374
	TBM drive	17122794	1712279	18835073	2825261	21660334	6498100	28158435
	TBM removal	400000	40000	440000	66000	506000	101200	607200
	Tunnel clean up	275000	27500	302500	45375	347875	69575	417450
	Invert and walkway	5750000	575000	6325000	948750	7273750	1454750	8728500

Crosspassages
Total

80000 80000 88000 132000 1012000 303600 1315600
31836490 2848324 34684814 5202722 39887536 9839836 49727372

West tunnel
Total

31836490 2848324 34684814 5202722.1 39887536 9839836 49727372

South Portal
Length 150

Civil/structural 100% 15912360 1591236 17503596 2625539 20129135 4025827 24154962
 Utilities 2% 318247 31825 350072 52511 402583 80517 483099
 Restoration 2% 318247 31825 350072 52511 402583 80517 483099
 Total 16548854 1654885 18203740 2730561 20934301 4186860 25121161

Oak Ridge Station
130

Road decking (50%) 2% 257556 25756 283312 42497 325809 65162 390970
 Civil/structural 100% 12877816 1287782 14165598 2124840 16290437 3258087 19548525
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 10% 2287782 228778 2516560 377484 2894044 578809 3472852
 Electrical 10% 1287782 128778 1416560 212484 1629044 325809 1954852
 Architectural (incl esc and elev) 22% 4133120 413312 4546431 681965 5228396 1045679 6274075
 Utilities (50%) 4% 515113 51511 566624 84994 651617 130323 781941
 Street restoration (50%) 3.50% 450724 45072 495796 74369 570165 114033 684198
 Substation equipment 3050000 305000 3355000 503250 3858250 771650 4629900
 Total 24859891 2485989 27345880 4101882 31447762 6289552 37737315

Queen Elizabeth Park Shaft
10

Civil/structural 100% 1189791 118979 1308770 196316 1505086 301017 1806103
 Architectural 5% 59490 5949 65439 9816 75254 15051 90305
 Mech/elect 20% 737958 73796 811754 121763 93517 186703 1120221
 Total 1987239 198724 2185963 327894 2513857 502771 3016628

King Edward Station
130

Road decking (50%) 2% 265633 26563 292196 43829 336025 67205 403230
 Civil/structural 100% 13281635 1328164 14609799 2191470 16801268 3360254 20161522
 Mechanical (incl vent fans) 10% 2328164 232816 2560980 384147 2945127 589025 3534152
 Electrical 10% 1328164 132816 1460980 219147 1680127 336025 2016152
 Architectural (incl esc and elev) 22% 4221960 422196 4644156 696623 5340779 1068156 6408935
 Utilities (50%) 4% 531265 53127 584392 87659 672051 134410 806461
 Street restoration (50%) 3.50% 464857 46486 511343 76701 588044 117609 705653
 Substation equipment 3050000 305000 3355000 503250 3858250 771650 4629900
 Total 25471677 2547168 28018845 4202827 32221671 6444334 38666006

King Edward Crossover
140

Road decking (50%) 2% 199294 19929 219224 32884 252107 50421 302529
 Civil/structural 100% 9964722 996472 10961194 1644179 12605373 2521075 15126448
 Utilities (50%) 4% 398589 39859 438448 65767 504215 100843 605058

Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	348765	34877	383642	57546	441188	88238	529426
Total		10911371	1091137	12002508	1800376	13802884	2760577	16563461

16th Ave EEB

10								
Road decking (50%)	2%	16733	1673	18406	2761	21167	4233	25400
Civil/structural	100%	836635	83664	920299	138045	1058343	211669	1270012
Architectural	5%	41832	4183	46015	6902	52917	10583	63501
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	667327	66733	734060	110109	844169	168834	1013002
Utilities (100%)	8%	66931	6693	73624	11044	84667	16933	101601
Street restoration (100%)	7%	58564	5856	64421	9663	74084	14817	88901
Total		1688022	168802	1856824	278524	2135347	427069	2562417

Broadway Station

130								
Road decking (50%)	2%	426452	42645	469097	70365	539461	107892	647353
Civil/structural	100%	21322578	2132258	23454836	3518225	26973061	5394612	32367673
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	3132258	313226	3445484	516823	3962306	792461	4754767
Electrical	10%	2132258	213226	2345484	351823	2697306	539461	3236767
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	5990967	599097	6590064	988510	7578573	1515715	9094288
Utilities (50%)	4%	852903	85290	938193	140729	1078922	215784	1294707
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	746290	74629	820919	123138	944057	188811	1132869
Substation equipment		3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total		37653706	3765371	41419076	6212861	47631938	9526388	57158325

TBM Launch Shaft

80								
Civil/structural	100%	5946447	594645	6541092	981164	7522255	1504451	9026707
Utilities (50%)	4%	237858	23786	261644	39247	300890	60178	361068
Street restoration (50%)	3.5%	208126	20813	228938	34341	263279	52656	315935
Total		6392431	639243	7031674	1054751	8086425	1617285	9703710

Launch Shaft EEB

10								
Civil/structural	100%	692821	69282	762103	114315	876419	175284	1051702
Architectural	5%	34641	3464	38105	5716	43821	8764	52585
Mech/elect (incl vent fans)	20%	638564	63856	702421	105363	807784	161557	969340
Total		1366026	136603	1502629	225394	1728023	345605	2073628

Pacific Blvd Station

130								
Road decking	4%	586442	58644	645086	96763	741849	148370	890219
Civil/structural	100%	14661056	1466106	16127162	2419074	18546236	3709247	22255483
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	10%	2466106	246611	2712716	406907	3119624	623925	3743548
Electrical	10%	1466106	146611	1612716	241907	1854624	370925	2225548
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	22%	4525432	452543	4977976	746696	5724672	1144934	6869606
Utilities	8%	1172884	117288	1290173	193526	1483699	296740	1780439
Street restoration	7%	1026274	102627	1128901	169335	1298237	259647	1557884

Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	28954300	2895430	31849730	4777460	36627190	7325438	43952628

Pacific Blvd Crossover 140

Road decking	368778	36878	405655	60848	466504	93301	559804
Civil/structural	9219441	921944	10141385	1521208	11662593	2332519	13995111
Utilities	737555	73756	811311	121697	933007	186601	1119609
Street restoration	645361	64536	709897	106485	816382	163276	979658
Total	10971135	1097113	12068248	1810237	13878486	2775697	16654183

Nelson Station 130

Road decking	518987	51899	570885	85633	656518	131304	787822
Civil/structural	12974667	1297467	14272134	2140820	16412954	3282591	19695545
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2297467	229747	2527213	379082	2906295	581259	3487554
Electrical	1297467	129747	1427213	214082	1641295	328259	1969554
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	4154427	415443	4569869	685480	5255350	1051070	6306420
Utilities	1037973	103797	1141771	171266	1313036	262607	1575644
Street restoration	908227	90823	999049	149857	1148907	229781	1378688
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	26239214	2623921	28863135	4329470	33192606	6638521	39831127

Dunsmuir Station 130

Road decking (65%)	516145	51614	567759	85164	652923	130585	783508
Civil/structural	20645789	2064579	22710388	3406555	26116923	5223385	31340308
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	3084579	308458	3371037	505656	3876692	775338	4652031
Electrical	2064579	206458	2271037	340656	2611692	522338	3134031
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	5842074	584207	6426281	963942	7390223	1478045	8868268
Utilities (65%)	1032289	103229	1135518	170328	1305846	261169	1567015
Street restoration (65%)	929061	92906	1021967	153295	1175262	235052	1410314
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	37144515	3714452	40858967	6128845	46987812	9397562	56385374

Cordova Station 130

Road decking (75%)	543837	54384	598221	89733	687954	137591	825545
Civil/structural	18127899	1812790	19940689	2991103	22931792	4586358	27518151
Mechanical (incl vent fans)	2812790	281279	3094069	484110	3558179	711636	4269815
Electrical	1812790	181279	1994069	299110	2293179	458636	2751815
Architectural (incl esc and elev)	5288138	528814	5816952	872543	6689494	1337899	8027393
Utilities (75%)	1087674	108767	1196441	179466	1375908	275182	1651089
Street restoration (75%)	951715	95171	1046886	157033	1203919	240784	1444703
Substation equipment	3050000	305000	3355000	503250	3858250	771650	4629900
Total	33674842	3367484	37042326	5556349	42598675	8519735	51118410

RAVP
Station Cost Summary
Stations sized to suit 5.7m dia tunnels

Robson Station Alternative - Deep Alignment

Area	South Portal	49th St Station	Oak Ridge Station	King Edward Station	Broadway Station	Pacific Blvd Station	Robson Station	Cut and Cover	Cordova Station	North Portal
Cut and cover section	16,734,302	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Platform Chamber and Concourse	0	10,376,469	10,732,732	11,076,060	15,214,035	10,732,732	11,919,301	0	15,110,241	0
Crossover	0	10,022,181	0	10,801,384	0	10,022,181	0	0	17,734,650	0
Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Main Entrance	0	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	0	390,784	0
Main Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	724,970	710,990	724,970	933,971	724,970	1,108,138	0	1,108,138	0
Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Secondary Entrance	0	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	0	353,623	0
Secondary Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	384,043	384,043	384,043	518,033	378,540	518,033	0	518,033	0
EEB + Vent Shaft, Tunnel, & Stairs	0	800,408	0	0	836,635	692,821	0	0	0	0
Broadway Line Advance Works	0	0	0	0	3,026,694	0	0	0	0	0
TBM Launch Shaft	0	1,228,589	0	0	6,454,578	0	0	0	0	0
Internal Walls etc (10% of 1.4.6.7. and 8)	0	1,228,589	1,182,776	1,218,507	2,052,937	1,277,667	1,354,547	0	1,673,641	0
Total Direct Cost	16,734,302	24,281,068	13,754,948	24,949,372	29,781,290	24,573,318	15,644,425	0	36,889,109	0

Robson Station Alternative - Shallow Alignment

Area	South Portal	49th St Station	Oak Ridge Station	King Edward Station	Broadway Station	Pacific Blvd Station	Shallow Robson Station	Cut and Cover	Shallow Cordova Station	North Portal
Cut and cover section	16,734,302	0	0	0	0	0	0	30,478,061	0	2,322,710
Platform Chamber and Concourse	0	10,376,469	10,732,732	11,076,060	15,214,035	10,732,732	8,509,375	0	9,648,948	0
Crossover	0	10,022,181	0	10,801,384	0	10,022,181	0	0	8,316,701	0
Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Main Entrance	0	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	0	390,784	0
Main Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	724,970	710,990	724,970	933,971	724,970	1,108,138	0	759,804	0
Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Secondary Entrance	0	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	0	353,623	0
Secondary Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	384,043	384,043	384,043	518,033	378,540	518,033	0	361,711	0
EEB + Vent Shaft, Tunnel, & Stairs	0	800,408	0	0	836,635	692,821	0	0	0	0
Broadway Line Advance Works	0	0	0	0	3,026,694	0	0	0	0	0
TBM Launch Shaft	0	1,228,589	0	0	6,454,578	0	0	0	0	0
Internal Walls etc (10% of 1.4.6.7. and 8)	0	1,228,589	1,182,776	1,218,507	2,052,937	1,277,667	1,013,554	0	1,077,046	0
Total Direct Cost	16,734,302	24,281,068	13,754,948	24,949,372	29,781,290	24,573,318	11,893,506	30,478,061	20,908,617	2,322,710

Grand Total 186,607,833

Grand Total 199,677,193

RAVP
Station Cost Summary
(Following costs to suit 5.0 m dia tunnels)

Robson Station Alternative - Deep Alignment

Area	South Portal	49th St Station	Oak Ridge Station	King Edward Station	Broadway Station	Pacific Blvd Station	Robson Station	Cut and Cover	Cordova Station	North Portal
1 Cut and cover section	15,912,360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 Platform Chamber and Concourse	0	9,619,452	9,935,339	10,288,467	14,152,672	9,935,339	11,066,727	0	14,177,004	0
3 Crossover	0	9,219,441	0	9,964,722	0	9,219,441	0	0	16,460,183	0
4 Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Main Entrance	0	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	0	390,784	0
5 Main Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	724,970	710,990	724,970	933,971	724,970	1,108,138	0	1,108,138	0
6 Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Secondary Entrance	0	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	0	353,623	0
7 Secondary Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	384,043	384,043	384,043	518,033	378,540	518,033	0	518,033	0
8 EEB + Vent Shaft, Tunnel, & Stairs	0	800,408	0	0	836,635	692,821	0	0	0	0
9 Broadway Line Advance Works	0	0	0	0	3,026,694	0	0	0	0	0
10 TBM Launch Shaft	0	1,152,887	1,103,037	1,139,748	1,946,801	1,173,167	1,269,490	0	1,580,317	0
11 Internal Walls etc (10% of 1,4,5,7, and 8)	0	22,645,609	12,877,816	23,246,357	28,105,660	22,868,685	14,708,784	0	34,588,082	0
Total Direct Cost	15,912,360	12,625,759	11,887,624	13,281,635	21,322,577	12,956,423	18,127,899	0	174,953,362	0

Robson Station Alternative - Shallow Alignment

Area	South Portal	49th St Station	Oak Ridge Station	King Edward Station	Broadway Station	Pacific Blvd Station	Shallow Robson Station	Cut and Cover	Shallow Cordova Station	North Portal
1 Cut and cover section	15,912,360	0	0	0	0	0	0	27,848,030	0	2,127,021
2 Platform Chamber and Concourse	0	9,619,452	9,935,339	10,288,467	14,152,672	9,935,339	7,785,030	0	8,928,097	0
3 Crossover	0	9,219,441	0	9,964,722	0	9,219,441	0	0	7,598,765	0
Total	15,912,360	19,448,903	9,935,339	20,253,196	14,152,672	19,154,780	7,785,030	27,848,030	16,526,862	2,127,021

**RAVP
Station Cost Summary
(Following costs to suit 5.0 m dia tunnels)**

Reference Alignment

Area	South Portal	49th St Station	Oak Ridge Station	King Edward Station	Broadway Station	Pacific Blvd Station	Nelson Station	Dunsmuir Station	Cut and Cover	Cordova Station	North Portal
1 Cut and cover section	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 Platform Chamber and Concourse	15,912,360	9,619,452	9,935,339	10,288,467	14,152,672	9,935,339	10,009,405	16,465,995	0	14,177,004	0
3 Crossover	0	9,219,441	0	9,964,722	0	9,219,441	0	0	0	16,460,183	0
4 Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Main Entrance	0	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	0	390,784	0
5 Main Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	724,970	710,990	724,970	933,971	724,970	724,970	1,108,138	0	1,108,138	0
6 Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Secondary Entrance	0	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	0	353,623	0
7 Secondary Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	384,043	384,043	384,043	518,033	378,540	384,043	518,033	0	518,033	0
8 EEB + Vent Shaft, Tunnel, & Stairs	0	800,408	0	0	836,635	692,821	0	0	0	0	0
9 Broadway Line Advance Works	0	0	0	0	3,026,694	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 TBM Launch Shaft	0	0	0	0	5,946,447	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Internal Walls etc (10% of 1,4,6,7, and 8)	0	1,152,887	1,103,037	1,139,748	1,946,801	1,173,167	1,111,842	1,809,217	0	1,580,317	0
Total Direct Cost	15,912,360	22,645,609	12,877,816	23,246,357	28,105,660	22,868,685	12,974,667	20,645,789	0	34,588,082	0
		12,625,759	11,887,624	13,281,635	21,322,577	12,956,423				18,127,899	
Grand Total	15,912,360			13,281,635					4,738,857	52,715,981	193,865,024

Alternative North End

Area	South Portal	49th St Station	Oak Ridge Station	King Edward Station	Broadway Station	Pacific Blvd Station	Nelson Station	Dunsmuir Station	Cut and Cover	Shallow Cordova Station	North Portal
Cut and cover section	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Platform Chamber and Concourse	15,912,360	9,619,452	9,935,339	10,288,467	14,152,672	9,935,339	10,009,405	16,465,995	4,738,857	8,928,097	2,127,021
Crossover	0	9,219,441	0	9,964,722	0	9,219,441	0	0	0	7,598,765	0
Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Main Entrance	0	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	390,784	0	390,784	0
Main Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	724,970	710,990	724,970	933,971	724,970	724,970	1,108,138	0	759,804	0
Tunnel Connecting Concourse to Secondary Entrance	0	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	353,623	0	353,623	0
Secondary Entrance and Escalator Tunnel	0	384,043	384,043	384,043	518,033	378,540	384,043	518,033	0	361,711	0
EEB + Vent Shaft, Tunnel, & Stairs	0	800,408	0	0	836,635	692,821	0	0	0	0	0
Broadway Line Advance Works	0	0	0	0	3,026,694	0	0	0	0	0	0
TBM Launch Shaft	0	0	0	0	5,946,447	0	0	0	0	0	0
Internal Walls etc (10% of 1,4,6,7, and 8)	0	1,152,887	1,103,037	1,139,748	1,946,801	1,173,167	1,111,842	1,099,380	0	1,004,961	0
Total Direct Cost	15,912,360	22,645,609	12,877,816	23,246,357	28,105,660	22,868,685	12,974,667	12,837,591	4,738,857	19,397,745	2,127,021
Grand Total	15,912,360								4,738,857	19,397,745	177,732,367